

TITLE 58

SHIPPING AND NAVIGATION

- Chapter 776. Pilots and Pilotage
777. Ports Generally; Ports Division
778. Port of Portland
780. Improvement and Use of Navigable Streams
783. Liabilities and Offenses Connected with Shipping and Navigation

Chapter 776

1981 REPLACEMENT PART

Pilots and Pilotage

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 776.015 Definitions
776.025 Description of bar and river pilotage grounds

OREGON BOARD OF MARITIME PILOTS

- 776.105 Oregon Board of Maritime Pilots; term; qualifications; appointment; quorum
776.115 Powers and duties of board
776.125 Hearings required in certain cases
776.135 Hearings; notice; when hearings held

PILOTS; LICENSING; COMPENSATION; GENERAL FUNCTIONS

- 776.300 Training to obtain pilot's license; notice to board
776.305 Application for pilot's license
776.315 Form of license
776.325 Qualifications of pilots
776.335 Application for license following rejection
776.345 Renewal of license; withholding renewal; hearing
776.355 Pilot license fees
776.365 Disposition and use of moneys by board
776.375 Disciplinary proceedings; rules and orders; judicial review
776.405 Pilots must be licensed; exemption
776.415 Compensation of pilots determined by law
776.425 Authority of pilots generally
776.435 Refusing services of pilot

- 776.445 Liability of certain persons for pilot's compensation
776.455 Exhibition of license on boarding vessel
776.465 Complaint against pilot; form, verification, service; hearing; application of section
776.510 Declaration of legislative intent relating to liability of licensed pilots
776.520 Special contracts or tariffs limiting liability of licensed pilots
776.880 Civil penalties

PENALTIES

- 776.991 Penalties

CROSS REFERENCES

- Administrative procedures and rules of state agencies, 183.310 to 183.550
Legislative review of need for agency, 182.615
Licensing of occupations and professions in Department of Commerce, 670.300 to 670.350
Licensing period, authority to change, 670.410
Pilotage by ports, 777.125
Small watercraft traffic regulations, Ch 488
- 776.105**
Director of Commerce as ex officio board member, 184.545
Nonattendance of board members forfeits office, 182.010

SHIPPING AND NAVIGATION

776.115

Notice of board meetings, 182.020

Tugboats, discriminatory charges prohibited, 783 580

776.365

Expenditures without allotment prohibited in certain cases, 291 238

776.445

Liens on boats and vessels, Ch 783

GENERAL PROVISIONS

776.010 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.015 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

(1) "Board" means the Oregon Board of Maritime Pilots.

(2) "Administrator" means the administrator of the board. [1957 c.448 §1; 1981 c 88 §2]

776.020 [Repealed by 1957 c.448 §27]

776.025 Description of bar and river pilotage grounds. Except as may be established by the board under ORS 776.115 (4), bar and river pilotage grounds shall be as follows:

(1) The Columbia River bar pilotage ground extends from the uppermost dock or wharf at the Port of Astoria or Knappton to the open sea in at least 30 fathoms of water.

(2) The Columbia and Willamette River pilotage ground extends from the lowermost dock or wharf at the Port of Astoria to the head of navigation on the Columbia and Willamette Rivers and their tributaries.

(3) The Coos Bay bar pilotage ground extends from the head of navigation on Coos Bay and its tributaries to the open sea in at least 30 fathoms of water.

(4) The Yaquina Bay bar pilotage ground extends from the head of navigation on Yaquina Bay and its tributaries to the open sea in at least 30 fathoms of water. [1957 c 448 §2]

776.030 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.040 [Repealed by 1957 c.448 §27]

776.050 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.060 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.070 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.080 [Repealed by 1957 c.448 §27]

776.090 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.100 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

OREGON BOARD OF MARITIME PILOTS

776.105 Oregon Board of Maritime Pilots; term; qualifications; appointment; quorum. (1) The Oregon Board of Maritime Pilots is established within the Department of Commerce, and shall consist of seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. One member of the board shall be a public member, who shall act as chairman of

the board. One member shall be a Columbia River bar pilot, one member shall be a Columbia River pilot and one member shall be a Coos Bay or Yaquina Bay pilot. All pilot members must have been licensed for more than three years under this chapter. During their terms of office, the pilot members must be actively engaged in piloting and must be residents of this state. Three members of the board shall, for at least three years immediately preceding their appointment have been and during their terms of office, be actively engaged in the ownership, operation or management of ocean-going vessels. All members shall be over 35 years of age at the time of appointment, shall have been residents of Oregon for at least three years prior to appointment and shall be citizens of the United States.

