

# TITLE 57

## UTILITIES; RAILROADS AND OTHER CARRIERS

- Chapter 756. Public Utility Commission  
757. Utility Regulation Generally  
758. Utility Rights of Way and Territory Allocation; Cogeneration  
759. Telecommunications Utility Regulation  
760. Railroad Regulation Generally  
761. Railroad Equipment, Buildings and Tracks; Transportation of Hazardous Materials  
763. Railroad Crossings  
764. Railroad Employees  
767. Motor Carriers  
768. Registration of Commercial Vehicles  
771. Liability of Carriers  
772. Rights of Way for Public Uses  
773. Air Carriers and Air Commerce  
774. Citizens' Utility Board

### Chapter 756

1993 EDITION

### Public Utility Commission

#### DEFINITIONS

756.010 Definitions

#### COMMISSION POWERS AND DUTIES GENERALLY

- 756.014 Public Utility Commission; appointment; confirmation; term; removal  
756.016 Quorum; seal; individual commissioner authorized to act for commission  
756.022 Oath of office  
756.028 Prohibited interests of commissioner and family  
756.028 Employee statements regarding prohibited interests  
756.032 Employee dismissal for retention of prohibited interests or failure to file statements  
756.034 Intent of prohibited interest provisions  
756.036 Duties and functions  
756.040 General powers  
756.045 Employing legal counsel  
756.050 Office, office supplies and sessions of commission  
756.055 Delegation of authority  
756.060 Authority to adopt rules and regulations  
756.062 Compliance with utility and carrier laws effectuates orders; construction of laws generally  
756.068 Service of notice, other legal process

#### INVESTIGATORY POWERS

- 756.070 Investigating management of utilities and carriers  
756.075 Right of entry for examination of equipment, records, employees; use of findings  
756.090 Maintaining and producing records; expenses of examining out-of-state records  
756.105 Duty to furnish information to commission  
756.115 Failure to furnish requested information  
756.125 Interference with commission's equipment

#### ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES

- 756.160 Enforcement of statutes and ordinances relating to utilities and carriers  
756.180 Enjoining violation of utility laws  
756.185 Right of patron to recover treble damages for wrongs and omissions  
756.200 Effect of utility and carrier laws on common law and other statutory rights of action, duties and liabilities

#### FUNDS AND FEES

- 756.305 Public Utility Commission Account  
756.310 Annual fees payable by railroads and public utilities  
756.320 Statements accompanying fees; audit and refunding by commission  
756.325 Distribution of information filed with commission

## UTILITIES; RAILROADS AND OTHER CARRIERS

- 756.350 Penalty for failure to pay fees; action to collect unpaid fees and penalties  
756.360 Disposal and use of fees and penalties collected

### TRANSPORTATION COMPANY REGULATIONS

- 756.380 Definitions for ORS 756.385 and 756.390  
756.385 Common carrier not to abandon agencies or withdraw agent without approval of commission  
756.390 Petitioning commission for authority to abandon agency or withdraw agent

### DECLARATORY RULINGS

- 756.450 Declaratory rulings

### COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION PROCEDURE

- 756.500 Complaint; persons entitled to file; contents; amendments  
756.512 Notice of complaint to defendant; responsive pleadings; setting cause for hearing  
756.515 Investigations and hearings on commission's own motion; hearings for aggrieved persons

### HEARING PROCEDURE

- 756.518 Application to all hearings, orders and judicial review  
756.519 Representation by nonattorneys in transportation matters  
756.521 Public hearings; record required; furnishing transcripts  
756.525 Parties to proceedings  
756.528 Segregation of issues; interim orders  
756.534 Place of hearings; continuation  
756.538 Taking, use of depositions  
756.543 Issuance of subpoenas; failure to comply  
756.549 Self-incrimination of witnesses in commission proceedings  
756.552 Self-incrimination of witnesses in court proceedings  
756.555 Powers of commission at hearings  
756.558 Taking of evidence; findings; issuance of orders; providing copies of orders  
756.561 Rehearing; reconsideration  
756.565 Prima facie effect of commission actions  
756.568 Rescission, suspension and amendment of orders  
756.572 Orders binding on successors in interest  
756.575 Notice of acceptance of terms of orders  
756.580 Suits to set aside findings and order of commission  
756.585 Transmittal of record; shortening of record; costs

- 756.590 Suspending order until disposition of suit  
756.594 Burden of proof  
756.598 Scope of court review of order  
756.600 Procedure when new evidence introduced in suit to set aside order  
756.610 Appeal to Court of Appeals

### PENALTIES

- 756.990 Penalties

### CROSS REFERENCES

- Administrative orders of state agencies, 183.310 to 183.550  
Air carriers and air commerce, Ch. 773  
Citizens' Utility Board, 774.190  
Community water supply system district boundary changes, approval by commission, 199.464  
Conformance with state water resources policy required, 536.300 to 536.400  
Emergency curtailment of electricity or natural or manufactured gas, 757.710 to 757.730  
Global warming, strategy for reducing emission of gases that contribute to, participation by Public Utility Commission, 469.060  
Highway illumination plans, specifications, submission to commission, 372.160  
Public transit systems, operating agreements, 184.705  
State agencies generally, Ch. 182  
756.028  
Government Ethics Code, 244.040  
756.040  
Commission to examine and inspect railroad facilities, 761.120, 761.150  
Condemnation of utilities' property, necessity of, commission approval, 836.100  
Logging roads, jurisdiction, 376.540  
PCB disposal facility, recommendation concerning application, 466.280  
Rate fixing for municipal utilities, 221.420  
Vehicle lighting equipment specifications, power of commission to establish, 816.020  
756.045  
Attorney General, control over legal assistance provided to state agencies, 180.220, 180.230  
756.050  
Office space, leasing, 276.420 to 276.429  
756.070  
Auditing of accounts of utility, 757.135  
Examination of books before permitting issuance of securities, 757.420

## DEFINITIONS

**756.010 Definitions.** As used in ORS chapters 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 and 773, except as otherwise specifically provided or unless the context requires otherwise:

(1) "Commission" means the Public Utility Commission of Oregon.

(2) "Commissioner" means a member of the Public Utility Commission of Oregon.

(3) "Customer" includes the patrons, passengers, shippers, subscribers, users of the service and consumers of the product of a railroad, motor carrier, public utility or telecommunications utility.

(4) "Motor carrier" has the meaning given that term in ORS 767.005.

(5) "Municipality" means any city, municipal corporation or quasi-municipal corporation.

(6) "Person" includes individuals, joint ventures, partnerships, corporations and associations or their officers, employees, agents, lessees, assignees, trustees or receivers.

(7) "Public utility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 757.005.

(8) "Railroad" and "Class I railroad" have the meanings given those terms in ORS 760.005.

(9) "Air carrier" means any person owning, controlling or operating aircraft engaged in air commerce.

(10) "Air commerce" means all transportation by aircraft of persons or property for compensation between points in this state. However, the term does not include:

(a) Transportation of U.S. mail; or

(b) Transportation performed as an integral part of:

(A) Instruction in the operation of aircraft;

(B) Aerial application of agricultural chemicals;

(C) Air ambulance services;

(D) Aerial fire-fighting services;

(E) Air taxi or charter services; or

(F) Aerial logging operations.

