

Chapter 354

1979 REPLACEMENT PART

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CROSS REFERENCES

Oregon Educational Coordinating Commission, 348 715

STATE RADIO STATIONS

354.010 Management of state radio station at Oregon State University. The State Board of Higher Education is declared the managing agency of the state-owned radio station KOAC, licensed to Oregon State University, and as such shall prescribe rules and regulations in conformity with the regulations and laws of the United States Government relating to radio stations generally, governing the use, operation and control of the facilities of such radio station. By such rules and regulations the board shall make the facilities of such radio station available to all departments and agencies of the State of Oregon, but may require any state department or agency so making use of the facilities of the radio station to pay therefor a reasonable charge. The money derived therefrom shall be used for the general operating and maintenance expense of the radio station.

354.020 Use by state agencies. Every department or agency of the State of Oregon may make such use of the facilities of radio station KOAC as it may deem conducive to the best interests of the State of Oregon, and may pay to the State Board of Higher Education, in consideration for the use of the facilities of such radio station, such reasonable charge as may be required, all subject, however, to such rules, regulations or orders as the State Board of Higher Education may make regarding such use.

354.090 Management of state radio station at Oregon Institute of Technology. The State Board of Higher Education is declared the managing agency of the FM radio station KTEC, licensed to the Oregon Institute of Technology, and as such shall prescribe rules and regulations in conformity with the regulations and laws of the United States Government relating to educational FM radio stations. By such rules and regulations the State Board of Higher Education shall make the facilities of the radio station available in the training programs of the Oregon Institute of Technology. [1957 c.389 §16, 1961 c.126 §1]

PUBLIC BROADCASTING

354.105 "Commission" defined. As used in ORS 354.105 to 354.195 "commission" means the Oregon Commission on Public Broadcasting. [1979 c.657 §3]

354.115 Oregon Commission on Public Broadcasting; appointment; confirmation; chairperson; term; qualifications; compensation. (1) There is created under the State Board of Higher Education the Oregon Commission on Public Broadcasting. The commission shall consist of 11 members:

(a) Three persons appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives;

(b) Three persons appointed by the President of the Senate; and

(c) Five persons appointed by the Governor.

(2) The appointing authorities shall coordinate the appointments to represent the concerns of higher education, primary and secondary education, the community colleges, the broadcasting industry and the congressional districts.

(3) Appointments of members to the commission by the Governor are subject to confirmation by the Senate in the manner provided in ORS 171.560 and 171.570.

(4) The Governor shall select the chairperson from among the members of the commission.

(5) The term of office of a member of the commission is four years. Terms of office shall expire on June 30. Before the expiration of the term of a member, the appointing authority shall appoint a successor to succeed the member whose term is expiring. Successors shall assume commission member duties on July 1 following the appointment. No person appointed to the commission shall serve more than two consecutive terms, or a maximum of eight years. In case of a vacancy on the commission, for any cause except where the vacancy is caused by the normal expiration of a member's term, the appointing authority shall make an appointment to become immediately effective for the duration of the unexpired term.

(6) The commission shall include persons representative of the general population of the state and representative of special interests related to educational and cultural broadcasting.

(7) Members of the commission shall be entitled to compensation and expenses as provided in ORS 292.495. [1979 c.657 §4]

354.125 Commission functions. The Oregon Commission on Public Broadcasting shall be the administering agency of noncommercial educational television stations owned

by the state and the state-owned television network and shall prescribe rules, in conformity with the laws and regulations of the United States Government applying to non-commercial educational television stations owned by the state, to govern the use, operation and control of the facilities. The rules shall be made in accordance with the determination of what is in the best interest of the people of Oregon to meet their educational and cultural needs. [1979 c.657 §6]

354.135 Commission duties. The commission shall:

(1) Administer all noncommercial educational television stations owned by the state, operate the state-owned television network and coordinate the use of radio and other telecommunication media for providing public services.

(2) Employ an executive director who shall hold a nontenured position and such other personnel as may be necessary to carry out its functions of operating a broadcast network and planning for coordination of services to extend coverage to all areas of the state.

(3) Employ the most cost-effective organization for production of broadcast and other program materials, with special attention to using centralized production.

(4) Consider creative and innovative approaches to obtaining maximum benefit from available production and program distribution resources.

(5) (a) Establish advisory committees, including but not limited to the areas of:

- (A) Program development;
- (B) Policy development; and
- (C) Technical development.

(b) These committees shall assist the commission in identifying the issues, problems and alternative solutions which are critical to the operation of an effective public broadcasting system.

(6) Establish a state-wide planning, development and coordination process which addresses at least the following:

- (a) Goals for the system;
- (b) Operations of the state-owned system;
- (c) Procedures for effective interagency coordination;
- (d) Use of services by state agencies; and

(e) Current methods for providing state services to determine if the system could be a more cost-effective alternative.