(2) The public member of the board shall not:

(a) During the term of office or for three years prior to appointment have any interest in the ownership, operation or management of any tugs, cargo or passenger vessels or in the carriage of freight or passengers;

(b) During the term of office or for three years prior to appointment, have been a member of any association or organization composed of individuals engaged in the maritime industry in any capacity; or

(c) Hold or have held a pilot license issued by any state or federal authority.

(3) The majority of members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of all business if at least one member is a pilot member and one member is a member engaged in the ownership, operation or management of ocean-going vessels. However, when the board fixes pilotage fees under ORS 776.115 (6) a quorum shall consist of five members. [1957 c 448 §3, 1963 c 580 §93, 1967 c 401 §8, 1969 c 314 §102, 1971 c 753 §41; 1981 c 88 §3]

776.110 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.115 Powers and duties of board. The board is authorized and directed to:

(1) Appoint an administrator and other personnel and fix their compensation subject to the limitations contained in ORS 776.105.

(2) Fix the manner of calling and fixing the places of meetings; provided that at least one meeting shall be held each calendar year.

(3) Provide for efficient and competent pilotage service on all pilotage grounds, and

regulate and limit the number of pilots to be licensed under this chapter, such number of pilots to be regulated and limited to the number found by the board to be required to render efficient and competent pilotage service.

(4) Establish and fix the boundaries of pilotage grounds not described in ORS 776.025.

(5) Establish the qualifications of pilots, provide for their examination, for the issuance of pilots' licenses and the suspension or the revocation thereof

(6) Fix, at reasonable and just rates, pilotage fees, extra fees for vessels in distress, fees for extraordinary pilotage services, fees for a pilot being carried to sea unwillingly and reimbursement for the return to pilot station or for the detention of a pilot; except that pilotage fees shall not be less inbound or outbound on vessels, propelled in whole or in part by their own power, than the following:

(a) Between Astoria and Portland or Vancouver, \$2.50 per foot draft and 2 cents per net ton;

(b) Between Astoria or Knappton and the sea, \$3 per foot draft and 2 cents per net ton;

(c) Between Yaquina Bay and the sea, \$3 per foot draft and 2 cents per ton; and

(d) Between Coos Bay and the sea, \$2.50 per foot draft and 2 cents per ton.

(7) In fixing fees pursuant to subsection (6) of this section, the board shall give due regard to the following factors:

(a) The length and net tonnage of the vessels to be piloted.

(b) The difficulty and inconvenience of the particular service and the skill required to render it.

(c) The supply of and demand for pilotage services.

(d) The public interest in maintaining efficient, economical and reliable pilotage service.

(e) Other factors relevant to the determination of reasonable and just rates.

(8) Conduct or authorize the holding of hearings. In so doing the board or the examiner in charge of the hearing may subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, take depositions, fix the fees and mileage of witnesses, compel the attendance of witnesses, and the production of papers, books, accounts, documents and testimony.

(9) Adopt any rule or make any order, not inconsistent with law, for the effective administration and enforcement of this chapter.