(11) "Rate" means any fare, charge, joint rate, schedule or groups of rates or other remuneration or compensation for service.

(12) "Service" is used in its broadest and most inclusive sense and includes equipment and facilities related to providing the service or the product served.

(13) "Telecommunications utility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 759.005.

[Amended by 1971 c.655 §2; 1973 c.776 §14; 1977 c.337 §1; 1985 c.834 §6; 1989 c.447 §75; 1991 c.841 §1]

COMMISSION POWERS AND DUTIES  
GENERALLY

**756.014 Public Utility Commission; appointment; confirmation; term; removal.**

(1) There is created the Public Utility Commission of Oregon. The commission shall be composed of three members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate pursuant to section 4, Article III of the Oregon Constitution. No more than two of such members shall be of the same political party.

(2) Each commissioner shall hold office for the term of four years. A commissioner shall hold office until a successor has been appointed and qualified. The chairman shall be designated by the commission, to serve for a term of two years.

(3) Any vacancy occurring in the office of commissioner shall be filled by appointment by the Governor to hold office for the balance of the unexpired term.

(4) The Governor may at any time remove a commissioner for any cause deemed by the Governor sufficient. Before such removal the Governor shall give the commissioner a copy of the charges, and shall fix a time when the commissioner can be heard, which shall not be less than 10 days thereafter. The hearing shall be open to the public. If the commissioner is removed, the Governor shall file in the office of the Secretary of State a complete statement of all charges made against the commissioner, and the findings thereon with a record of the proceedings. Such power of removal is absolute, and there is no right of review of the same in any court. [1985 c.834 §2]

**756.016 Quorum; seal; individual commissioner authorized to act for commission.** (1) A majority of the commissioners shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business, for the performance of any duty or for the exercise of any power of the commission.

(2) The commission shall have a seal with the words "Public Utility Commission of Oregon" and such other design as the commission may prescribe engraved thereon, by which the proceedings of the commission shall be authenticated and of which the courts shall take judicial notice.

(3) Any investigation, inquiry or hearing which the commission has power to undertake or to hold may be undertaken or held by or before any commissioner designated by order of the commission. Except as provided in ORS 756.055, all investigations, inquiries and hearings so held shall be conducted as

though by the full commission with such commissioner empowered to exercise all the powers of the commission with respect thereto. [1985 c.834 §§3,4,5]

**756.020** [Amended by 1973 c.792 §48; 1983 c.540 §1; repealed by 1985 c.834 §12]

**756.022 Oath of office.** Before entering upon the duties of office, each commissioner shall take and subscribe to an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this state, and to faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of office. The oath shall be filed with the Secretary of State. [1971 c.655 §3; 1985 c.834 §7]

**756.026 Prohibited interests of commissioner and family.** (1) No commissioner shall:

- (a) Hold any other office of profit;
- (b) Hold any office or position under any political committee or party;
- (c) Hold any pecuniary interest in any business entity conducting operations which if conducted in this state would be subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction; or
- (d) Hold any pecuniary interest in, have any contract of employment with, or have any substantial voluntary transactions with any business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction.

(2) The prohibitions of subsection (1)(c) and (d) of this section apply to the spouse and minor children of each commissioner.

(3) If the Governor determines that any commissioner has done any act prohibited by subsection (1) of this section, or that a commissioner's spouse or a minor child has done any act prohibited by subsection (2) of this section, the Governor shall remove the commissioner in the manner provided in ORS 756.014 (4).

(4) Subsection (3) of this section does not apply to a commissioner if the commissioner or the commissioner's spouse or a minor child acquires any pecuniary interest prohibited by subsection (1) or (2) of this section, advises the Governor of such acquisition, and causes divestiture of such interest within the time specified by the Governor.

(5) For purposes of subsection (1) of this section, a business or activity shall not be considered subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction solely because the business or activity is a private carrier as defined by ORS 767.005 (13). [1971 c.655 §4; 1985 c.834 §8; 1987 c.123 §1]

**756.028 Employee statements regarding prohibited interests.** Each employee of the commission shall file with the commission a statement regarding holdings of the employee and the holdings of the employee's

spouse and minor children of any pecuniary interest in any business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction. Supplementary statements shall be filed as such pecuniary interests are acquired or divested. The statements shall be in such form as the commission prescribes. If the commission determines that an employee or spouse or minor child of the employee holds any such pecuniary interest that may interfere with the impartial discharge of the employee's duties, the commission shall order divestiture of the interest. [1971 c.655 §5]

**756.030** [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.032 Employee dismissal for retention of prohibited interests or failure to file statements.** (1) The commission shall dismiss an employee:

(a) Employed on January 1, 1972, who fails to file the statement required by ORS 756.028 before January 12, 1972.

(b) Employed after January 1, 1972, who fails to file the statement required by ORS 756.028 before the 11th day after the date of employment.

(c) Who fails to file the supplementary statement required by ORS 756.028 before the 11th day after the acquisition of a pecuniary interest.

(d) Who fails to cause divestiture of a pecuniary interest within the time specified in an order issued pursuant to ORS 756.028.

(2) Dismissal of an employee under subsection (1) of this section is subject to the procedure and appeal provided in ORS 240.555 and 240.560. An employee so dismissed is eligible for reemployment. [1971 c.655 §6; 1979 c.468 §34]

**756.034 Intent of prohibited interest provisions.** Nothing in ORS 756.022 to 756.032 is intended to authorize any act otherwise prohibited by law. [1971 c.655 §7]

**756.036 Duties and functions.** The commission may:

(1) Organize and reorganize the office of the Public Utility Commission in the manner that it considers necessary to properly discharge the responsibilities of the Public Utility Commission.

(2) Appoint and employ all subordinate officers and employees, including, but not limited to, deputies, assistants, engineers, examiners, accountants, auditors, inspectors and clerical personnel and prescribe their duties and fix their compensation, subject to the State Personnel Relations Law. Subject to any applicable law regulating travel and other expenses of state officers and employees, the commissioners and the officers and employees of the commission shall be reimbursed for such reasonable and necessary

travel and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

(3) Contract for or procure on a fee or part-time basis, or both, such experts, technical or other professional services as it may require for the discharge of its duties.

(4) Obtain such other services as it considers necessary or desirable.

(5) Participate in organizations of regional and national utility commissions.

(6) Appoint advisory committees. A member of an advisory committee so appointed shall receive no compensation for services as a member; but, subject to any applicable law regulating travel and other expenses of state officers and employees, the member shall receive actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred in the performance of official duties. [1971 c.655 §8; 1985 c.834 §9]

**756.040 General powers.** (1) In addition to the powers and duties now or hereafter transferred to or vested in the commission, the commission shall represent the customers of any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier, and the public generally in all controversies respecting rates, valuations, service and all matters of which the commission has jurisdiction. In respect thereof the commission shall make use of the jurisdiction and powers of the office to protect such customers, and the public generally, from unjust and unreasonable exactions and practices and to obtain for them adequate service at fair and reasonable rates.

(2) The commission is vested with power and jurisdiction to supervise and regulate every public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier and motor carrier in this state, and to do all things necessary and convenient in the exercise of such power and jurisdiction.

(3) The commission may participate in any proceeding before any public officer, commission or body of the United States or any state for the purpose of representing the public generally and the customers of the services of any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, water, air carrier or motor carrier operating or providing service to or within this state.