(7) Evaluate the effectiveness of services provided.

(8) Seek to make public broadcasting available throughout the state consistent with state priorities and obligations for providing such service.

(9) Actively pursue public contributions, grants and other sources of funding separate from the General Fund for production, system development and innovative uses for existing capabilities.

(10) Have the authority to plan with other agencies charged with educational responsibility for the use of existing educational and instructional programming systems. [1979 c.657 §5]

Note: Section 14, chapter 657, Oregon Laws 1979, provides:

Sec. 14. The Commission on Public Broadcasting shall prepare a report for submission to the Sixty-first Legislative Assembly relating to the implementation of this 1979 Act with suggestions for future development of noncommercial educational television in Oregon, including but not limited to structure, financing, licensing, coordination, goals and cost effectiveness.

354.145 Use of public television facilities by public and private agencies; charges. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2) of this section, the commission shall make the facilities of any public television station, for which it is licensee, available to all departments and agencies of the State of Oregon and to any private or public corporation, firm, organization or association for cultural or educational purposes.

(2) No department, agency, corporation, firm, organization or association shall be allowed to use the facilities of any public television station for which the commission is the administrator, unless:

(a) The department, agency, corporation, firm, organization or association agrees to conform in its use of the facilities to the rules issued by the commission; and

(b) The department, agency, corporation, firm, organization or association agrees to pay reasonable charges fixed by the rules of the commission based on the operating expenses of the television facilities used. The amounts received under the provisions of this paragraph are continuously appropriated for the purpose of paying the operating expenses of

public television. No charges under the provisions of this paragraph shall be, or be considered to be, charges based on the amount of television time given to the payer. As used in this paragraph, "operating expenses" means technical, programming, administrative and maintenance expenses, including reasonable building and equipment reserves, but does not include capital outlay for the initial plant and equipment. [1979 c.657 §7]

354.155 Acceptance of gifts. The commission may encourage and accept gifts for the development of the facilities of public television. All gifts to the commission for such purposes shall be used subject to the terms of the gift. [1979 c.657 §8]

354.165 Authority to apply for federal permits. The commission or any nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of Oregon for public television purposes may apply to the Federal Communications Commission for permits to construct noncommercial public television stations in Oregon to utilize any channel allocated for that purpose by the Federal Communications Commission and may apply for licenses to operate such stations. [1979 c.657 §9]

354.175 Delegation to commission; State Board of Higher Education authority. (1) On or before January 1, 1980, the State Board of Higher Education shall delegate to the Oregon Commission on Public Broadcasting all authority relating to noncommercial educational television stations owned by the state and the state-owned television network.

(2) Actions of the commission are subject to veto by a majority vote of the State Board of Higher Education, a quorum being present. [1979 c.657 §10]

354.185 Commission not state review agency for proposals to Federal Government. The commission shall not serve as the state review agency of Oregon grant proposals to the Public Telecommunications Facilities Program of the United States Department of Commerce. The Governor shall designate another agency. [1979 c.657 §13]

354.195 Implementation of ORS 354.105 to 354.195. If the implementation of ORS 354.105 to 354.195 is found to jeopardize any federal television license held by the state or any agency thereof, the implementation of

ORS 354.105 to 354.195 shall be brought in so far as possible into conformity with the federal requirements. [1979 c.657 §15]

354.210 [1957 c.694 §1; repealed by 1979 c.657 §1]

354.220 [1957 c.694 §3; repealed by 1979 c.657 §1]

354.230 [1957 c.694 §4; repealed by 1979 c.657 §1]

354.290 [1957 c.694 §2; repealed by 1979 c.657 §1]

354.300 [1957 c.694 §5; repealed by 1961 c.238 §1]

EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION AND RADIO

354.410 Definitions for ORS 354.410 to 354.440. As used in ORS 354.410 to 354.440, unless the context requires otherwise:

(1) "Educational television and radio" means programs for direct teaching, programs for instructional enrichment, and programs for in-service education of teachers which are transmitted for viewing or listening in connection with instruction in public elementary and secondary education by state-operated educational television and radio stations.

(2) "Direct teaching" means instruction primarily by educational television or radio in a subject or course of study which is a part of the public school curriculum as authorized by the State Board of Education.

(3) "Instructional enrichment" means instruction by means of educational television or radio which is designed to improve, supplement, complement, or strengthen instruction in a subject or course of study which is a part of the public school curriculum.

(4) "In-service programs for teachers" means programs which are designed to strengthen and improve the knowledge and understanding by teachers of subject matter content of courses taught in the public elementary and secondary schools; and programs designed to improve the understanding, knowledge, and skills of teachers relating to methods of teaching, the nature of the learning process, the nature of the learner and other matters connected with the instructional program of the public schools. [1961 c 535 §2]

354.420 Purpose of ORS 354.410 to 354.440. (1) The purpose of ORS 354.410 to 354.440 is to encourage the development of and provide means for making educational television and radio programs of direct instruction and instructional enrichment for pupils and in-service education for teachers available to the public schools of the state,

and to provide for the authorization and approval of such programs by the Department of Education.