(10) Rates established pursuant to subsection (6) of this section shall be set for a period of two years, but may include automatic adjustment provisions to reflect changing economic conditions. All rates, and adjustments thereto, shall become effective on the same date specified by the board for all pilotage grounds. [1957 c 448 §4, 1981 c 88 §5]

776.120 [Repealed by 1957 c.448 §27]

776.125 Hearings required in certain cases. The board shall make no order or finding or adopt any rule and regulation (except as shall be deemed automatically entered or in force pursuant to section 29, chapter 448, Oregon Laws 1957) under subsections (3), (4), (6) and that part of subsection (5) relative to the qualifications of pilots of ORS 776.115, until after a publicized public hearing. [1957 c 448 §5]

776.130 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.135 Hearings; notice; when hearings held. (1) Hearings under ORS 776.125 may be held by the board upon the motion of a majority thereof or may be called by the chairman upon complaint of an interested party. In addition to the requirements of ORS 183.310 to 183.550, notice of hearings shall be by publication once a week for two successive weeks in newspapers of general circulation in Multnomah County and in each of two counties containing pilotage grounds. The notices shall state in general terms the subject matter to be considered and the place of the holding of the hearing. Hearings may be adjourned and reconvened in the same or another locale.

(2) Hearings under ORS 776.115 (6) for the purpose of fixing pilotage fees shall not be set by the board within six months from the date the final order of the board was entered in the last hearing for such purpose, except that this subsection shall not apply to the first hearing for such purpose held by the board after July 1, 1957. No such hearing shall be set by the board upon the complaint of an interested party until such interested party has deposited \$1,000 with the board to defray the costs and expenses of such hearing but this requirement shall not prohibit the assessment of all or any part of such costs and expenses to any party or parties to such hearing in any final order, which may be entered by the board upon such hearing. [Subsection (1)

enacted as part of 1957 c 448 §5, subsection (2) enacted as 1957 c 448 §24, 1971 c 734 §184]

776.140 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.145 [1957 c 448 §6, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.150 [Repealed by 1957 c.448 §27]

776.155 [1957 c 448 §7, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.160 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.165 [1957 c 448 §8, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.170 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.175 [1957 c 448 §9, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.185 [1957 c.448 §10, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.195 [1957 c 448 §11, repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

776.205 [1957 c 448 §12; repealed by 1971 c 734 §21]

PILOTS; LICENSING; COMPENSATION; GENERAL FUNCTIONS

776.300 Training to obtain pilot's license; notice to board. Whenever an individual undertakes training for the purpose of obtaining a pilot license, the individual shall so notify the board in writing as soon as practicable after training commences. [1981 c 88 §7]

776.305 Application for pilot's license. An application for a pilot's license shall be made in writing to the board, stating such information as the board by rule and regulation may require. [1957 c.448 §13]

776.310 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.315 Form of license. A pilot license shall be issued in the name of the State of Oregon and contain a designation of the pilot ground for which it is intended. The license must be signed by the chairman of the board. [1957 c 448 §14]

776.320 [Amended by 1953 c 140 §2, repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.325 Qualifications of pilots. (1) No person shall be licensed as a pilot unless the person:

(a) Can meet the qualifications adopted by the board under rules;

(b) Is an American citizen of at least 18 years of age;

(c) Conforms to such behavioral standards as the board may establish by rule regarding physical and mental health, the use of alcohol or controlled substances, violations of criminal law and such other matters as the board deter-

mines have a bearing on the ability of the person to perform the duties of a pilot in a manner consistent with the public health, safety and welfare; and

(d) Possesses the requisite skill and the experience as a navigator and pilot, together with practical knowledge of the currents, tides, soundings, bearings and distances of the several shoals, rocks, bars, points of landings, lights and fog signals of or pertaining to the navigation of the pilot ground for which application is made for a license to act as pilot.

(2) An applicant for a license over any river pilot ground must have at least one year's continuous experience piloting ocean-going vessels in the domestic trade over the pilot ground for which application is made, prior to making application for a license, and must have had the necessary experience in handling ocean-going vessels through the bridges, under varying conditions with and without towboats.

(3) An applicant for a license on bar pilotage grounds shall satisfy the board that the applicant has means available for boarding and leaving vessels which the applicant may be called upon to pilot. [1957 c 448 §15; 1973 c 827 §82, 1981 c 88 §8]

776.330 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.335 Application for license following rejection. A person whose application for a pilot license has been refused may apply again after the expiration of six months, but not sooner. [1957 c 448 §16]

776.340 [Repealed by 1953 c 297 §2]

776.345 Renewal of license; withholding renewal; hearing. (1) A license granted to a pilot under this chapter shall, as a matter of course, be annually renewed, unless the board determines that renewal should be withheld because the pilot has failed to maintain compliance with the standards established pursuant to ORS 776.325 (1)(c), in which case it shall notify the pilot in writing, at least 60 days before the expiration of the license, of such determination and the cause thereof.