(4) The commission may make joint investigations, hold joint hearings within or without this state and issue concurrent orders in conjunction or concurrence with any official, board, commission or agency of any state or of the United States. [Amended by 1961 c.467 §1; 1971 c.655 §9; 1973 c.776 §15; 1987 c.447 §76]

**756.045 Employing legal counsel.** Upon request by the commission, the Attorney General shall furnish to the commission such

attorneys as the commission finds necessary. [Formerly 756.150]

**756.050 Office, office supplies and sessions of commission.** (1) The commission shall keep office at the capital and shall be provided with suitable office quarters under ORS 276.004. Necessary office furniture, supplies, stationery, books, periodicals and maps shall be furnished, and all necessary expenses therefor shall be audited and paid as other state expenses are audited and paid.

(2) The commission may hold sessions and maintain offices at places other than the capital for the more convenient and efficient performance of the duties imposed upon the commission by law, and shall upon request be provided by the county court or board of county commissioners of any county in the state with suitable rooms for offices and hearings. [Amended by 1969 c.706 §64g; 1971 c.655 §11]

**756.055 Delegation of authority.** (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, the commission may designate by order or rule any commissioner or any named employee or category of employees who shall have authority to exercise any of the duties and powers imposed upon the commission by law. The official act of any commissioner or employee so exercising any such duties or powers is considered to be an official act of the commission.

(2) The commission may not delegate to any commissioner, named employee or category of employees under subsection (1) of this section the authority to:

(a) Sign an interim or final order after hearing;

(b) Sign any order upon any investigation the commission causes to be initiated;

(c) Sign an order that makes effective a rule;

(d) Enter orders on reconsideration or following rehearing; or

(e) Grant immunity from prosecution, forfeiture or penalty. [1971 c.655 §12; 1985 c.834 §10]

**756.060 Authority to adopt rules and regulations.** The commission may adopt and amend reasonable and proper rules and regulations relative to all statutes administered by the commission and may adopt and publish reasonable and proper rules to govern proceedings and to regulate the mode and manner of all investigations and hearings of public utilities, telecommunications utilities, railroads, air carriers, motor carriers and other parties before the commission. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §13; 1973 c.776 §16; 1987 c.447 §77]

**756.062 Compliance with utility and carrier laws effectuates orders; construction of laws generally.** (1) A substan-

tial compliance with the requirements of the laws administered by the commission is sufficient to give effect to all the rules, orders, acts and regulations of the commission and they shall not be declared inoperative, illegal or void for any omission of a technical nature in respect thereto.

(2) The provisions of such laws shall be liberally construed with a view to the public welfare, efficient facilities and substantial justice between customers and public utilities, telecommunications utilities, railroads, air carriers and motor carriers. [Formerly 757.025; 1973 c.776 §17; 1987 c.447 §78]

**756.064** [1971 c.655 §15; 1973 c.776 §18; repealed by 1975 c.605 §33]

**756.068 Service of notice, other legal process.** The service or delivery of any notice, order, form or other document or legal process required to be made by the commission may be made by mail. If by mail, service or delivery is made when the required material is deposited in the post office, in a sealed envelope with postage paid, addressed to the person on whom it is to be served or delivered, at the address as it last appears in the records of the commission. [1971 c.655 §16]

### INVESTIGATORY POWERS

**756.070 Investigating management of utilities and carriers.** The commission may inquire into the management of the business of all public utilities, telecommunications utilities, air carriers, motor carriers and railroads, and shall keep informed as to the manner and method in which they are conducted and has the right to obtain from any public utility, telecommunications utility, air carrier, motor carrier or railroad all necessary information to enable the commission to perform duties. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §17; 1973 c.776 §19; 1987 c.447 §70]

**756.075 Right of entry for examination of equipment, records, employees; use of findings.** (1) The commission or authorized representatives may enter upon any premises, or any equipment, rolling stock or facilities operated or occupied by any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier for the purpose of making any inspection, examination or test reasonably required in the administration of ORS chapter 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 or 773 and to set up and use on such premises equipment, rolling stock or facilities any apparatus and appliances and occupy reasonable space therefor.

(2) The commission or authorized representatives shall, upon demand, have the right to inspect the books, accounts, papers, records and memoranda of any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier and to examine under

oath any officer, agent or employee of such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier in relation to its business and affairs.

(3) Any person who on behalf of the commission makes demand of a public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier for an examination, inspection or test shall, upon request therefor, produce a certificate under the seal of the commission showing authority to make such examination, inspection or test.

(4) Nothing in this section authorizes the commission to use any information developed thereunder for any purpose inconsistent with any statute administered by the commission or to make a disclosure thereof for other than regulatory purposes. [Formerly 757.260; 1973 c.776 §20; 1987 c.447 §80]

**756.080** [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.090 Maintaining and producing records; expenses of examining out-of-state records.** (1) The commission may require by rule, or by order or subpoena to be served on any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier, the maintaining within this state or the production within this state at such time and place as the commission may designate, of any books, accounts, papers or records kept by such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier in any office or place within or without this state, or verified copies in lieu thereof, if the commission so orders, in order that an examination thereof may be made by the commission or under direction of the commission.

(2) When a public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier keeps and maintains its books, accounts, papers or records outside the state, the commission may examine such documents and shall be reimbursed by the public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier for all expenses incurred in making such out-of-state examination. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §19; 1973 c.776 §21; 1987 c.447 §81]

**756.100** [Repealed by 1953 c.25 §2]

**756.105 Duty to furnish information to commission.** (1) Every public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier and motor carrier shall furnish to the commission all information required by the commission to carry into effect the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 and 773 and shall make specific answers to all questions submitted by the commission.

(2) If a public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier

is unable to furnish any information required under subsection (1) of this section for any reason beyond its control, it is a good and sufficient reason for such failure. The answer or information shall be verified under oath and returned to the commission at the commission's office within the period fixed by the commission. [Formerly 757.115; 1973 c.776 §22; 1987 c.447 §82]

756.110 [Repealed by 1953 c.25 §2]

**756.115 Failure to furnish requested information.** No officer, agent or employee of any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier shall:

(1) Fail or refuse to fill out and return any forms required by the commission;

(2) Fail or refuse to answer any question therein propounded;

(3) Knowingly or willfully give a false answer to any such question or evade the answer to any such question where the fact inquired of is within the person's knowledge;

(4) Upon proper demand, fail or refuse to exhibit to the commission or any person authorized to examine the same, any book, paper, account, record or memorandum of such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier which is in possession or under the control of the person;

(5) Fail to properly use and keep system of accounting or any part thereof, as prescribed by the commission; or

(6) Refuse to do any act or thing in connection with such system of accounting when so directed by the commission or authorized representative. [Formerly 757.180; 1973 c.776 §23; 1987 c.447 §83]

756.120 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.125 Interference with commission's equipment.** No person shall destroy, injure or interfere with any apparatus or appliance owned or operated by or in charge of the commission, or any apparatus or appliance sealed by the commission. [Formerly 757.340]

756.130 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

756.140 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

756.150 [Amended by 1971 c.655 §10; renumbered 756.045]

## ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES

**756.160 Enforcement of statutes and ordinances relating to utilities and carriers.** (1) The commission shall inquire into any neglect or violation of any law of this state or any law or ordinance of any municipality thereof relating to public utilities, telecommunications utilities, railroads, air carriers or motor carriers by any public util-

ity, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier doing business therein, its officers, agents or employees and shall enforce all laws of this state relating to public utilities, telecommunications utilities, railroads, air carriers and motor carriers and may enforce all such laws and ordinances of a municipality. The commission shall report all violations of any such laws or ordinances to the Attorney General.

(2) The Attorney General, district attorney of each county, and all state, county and city police officers shall assist the commission in the administration and enforcement of all laws administered by the commission, and they, as well as assistants and employees of the commission, shall inform against and diligently prosecute all persons whom they have reasonable cause to believe guilty of violation of any such laws or of the rules, regulations, orders, decisions or requirements of the commission made pursuant thereto.

(3) Upon the request of the commission, the Attorney General or the district attorney of the proper county shall aid in any investigation, hearing or trial, and shall institute and prosecute all necessary suits, actions or proceedings for the enforcement of those laws and ordinances referred to in subsection (1) of this section.

(4) Any forfeiture or penalty provided for in any law administered by the commission shall be recovered by an action brought thereon in the name of the State of Oregon in any court of appropriate jurisdiction. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §23; 1973 c.776 §24; 1987 c.447 §84]

756.170 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.180 Enjoining violation of utility laws.** (1) Whenever it appears to the commission that any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission is engaged or about to engage in any acts or practices which constitute a violation of any statute administered by the commission, or any rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition issued thereunder, the commission may apply to any circuit court of the state where such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission operates for the enforcement of such statute, rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition.

(2) Such court, without bond, has jurisdiction to enforce obedience thereto by injunction, or by other processes, mandatory or otherwise, restraining such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person sub-

ject to the jurisdiction of the commission, or its officers, agents, employees and representatives from further violations of such statute, rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition, and enjoining upon them obedience thereto.

(3) The provisions of this section are in addition to and not in lieu of any other enforcement provisions contained in any statute administered by the commission. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §24; 1973 c.232 §5; 1973 c.776 §25; 1987 c.447 §85]

**756.185 Right of patron to recover treble damages for wrongs and omissions.** (1) Any public utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier which does, or causes or permits to be done, any matter, act or thing prohibited by ORS chapter 756, 757, 758, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 or 773 or omits to do any act, matter or thing required to be done by such statutes, is liable to the person injured thereby in the amount of damages sustained in consequence of such violation. If the party seeking damages alleges and proves that the wrong or omission was the result of gross negligence or willful misconduct, the public utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier is liable to the person injured thereby in treble the amount of damages sustained in consequence of the violation. If damages are awarded, the court may also fix and award reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal.

(2) Any recovery under this section does not affect recovery by the state of the penalty, forfeiture or fine prescribed for such violation.

(3) This section does not apply with respect to the liability of any public utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier for personal injury or property damage. [Formerly 757.335; 1973 c.776 §26; 1981 c.856 §1; 1981 c.897 §104a; 1987 c.447 §86; 1989 c.827 §1]

**756.190** [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.200 Effect of utility and carrier laws on common law and other statutory rights of action, duties and liabilities.** (1) The remedies and enforcement procedures provided in ORS chapters 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 and 773 do not release or waive any right of action by the state or by any person for any right, penalty or forfeiture which may arise under any law of this state or under an ordinance of any municipality thereof.

(2) All penalties and forfeiture accruing under said statutes and ordinances are cumulative and a suit for and recovery of one, shall not be a bar to the recovery of any other penalty.

(3) The duties and liabilities of the public utilities, telecommunications utilities, rail-

roads, air carriers and motor carriers shall be the same as are prescribed by the common law, and the remedies against them the same, except where otherwise provided by the Constitution or statutes of this state, and the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 and 773 are cumulative thereto. [Formerly 760.045; 1973 c.776 §27; 1987 c.447 §87]

## FUNDS AND FEES

**756.305 Public Utility Commission Account.** (1) There hereby is established in the General Fund an account to be known as the Public Utility Commission Account. Except as limited by ORS 756.360 and 767.640, all moneys, without regard to their sources, credited to the Public Utility Commission Account hereby are appropriated continuously to the Public Utility Commission for the payment of any and all of the expenses of the Public Utility Commission.

(2) The Public Utility Commission shall keep a record of all moneys deposited in the Public Utility Commission Account. The record shall indicate by separate cumulative accounts the source from which the moneys are derived and the individual activity or program against which each withdrawal is charged. [1957 c.459 §1; 1971 c.655 §27]

**756.310 Annual fees payable by railroads and public utilities.** (1) Subject to the provisions of subsections (3) to (5) of this section, each railroad, public utility and telecommunications utility shall pay to the commission in each year, such fee as the commission finds and determines to be necessary, with the amount of all other fees paid or payable to the commission by such railroads, public utilities and telecommunications utilities in the current calendar year, to defray the costs of performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to such railroads, public utilities and telecommunications utilities, respectively, and to pay such amounts as may be necessary to obtain matching funds to implement the program referred to in ORS 761.205.

(2) In each calendar year the percentage rate of the fee required to be paid shall be determined by orders entered by the commission on or after March 1 of each year, and notice thereof shall be given to each railroad, public utility and telecommunications utility. Such railroad, public utility and telecommunications utility shall pay to the commission the fee or portion thereof so computed upon the date specified in such notice, which date shall be at least 15 days after the date of mailing such notice.

(3) The fee payable by each public utility and telecommunications utility under sub-

section (1) of this section shall not exceed twenty-five hundredths of one percent of such public utility's or telecommunications utility's gross operating revenues derived within this state in the preceding calendar year or portion thereof, but in no case shall such fee be less than \$10.

(4) Fifty percent of the cost of carrying out the duties, functions and powers imposed upon the commission by ORS chapter 763 shall be paid from the Grade Crossing Protection Account, commencing with expenses incurred on and after January 1, 1991.

(5) The commission shall determine the gross operating revenues derived within this state in the preceding calendar year by Class I railroads as a whole and by other railroads individually subject to the following limitations:

(a) The total of the fees payable by Class I railroads shall not exceed thirty-five hundredths of one percent of the combined gross operating revenues of Class I railroads derived within this state. The fee paid by each Class I railroad shall bear the same proportion to the total fees paid by Class I railroads as such railroad's share of railroad-highway crossings, track miles and gross operating revenues derived within the state, weighted equally, bears to the total amount of Class I railroad-highway crossings within the state, track miles within the state and gross operating revenues derived within the state.

(b) The fees payable by other railroads shall not exceed thirty-five hundredths of one percent of any such railroad's gross operating revenues. [Amended by 1953 c.10 §2; 1957 c.464 §1; 1959 c.355 §1; 1961 c.109 §1; 1963 c.89 §1; 1971 c.132 §1; 1973 c.170 §1; 1975 c.127 §1; 1985 c.293 §1; 1987 c.439 §1; 1987 c.447 §88; 1991 c.841 §2]

756.315 [1989 c.1041 §2; repealed by 1991 c.841 §4]

**756.320 Statements accompanying fees; audit and refunding by commission.** Payment of each fee or portion thereof provided for in ORS 756.310 shall be accompanied by a statement verified by the railroad, public utility or telecommunications utility involved, showing its gross operating revenues upon which such fee or portion thereof is computed. This statement shall be in such form and detail as the commission shall prescribe and shall be subject to audit by the commission. The commission may refund any overpayment of any such fee in the same manner as other claims and expenses of the commission are payable as provided by law. [Amended by 1987 c.447 §89]

**756.325 Distribution of information filed with commission.** (1) The commission may by rule prescribe for the free distribution for public information or educational purposes or applicable charge for any blank forms, transcript, document, order, statistical

data or publication prepared by and on file in the office of the commission. In no event shall the fee exceed the cost of preparing, reproducing and distributing such blank forms, transcript, document, order, statistical data or publication.