(2) The pilot may thereupon apply within 10 days for a hearing in regard to such cause for withholding the license, which shall be granted. If, upon such hearing, it appears to the satisfaction of the board that there is not sufficient cause for withholding the license it shall be renewed as a matter of course, and not otherwise. [1957 c 448 §17, 1981 c 88 §13]

776.350 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.355 Pilot license fees. Each pilot licensed under this chapter shall pay to the board a license fee of \$400, and for each yearly renewal thereof, a fee of \$400. [1957 c 448 §22; 1963 c 105 §2, 1973 c 832 §68, 1977 c 40 §2, 1979 c 11 §2, 1981 c 88 §9]

776.360 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.365 Disposition and use of moneys by board. The money received under this chapter shall be paid into the State Treasury and placed to the credit of the General Fund in the Pilot Account which account hereby is established. Such moneys hereby are appropriated continuously and shall be used only for the administration and enforcement of this chapter. The Secretary of State is authorized to audit all claims approved by the board pursuant to such appropriation and draw his warrants therefor on the State Treasurer, payable out of the Pilot Account in the General Fund. [1957 c 448 §23]

776.370 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.375 Disciplinary proceedings; rules and orders; judicial review. (1) Where the board proposes to refuse to issue or renew a pilot's license, or proposes to revoke or suspend a pilot's license or proposes to issue to a pilot a written reprimand, opportunity for hearing shall be accorded as provided in ORS 183.310 to 183.550.

(2) Promulgation of rules, conduct of hearings, issuance of orders and judicial review of rules and orders shall be as provided in ORS 183.310 to 183.550. The board may appoint any member thereof or any competent person to preside at hearings. [1971 c 734 §186, 1981 c 88 §14]

776.380 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.390 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.400 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.405 Pilots must be licensed; exemption. Except as expressly exempted by federal statute, no person shall pilot any vessel upon any of the pilotage grounds established under ORS 776.025 or 776.115 without being a licensed pilot under this chapter. [1957 c 448 §25(1), 1973 c 650 §1]

776.410 [Amended by 1955 c 558 §1, repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.415 Compensation of pilots determined by law. No pilot shall demand or receive any greater, lesser or different compensation for piloting a vessel upon any of the pilotage grounds than is allowed by law. [1957 c 448 §25(2)]

776.420 [Amended by 1953 c 141 §2, 1953 c.142 §2; 1955 c 698 §1; repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.425 Authority of pilots generally. A pilot licensed under this chapter may pilot any vessel anywhere upon the pilot ground for which he is licensed, pilot her upon and over such ground, and demand and receive therefor the compensation allowed by law. [1957 c 448 §20(1), 1973 c 650 §2]

776.430 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.435 Refusing services of pilot. If the master or person in charge of any vessel declines to accept the services of a pilot upon any pilot ground, the vessel, her owners, operators and agents are not liable for pilotage. [1957 c 448 §20(2)]

776.440 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.445 Liability of certain persons for pilot's compensation. In addition to the lien of the pilot upon the vessel for any sum due him for piloting, the master, owner and consignee or agent are jointly and severally liable to him therefor. [1957 c 448 §21]

776.450 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.455 Exhibition of license on boarding vessel. On boarding a vessel and if required by the master thereof, a pilot shall exhibit his license before he is authorized to act as a pilot thereon. [1957 c 448 §19]

776.460 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.465 Complaint against pilot; form, verification, service; hearing; application of section. (1) A complaint against a pilot shall not be entertained by the board unless it is reduced to writing, and verified as a complaint in a civil action. When such complaint is filed with the board, the pilot thereby accused shall be forthwith served with a copy thereof, and required to appear and answer the complaint within 10 days after such service, whereupon the matter shall then be heard, or at a future day designated by the board.