(2) In the ordinary course of distribution, no fee shall be charged or collected for copies of published documents furnished to public officers for use in their official capacity, or for annual reports of the commission. [1971 c.655 §28]

756.330 [Amended by 1965 c.288 §1; repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

756.340 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.350 Penalty for failure to pay fees; action to collect unpaid fees and penalties.** Every person who fails to pay any fees provided for in ORS 756.310 or 756.320 after they are due and payable shall, in addition to such fees, pay a penalty of two percent of such fees for each and every month or fraction thereof that they remain unpaid. If, in the judgment of the commission, action is necessary to collect any unpaid fees or penalties, the commission shall bring such action or take such proceedings as may be necessary thereon in the name of the State of Oregon in any court of competent jurisdiction, and be entitled to recover all costs and disbursements incurred therein. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §29]

**756.360 Disposal and use of fees and penalties collected.** All fees, fines, penalties and other moneys collected by the commission under ORS 756.310, 756.320, 756.350, 758.015, 758.400 to 758.475, ORS chapter 759 and ORS 773.060 shall be paid by the commission into the State Treasury within 30 days after the collection thereof, and shall be placed by the State Treasurer to the credit of the Public Utility Commission Account and the fees, fines, penalties and other moneys collected from:

(1) Railroads shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the commission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to railroads, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs.

(2) Public utilities shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the commission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to utilities, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs.

(3) Air carriers shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the com-

mission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to air carriers, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs.

(4) Telecommunications utilities shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the commission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to telecommunications utilities, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs. [Amended by 1957 c.459 §7; 1967 c.164 §3; 1971 c.655 §30; 1973 c.776 §28; 1974 s.s. c.59 §1; 1987 c.447 §90]

756.370 [Formerly 757.065; repealed by 1983 c.40 §1]

756.375 [Formerly 757.070; repealed by 1983 c.40 §1]

### TRANSPORTATION COMPANY REGULATIONS

**756.380 Definitions for ORS 756.385 and 756.390.** As used in ORS 756.385 and 756.390, the following terms have the following meanings:

(1) "Agency" means any place provided by a common carrier for the accommodation of the public in the receipt, delivery, billing or routing of freight, or in the loading or discharge of passengers, at which an agent is provided to serve the public.

(2) "Agent" means the person in charge of the transaction of business with the public at any station or agency.

(3) "Common carrier" means any railroad as defined in ORS 760.005, and any common carrier by motor vehicle as defined in ORS 767.005. [Formerly 757.080]

**756.385 Common carrier not to abandon agencies or withdraw agent without approval of commission.** No common carrier shall abandon any of its agencies, or withdraw the agent therefrom, without the prior written authority of the Public Utility Commission. If the primary business of the agent or agency is not that of a common carrier, the loss of the use of such agent or agency without the fault of the carrier shall not be considered a violation of this section; provided that the carrier shall give to the commission notice of such loss immediately upon being informed thereof and secure another agent or agency within a reasonable period of time. [Formerly 757.085]

**756.390 Petitioning commission for authority to abandon agency or withdraw agent.** (1) Any common carrier may petition the Public Utility Commission for authority to abandon any agency or to withdraw the agent from an agency.

(2) Upon receipt of a petition to abandon or withdraw under this section, the Public Utility Commission shall give written notice of the petition to all known current customers of such agency. If the petition requests authority to abandon or withdraw any agency or agent involved in transportation services using motor buses, the commission shall provide notice of the petition for authority and of rights to protest by publication in addition to any written notice required by this subsection. When notice by publication is required under this subsection, such notice must be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the county where the affected agency is located.

(3) If any customer files with the commission a written protest to the abandonment of the agency or the withdrawal of the agent therefrom within 30 days from the date written notice is given, the commission shall schedule a hearing to be held within 30 days from the filing of such protest. If notice by publication is required under subsection (2) of this section then protest may be filed, as provided under this subsection, within 30 days after the written notice or published notice, whichever is later.

(4) If a hearing is provided under this section, the hearing shall be held at some convenient place in the county in which such agency is located.

(5) Where a common carrier seeks to move the location of its agent or agency from one point within a city to another point within such city the commission may approve such move without a hearing. [Formerly 757.090; 1983 c.78 §1]

756.400 [1971 c.655 §31; repealed by 1983 c.540 §10]

756.410 [1971 c.655 §32; 1977 c.253 §1; repealed by 1983 c.540 §10]

756.420 [1971 c.655 §33; repealed by 1983 c.540 §10]

756.430 [1971 c.655 §34; repealed by 1983 c.540 §10]

756.440 [1971 c.655 §35; repealed by 1983 c.540 §10]

### DECLARATORY RULINGS

**756.450 Declaratory rulings.** On petition of any interested person, the commission may issue a declaratory ruling with respect to the applicability to any person, property, or state of facts of any rule or statute enforceable by the commission. A declaratory ruling is binding between the commission and the petitioner on the state of facts alleged, unless it is modified, vacated or set aside by a court. However, the commission may review the ruling and modify, vacate or set it aside if requested by the petitioner or other party to the proceeding. Binding rulings provided by this section are subject to review in the circuit court in the manner

provided in ORS 756.580 for the review of orders. [1971 c.655 §36]

### COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION PROCEDURE

**756.500 Complaint; persons entitled to file; contents; amendments.** (1) Any person may file a complaint before the commission, or the commission may, on the commission's own initiative, file such complaint. The complaint shall be against any person whose business or activities are regulated by some one or more of the statutes, jurisdiction for the enforcement or regulation of which is conferred upon the commission. The person filing the complaint shall be known as the complainant and the person against whom the complaint is filed shall be known as the defendant.

(2) It is not necessary that a complainant have a pecuniary interest in the matter in controversy or in the matter complained of, but the commission shall not grant any order of reparation to any person not a party to the proceedings in which such reparation order is made.

(3) The complaint shall state all grounds of complaint on which the complainant seeks relief or the violation of any law claimed to have been committed by the defendant, and the prayer of the complaint shall pray for the relief to which the complainant claims the complainant is entitled.

(4) The complaint may, at any time before the completion of taking of evidence, be amended by order of the commission. However, if a charge not contained in the original complaint or a prior amended complaint is sought to be made by any such amendment, the defendant shall be given a reasonable time to investigate the new charge and answer the amended complaint. The final hearing shall, if necessary, be continued until some date after the defendant has had a reasonable time to investigate and be prepared to meet the amended complaint.

(5) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad or motor carrier may make complaint as to any matter affecting its own rates or service with like effect as though made by any other person, by filing an application, petition or complaint with the commission. [Formerly 756.520; 1987 c.447 §91]

**756.505** [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.510** [Amended by 1971 c.655 §40; renumbered 756.518]

**756.512 Notice of complaint to defendant; responsive pleadings; setting cause for hearing.** (1) The commission shall serve a copy of the complaint upon the defendant, and shall give the defendant at least 10 days

within which to respond to the complaint. Within the time so fixed, or such further time as the commission shall fix, the defendant shall file an answer to the complaint, taking issue on such parts of the complaint as the defendant desires and setting forth such additional matter as shall be pertinent to the matter in controversy. Such additional matter shall be deemed denied without the filing of any other pleading by the complainant. After the filing of the answer the commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the defendant at least 10 days' written notice of the time and place of the hearing, unless the commission for good reason stated in the notice, fixes a shorter time. Amendment of any answer may be permitted by order of the commission.

(2) If the defendant fails to file a responsive pleading or otherwise appear within the time prescribed in subsection (1) of this section, or if the responsive pleading filed raises no issue of law or fact, the commission may act on the complaint without a hearing. [Formerly 756.530]

**756.515 Investigations and hearings on commission's own motion; hearings for aggrieved persons.** (1) Whenever the commission believes that any rate may be unreasonable or unjustly discriminatory, or that any service is unsafe or inadequate, or is not afforded, or that an investigation of any matter relating to any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or other person should be made, or relating to any person to determine if such person is subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction, the commission may on motion summarily investigate any such matter, with or without notice.

(2) If after making such investigation the commission is satisfied that sufficient grounds exist to warrant a hearing being ordered upon any such matter, the commission shall furnish any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or other person interested a statement notifying it of the matters under investigation, which statement shall be accompanied by a notice fixing the time and place for hearing upon such matters in the manner provided in ORS 756.512 for notice of complaint.

(3) Thereafter proceedings shall be had and conducted in reference to the matters investigated in like manner as though complaint had been filed with the commission relative thereto, and the same orders may be made in reference thereto as if such investigation had been made on complaint.

(4) Except as provided in ORS 761.120 (1), the commission may, after making an investigation on the commission's motion, but

without notice or hearing, make such findings and orders as the commission deems justified or required by the results of such investigation. Except as provided in subsections (5) and (6) of this section such findings and orders have the same legal force and effect as any other finding or order of the commission.

(5) In addition to any other remedy provided by law, any party aggrieved by an order entered pursuant to subsection (4) of this section may request the commission to hold a hearing to determine whether the order should continue in effect. Any such request for hearing shall be submitted to the commission not later than 15 days after the date of service of the order, and the commission shall hold the hearing not later than 60 days after receipt of such a request for hearing.

(6) Except as provided in subsection (7) of this section, if the commission receives a request for hearing pursuant to subsection (5) of this section, the order is suspended pending the outcome of the hearing unless the commission finds that the order is necessary for the public health or safety or to prevent the dissipation of assets of a business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction.

(7) If the commission receives a request for a hearing under subsection (5) of this section for an order issued under ORS 761.415, 761.994, 767.457 or 767.993 or a rule adopted under those sections, the order shall be suspended pending the outcome of the hearing unless the commission finds that the order is necessary to protect the public health, safety or environment or to prevent the dissipation of assets of a business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory authority. [Formerly 757.515; 1973 c.776 §29; 1975 c.318 §1; 1983 c.703 §18; 1987 c.447 §92]

### HEARING PROCEDURE

**756.518 Application to all hearings, orders and judicial review.** Except as otherwise provided the provisions of ORS 756.500 to 756.610 apply to and govern all hearings upon any matter or issue coming before the commission under any statute administered by the commission, whether instituted on the application, petition or complaint of others or initiated by the commission, together with the orders of the commission therein and the review thereof in the courts. [Formerly 756.510]

**756.519 Representation by nonattorneys in transportation matters.** (1) Notwithstanding ORS 9.320, an individual who is not an attorney may represent that individual or other persons who consent to such representation at any proceeding before the

commission involving the regulation of transportation matters pursuant to ORS chapter 767.

(2) Notwithstanding ORS 9.320, an individual who is not an attorney may represent that individual or labor organizations, railroads, motor carriers or government agencies who consent to such representation in any proceeding before the commission involving the regulation of transportation matters pursuant to ORS chapters 760, 761 and 763.

(3) Any compromises, agreements, admissions, stipulations, statements of fact or other such action taken by the representative at any such proceeding is binding on those represented to the same extent as if done by an attorney. A person so represented may not thereafter claim that any such proceeding was legally defective because the person was not represented by an attorney.

(4) As used in this section, "attorney" has the meaning for that term provided in ORS 9.005. [1977 c.424 §2; 1985 c.59 §1]

**756.520** [Amended by 1971 c.655 §37; renumbered 756.500]

**756.521 Public hearings; record required; furnishing transcripts.** All hearings shall be open to the public and may be had before the commission, an examiner or any other person authorized to hold such hearing. A full record thereof shall be kept. However, it shall not be necessary to transcribe testimony unless requested. For purposes of rehearing, reconsideration or court review, a transcription shall be made at the commission's expense, and copies of such transcription shall be supplied to the parties, at cost. A copy of the transcript shall be supplied to a party without cost upon the filing with the commission of a satisfactory affidavit of indigency. [1971 c.655 §41]

**756.525 Parties to proceedings.** (1) The commission may permit any person to become a party who might, on the institution of the proceeding, have been such a party, if application therefor is made before the final taking of evidence in the proceeding.

(2) At any time before the final taking of evidence in a proceeding, any person may apply to the commission for permission to appear and participate in the proceeding. The commission shall determine the interest of the applicant in the proceeding and shall grant the application, subject to appropriate conditions, if the commission determines that such appearance and participation will not unreasonably broaden the issues or burden the record, and otherwise may deny the application.

(3) This section does not apply to any person who might have been an original party in a proceeding before the commission

if that person is required by statute to file a pleading or other response in the proceeding within a specified time. [1971 c.655 §42]

**756.528 Segregation of issues; interim orders.** At any time before the conclusion of the taking of evidence in a proceeding, the commission may segregate the issues involved and order separate hearings thereon at such times and places as the commission may prescribe. The commission may issue interim orders on any such issues, but any such interim order is subject to judicial review in the manner prescribed in ORS 756.580 to 756.610 without awaiting determination of any of the other issues involved in the proceeding. Failure to seek judicial review of an interim order does not waive the right to seek such review following final order. [1971 c.655 §43]

**756.530** [Amended by 1971 c.655 §38; renumbered 756.512]

**756.534 Place of hearings; continuation.** Except as provided in ORS 756.040 (4), the hearing may be held at any place designated by the commission within this state, or different parts of the hearing may be held at different places in this state, as shall be designated by the commission. The hearing may be continued from time to time and place to place as ordered and fixed by the commission. [Formerly 756.560]

**756.538 Taking, use of depositions.** (1) In any investigation, the commission may take the testimony of any person by deposition upon oral examination or written interrogatories for the purpose of discovery or for use in the investigation.

(2) In any proceeding requiring a hearing, the commission or any party to the proceeding may take the testimony of any person by deposition upon oral examination or written interrogatories for the purpose of discovery or for use as evidence in the proceeding, or for both purposes.

(3) Depositions may be taken within or without the State of Oregon by the commission, or any other person authorized to administer oaths, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the rules of the commission.