(2) This section shall not apply to or control the proceedings in any action taken against a pilot upon motion of the board. [1957 c 448 §18]

776.470 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.480 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.490 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.500 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.510 Declaration of legislative intent relating to liability of licensed pilots.

(1) The stimulation and preservation of maritime commerce on the bar and river pilotage grounds of this state is declared to be affected with the public interest and the limitation and regulation of liability of pilots licensed by this state is necessary to such stimulation and preservation of maritime commerce and is deemed to be in the public interest.

(2) The legislature hereby declares that to effect the ends and purposes listed in this section, and to conform to existing custom and usage on the bar and river pilotage grounds of this state, ORS 776.520 is adopted. [1959 c 404 §2]

776.520 Special contracts or tariffs limiting liability of licensed pilots. Pilots licensed by this state are authorized to limit their liability by special contracts or tariffs containing substantially the terms and provisions of the following form:

The rates and charges named in this tariff do not include marine insurance insuring the vessel, its owners, agents or operators from the consequences of negligence or errors in judgment of the particular pilot supplying the services.

Upon reasonable notice from the vessel, its master, owners, agents or operators, the pilots parties hereto will provide such insurance on a "trip" basis to the value of the vessel and its cargo, the premium of which will be assessed in addition to the rates and charges specified herein.

The election of the vessel, its master, owners, agents or operators not to request pilots parties hereto to procure such insurance and to elect to have the pilots parties hereto perform services on the rates and charges specified herein shall constitute a binding and irrevocable agreement on the part of the vessel, its master, owners, agents or operators to the terms and conditions of the following:

It is understood and agreed, and is the essence of the contract under which services of the pilot are tendered to and accepted by the vessel, its master and owners, that:

(1) The services rendered hereunder are rendered by a pilot duly and regularly licensed by the State of Oregon pursuant to ORS chapter 776, or (with respect to domestic vessels) the holder of a valid license issued by the Federal Government;

(2) Such services (except with respect to domestic vessels) have been voluntarily requested and are voluntarily rendered;

(3) Such services are advisory in nature only, the master of the vessel remaining at all times in full command of the vessel;

(4) The services of the pilot are accepted on the express understanding that when he goes aboard the vessel he becomes the servant of the vessel and its owners and operators, and the master, owners and operators of the vessel expressly covenant and agree not to assert any personal liability against the pilot to respond in damage (including any rights over) arising out of or connected with, directly or indirectly, any damage, loss or expense sustained by the vessel, its master, owners, operators and crew, and any third parties, even though resulting from acts or omissions of the pilot in respect to the giving of orders to any tugs furnished to or engaged in assisting services and in respect to the handling of the vessel; and provided, further, that to the extent only to which liability is legally imposed against the vessel, taking into consideration any limitation thereof to which the vessel or its owners is entitled by reason of contract, bills of lading or any statute or rule of law in force, the said master, owners and operators further covenant and agree to indemnify and hold harmless the pilot in respect to any liability arising out of suits or actions directly against the pilot by third parties by reason of errors or omissions of the pilot in the performance of pilotage services; excepting, however, such personal liability and rights over as may arise by reason of the wilful misconduct or gross negligence of the pilot; and

(5) The fees charged for the services rendered by the pilot under this agreement have been computed and are assessed in accordance with and based upon the above stipulations.

[1959 c 404 §3, 1973 c 650 §3]

776.880 Civil penalties. (1) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, any pilot who commits any act for which the board could revoke, suspend or refuse to issue or renew a license is subject to a civil penalty in an amount determined by the board of not

more than \$250 for each offense. Any such penalty shall be assessed in a proceeding under ORS 183.310 to 183.550 applicable to contested cases.

(2) Unless the amount of the penalty is paid within 10 days after the order assessing the penalty becomes final, the order shall constitute a judgment and execution issued thereon in the same manner as filing and execution upon a judgment of a court of record.

(3) All amounts recovered under this section are subject to ORS 776.365. [1981 c 88 §11]

PENALTIES

776.990 [Repealed by 1957 c 448 §27]

776.991 Penalties. Any person violating any of the provisions of this chapter is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not to exceed \$500, or by imprisonment in the county jail not to exceed six months, or both. [1957 c 448 §26]