(4) The commission shall promulgate rules concerning the manner of applying for and taking depositions and the use thereof. Such rules shall provide reasonable provisions against abuse of such procedure and for protection of the rights of all persons affected. [1971 c.655 §45]

**756.540** [Repealed by 1971 c.655 §250]

**756.543 Issuance of subpoenas; failure to comply.** (1) The commission shall issue subpoenas to any party to a proceeding be-

fore the commission upon request and proper showing of the general relevance and reasonable scope of the evidence sought. Witnesses appearing pursuant to subpoena, other than the parties or their officers or employees, or employees of the commission, shall receive fees and mileage as prescribed by law for witnesses in ORS 44.415 (2). If the commission certifies that the testimony of a witness was relevant and material, any person who paid fees and mileage to that witness shall be reimbursed by the commission and from moneys referred to in ORS 756.360 and 767.630, subject to the limitations provided in those sections and in ORS 767.640.

(2) If any person fails to comply with any subpoena so issued or any party or witness refuses to testify on any matters on which the person may be lawfully interrogated, the judge of the circuit court of any county, on the application of the commission, or of the party requesting the issuance of the subpoena, shall compel obedience by proceedings for contempt as in the case of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from such court or a refusal to testify therein. [1971 c.655 §46; 1983 c.540 §2; 1987 c.980 §23]

**756.549 Self-incrimination of witnesses in commission proceedings.** (1) No person shall be excused from testifying or from producing evidence in any proceeding held by the commission on the ground that the testimony or evidence required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to prosecution, penalty or forfeiture if:

(a) The person has been directed by the commission to testify or produce evidence under oath;

(b) The person claims, at the time the person is directed by the commission to testify or produce evidence, that the testimony or evidence required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to prosecution, penalty or forfeiture; and

(c) The commission specifically grants the person immunity from prosecution, penalty or forfeiture regarding those matters about which the person testifies or produces evidence as directed.

(2) Except for prosecution and punishment for perjury, no person who testifies or produces evidence in accordance with subsection (1) of this section shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture concerning any matter about which the person so testified or produced evidence. [1971 c.655 §47]

**756.550** [Amended by 1957 c.599 §1; 1971 c.655 §50; renumbered 756.558]

**756.552 Self-incrimination of witnesses in court proceedings.** No person shall be

excused from testifying or from producing books and papers in any court proceeding based upon or growing out of any violation of the provisions of ORS chapter 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763, 764, 767 or 773 on the ground or for the reason that the testimony or evidence, documentary or otherwise, required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to penalty or forfeiture; but no person having so testified shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture for, or on account of, any transaction, matter or thing concerning which the person may have testified or produced any documentary evidence. However, no person shall be exempted from prosecution or punishment for perjury while so testifying. The immunity conferred by this section shall extend only to a natural person who, in obedience to a subpoena, gives testimony under oath or produces evidence, documentary or otherwise, under oath. [Formerly 757.590; 1989 c.827 §2]

**756.555 Powers of commission at hearings.** The commission may administer oaths, certify to official acts, issue notices in the name of the commission, issue subpoenas, compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, accounts, papers, records, documents and testimony, and take and receive testimony, conduct hearings and investigations, whether upon complaint or upon the commission's own motion. [Formerly 757.555]

**756.558 Taking of evidence; findings; issuance of orders; providing copies of orders.** (1) At the conclusion of the taking of evidence, the commission shall declare the taking of evidence concluded. Thereafter no additional evidence shall be received except upon the order of the commission and a reasonable opportunity of the parties to examine any witnesses with reference to the additional evidence and otherwise rebut and meet such additional evidence.

(2) After the completion of the taking of evidence, and within a reasonable time, the commission shall prepare and enter findings of fact and conclusions of law upon the evidence received in the matter and shall make and enter the order of the commission thereon. The findings of fact and conclusions of law may be embodied in the same instrument with the order or may be embodied in a separate instrument. The findings of fact, conclusions of law and order thereon shall be signed by the commission. The order shall state the date it becomes effective. A copy of the findings of fact and conclusions of law and a copy of the order shall, forthwith upon the entry of the same, be served upon each of the parties to the proceeding.

(3) Upon application of any person, the commission shall furnish certified copies, under the seal of any order made by the commission. [Formerly 756.550]

**756.560** [Amended by 1971 c.655 §44; renumbered 756.534]

**756.561 Rehearing; reconsideration.** (1) After an order has been made by the commission in any proceeding, any party thereto may apply for rehearing or reconsideration thereof within 60 days from the date of service of such order. The commission may grant such a rehearing or reconsideration if sufficient reason therefor is made to appear.

(2) No such application shall excuse any party against whom an order has been made by the commission from complying therewith, nor operate in any manner to stay or postpone the enforcement thereof without the special order of the commission.

(3) If a rehearing is granted, the proceedings thereupon shall conform as nearly as possible to the proceedings in an original hearing, except as the commission otherwise may direct. If in the judgment of the commission, after such rehearing and the consideration of all facts, including those arising since the former hearing, the original order is in any respect unjust or unwarranted, the commission may reverse, change or modify the same accordingly. Any order made after such rehearing, reversing, changing or modifying the original determination is subject to the same provisions as an original order. [Formerly 756.570]

**756.565 Prima facie effect of commission actions.** All rates, tariffs, classifications, regulations, practices and service fixed, approved or prescribed by the commission and any order made or entered upon any matter within the jurisdiction of the commission shall be in force and shall be prima facie lawful and reasonable, until found otherwise in a proceeding brought for that purpose under ORS 756.580 to 756.610. [Formerly 760.575]

**756.568 Rescission, suspension and amendment of orders.** The commission may at any time, upon notice to the public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier and after opportunity to be heard as provided in ORS 756.500 to 756.610, rescind, suspend or amend any order made by the commission. Copies of the same shall be served and take effect as provided in ORS 756.558 for original orders. [Formerly 757.540; 1973 c.776 §30; 1987 c.447 §92a]

**756.570** [Amended by 1971 c.655 §51; renumbered 756.561]

**756.572 Orders binding on successors in interest.** (1) An order of the commission issued in accordance with the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 763,

764, 767 and 773 is binding upon the successors in interest of each person affected thereby, until set aside, rescinded, suspended or modified as provided by law.

(2) Any investigation, hearing or other proceeding involving the issuance of an order of the commission that has not been finally determined when a transfer of any interests of a person is effected may be continued and finally determined, notwithstanding any such transfer of interest. Any order issued in such investigation, hearing or other proceeding is binding upon the successors in interest. [1971 c.655 §54; 1973 c.776 §31; 1987 c.447 §93]

**756.575 Notice of acceptance of terms of orders.** The commission may provide by rule that any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier affected by any order shall within a time to be fixed by the commission, notify the commission whether the terms of the order are accepted and will be obeyed. [1971 c.655 §55; 1973 c.776 §32; 1987 c.447 §94]

**756.580 Suits to set aside findings and order of commission.** (1) A party to any proceeding before the commission, when aggrieved by any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order, including the dismissal of any complaint or application by the commission, may prosecute a suit against the commission to modify, vacate or set aside such findings of fact, conclusions of law or order.

(2) Such suit may be commenced by any party so aggrieved in the Circuit Court for Marion County, in the circuit court for the county in which any hearing has been held in the proceeding in which the order was made, or in the circuit court for the county in which is located the principal office of any defendant in any such proceeding before the commission, and jurisdiction of any such suit hereby is conferred upon the circuit court for any of such counties to hear and determine such suit.

(3) In such suit, a copy of the complaint shall be served with the summons. The commission shall serve and file an answer to such complaint within 10 days after the service thereof, whereupon the suit shall be at issue and stand ready for trial upon 10 days' notice by either party. All suits brought under this section shall have precedence over any civil cause of a different nature pending in the court, and the circuit court always shall be open for the trial thereof.

(4) Unless application is made for rehearing or reconsideration of the order, any such suit must be commenced within 60 days after the date of service of the order in the proceeding before the commission. If application for rehearing or reconsideration is made, such suit must be commenced within

60 days after the date of service of the order denying rehearing or reconsideration or the date of service of the new order if rehearing or reconsideration is granted. If an order granting or denying an application for rehearing or reconsideration has not been made by the 60th day after the filing of the application, an order denying the application shall be considered served on the 61st day after such filing.

(5) Application for rehearing or reconsideration need not be made as a condition of judicial review. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §56]

**756.585 Transmittal of record; shortening of record; costs.** Whenever any complaint is served upon the commission under ORS 756.580, the commission, within 30 days after service of the complaint, or within such further time as the court may allow, shall transmit to the reviewing court the original or a certified copy of the entire record of the proceeding under review, but by stipulation of all parties to the review proceeding, less than the full record may be transmitted. Any party unreasonably refusing to stipulate to limit the record may be taxed by the court for the additional costs. The court may require or permit subsequent corrections or additions to the record when deemed desirable. Except as specifically provided in this section, the cost of the record shall not be taxed to the complainant or any intervening party. [1971 c.655 §57]

**756.590 Suspending order until disposition of suit.** After the commencement of a suit under ORS 756.580, the circuit court may, for cause shown, upon application to the circuit court or presiding judge thereof, and upon notice to the commission and hearing, suspend or stay the operation of the order of the commission complained of until the final disposition of such suit, upon the giving of such bond or other security, or upon such conditions as the court may require. Such bond shall be executed in favor of the commission for the benefit of whom it may concern and may be enforced by the commission, or any person interested, in an appropriate proceeding. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §58]

**756.594 Burden of proof.** In any suit referred to in ORS 756.580, the burden of proof is upon the party seeking to modify, vacate or set aside findings of fact, conclusions of law or the order to show by clear and satisfactory evidence that the order is unreasonable or unlawful. [1971 c.655 §59]

**756.598 Scope of court review of order.** (1) Court review of any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order referred to in ORS 756.580, shall be conducted by the court without a jury, but the court shall not sub-

stitute its judgment for that of the commission as to any finding of fact supported by substantial evidence. The review shall be confined to the record and no additional evidence shall be received except as provided in ORS 756.600 or except to show alleged irregularities in procedure before the commission not shown in the record. The court may affirm, modify, reverse or remand the order.

(2) Errors in procedure shall not be cause for reversal or remand unless the court finds that substantial rights of the plaintiff were prejudiced thereby. In the case of a modification or reversal the court shall make special findings of fact based upon evidence in the record and conclusions of law indicating clearly all respects in which the commission's order is erroneous. [1971 c.655 §60; 1979 c.284 §197]

**756.600 Procedure when new evidence introduced in suit to set aside order.** (1) If, upon the trial of a suit, application is made to the court for leave to present additional evidence, and it is shown to the satisfaction of the court that the additional evidence is material and that there were good and substantial reasons for failure to present it in the proceeding before the commission, the court may order that the additional evidence be taken by the commission and shall stay further proceedings in the suit for such time as the court considers appropriate.

(2) Upon taking such evidence the commission shall consider it and may alter, modify, amend or rescind the order in the proceeding or the findings of fact and conclusions of law with reference thereto. The commission shall report action on such additional evidence to such court within such time as the court may provide and with such report shall transmit the evidence so taken, unless the commission has rescinded the order.

(3) If the commission rescinds the order complained of, the suit shall be dismissed. If the commission alters, modifies or amends the order, findings of fact or conclusions of law, such altered, modified or amended order, findings of fact or conclusions of law shall take the place of the original, and the judgment or decree shall be rendered in the suit as though the order, findings of fact or conclusions of law as so changed had been made in the first instance. If the original order, findings of fact or conclusions of law are not rescinded or changed by the commission, judgment or decree shall be rendered upon the original order, findings of fact or conclusions of law. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §61]

**756.610 Appeal to Court of Appeals.** (1) Any party to a suit brought under ORS

756.580, within 30 days after the entry of the judgment or decree of the circuit court, may appeal to the Court of Appeals. Where an appeal is taken the cause shall, on the return of the papers to the Court of Appeals, immediately be placed on the calendar of the then pending term and shall be assigned and brought to a hearing in the same manner as other causes on the calendar, but shall have precedence over civil causes of a different nature pending in the Court of Appeals.

(2) A judgment or decree of the Court of Appeals may be reviewed in the manner provided in ORS 2.520. [Amended by 1971 c.655 §62]

## PENALTIES

**756.990 Penalties.** (1) Any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier that fails to comply with an order or subpoena issued pursuant to ORS 756.090 shall forfeit, for each day it so fails, a sum of not less than \$50 nor more than \$500.

(2) Except where a penalty is otherwise provided by law, any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission shall forfeit a sum of not less than \$100 nor more than \$10,000 for each time that the person:

(a) Violates any statute administered by the commission;

(b) Does any act prohibited, or fails to perform any duty enjoined upon the person;

(c) Fails to obey any lawful requirement or order made by the commission; or

(d) Fails to obey any judgment or decree made by any court upon the application of the commission.

(3) Violation of ORS 756.115 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$1,000 for each offense. A penalty of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 shall be recovered from the public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier for each such offense when such officer, agent or employee acted in obedience to the direction, instruction or request of the public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier, or any general officer thereof.

(4) Violation of ORS 756.125 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not more than \$100 or imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both. Any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier that knowingly permits the violation of ORS 756.125 shall forfeit, upon conviction, not more than \$1,000 for each offense.

(5) Violation of ORS 756.543 (1) is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, or both.

(6) In construing and enforcing this section, the act, omission or failure of any officer, agent or other person acting for or employed by any public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission acting within the scope of the other person's employment shall in every case be deemed to be the act, omission or failure of such public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier, motor carrier or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission. With respect to any violation of any statute administered by the commission, any penalty provision applying to such a violation by a

public utility, telecommunications utility, railroad, air carrier or motor carrier shall apply to such a violation by any other person.

(7) Except when provided by law that a penalty, fine, forfeiture or other sum be paid to the aggrieved party:

(a) All penalties, fines or forfeitures collected from persons subject to the regulatory authority of ORS chapter 767 shall be paid into the General Fund and credited to the Motor Carrier Account.

(b) All penalties, fines or forfeitures or other sums collected or paid under the provisions of any law administered by the commission, other than ORS chapter 767, shall be paid into the General Fund and credited to the Public Utility Commission Account. [1971 c.655 §63; 1973 c.232 §4; 1973 c.776 §33; 1977 c.105 §1; 1979 c.415 §1; 1987 c.447 §95]

**UTILITIES; RAILROADS AND OTHER CARRIERS**

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