(2) Educational television and radio are hereby declared to be and authorized as suitable means of instruction in the public schools of Oregon to the extent that may be approved by the Department of Education and accepted by local school district officials. [1961 c.535 §1, 3; 1965 c.100 §453]

354.430 Authority of Department of Education; disposition of sale proceeds. The Department of Education may utilize its appropriate personnel and facilities and any funds made available to it:

(1) To stimulate interest by school districts in the appropriate use of educational television and radio in the public schools.

(2) To plan and produce suitable educational television and radio programs of direct instruction, instructional enrichment for pupils and in-service programs for teachers in the public schools.

(3) To cooperate with officials of state-operated educational television and radio stations in planning and producing suitable programs of direct teaching and instructional enrichment, and in planning and producing in-service programs for teachers for the public schools.

(4) To assist local school districts in planning suitable programs of educational television and radio for the public schools, and to cooperate with officials of state-operated educational television and radio stations in producing such programs.

(5) To employ personnel and pay expenses for services, materials, equipment and supplies necessary for the administration of ORS 354.410 to 354.440.

(6) To contract for and pay for professional services utilized in the development and production of programs for educational television and radio.

(7) To purchase, rent, lease or contract for use of filmed, taped or otherwise recorded educational television and radio programs from available sources and to sell programs or to exchange them for others of a similar nature.

(8) All moneys received under subsection (7) of this section shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the Depart-

ment of Education and shall be used exclusively for the purposes authorized by this section. [1961 c.535 §5; 1965 c.100 §454; 1967 c.570 §1]

354.440 Board to approve certain educational television and radio programs; advisory committee. (1) All educational television and radio programs provided by state-operated educational television and radio stations for direct teaching, instructional enrichment, and in-service education of teachers as defined in ORS 354.410 shall be approved by the State Board of Education.

(2) The State Board of Education shall appoint an advisory committee of seven members to advise the Department of Education on the planning and preparation of in-school television programs. [1961 c.535 §4, 6, 1965 c.100 §455]

TRANSLATOR DISTRICTS

354.605 Definitions for ORS 354.605 to 354.715. As used in ORS 354.605 to 354.715, unless the context requires otherwise:

(1) "County board" means the governing body of the county in which a district is principally situated.

(2) "District" means a translator district formed under ORS 354.605 to 354.715.

(3) "District board" means the governing board of a district.

(4) "Translator" means any UHF facility or Federal Communications Commission approved equipment owned by a district which serves the district by receiving, amplifying and transmitting signals broadcast by one or more television stations and public service signals which are allowed by Federal Communications Commission regulations intended for the general public but the term does not include VHF equipment for transmitting those signals. [1975 c.286 §1; 1979 c.108 §7]

354.615 Application of ORS 354.605 to 354.715. Except as provided in subsection (4) of ORS 354.690, nothing in ORS 354.605 to 354.715 shall apply to the construction or operation of community antenna systems or the redistribution of any signals, writings, images, sounds or intelligence of any nature by cable. [1975 c.286 §2(2); 1979 c.108 §8]

354.625 Creation of translator district; boundaries of district. (1) A translator district may be created as provided by ORS

354.605 to 354.715 for the construction, maintenance and operation of translator stations and the transmission and reception of television broadcast signals in areas so remote from regular transmission points that adequate television programming is not available to the public. The translator transmitting facilities shall conform to all FCC rules and regulations and shall be prohibited from interfering with all existing reception facilities, including but not limited to off-air antennas, CATV or MATV.

(2) The boundaries of any district organized under ORS 354.605 to 354.715 shall be determined pursuant to the provisions of ORS 198.720. [1975 c.286 §2(1), (3); 1979 c.108 §9]

354.635 Contents of petition of formation. (1) In addition to matters named in ORS 198.750 the petition to form a translator district shall include:

(a) A brief description of the proposed system including the type of construction, location, number of translators to be erected and the number of television channels to be provided.

(b) The maximum service charge that may be charged by the district.

(2) The petition shall be addressed to and filed with the county board of the principal county and the proceeding conducted as provided in ORS 198.705 to 198.845. [1975 c.286 §3; 1979 c 108 §10]

354.645 When election on formation and first board to be held. The formation and changes of organization of a district shall take place in the manner provided in ORS 198.705 to 198.955. [1975 c.286 §4; 1979 c.108 §11]

354.655 District board; membership; quorum; term; expenses. (1) The district board shall consist of five members, each of whom shall be a qualified voter and a resident within the district. The terms of office for the district board members first elected shall be two to serve until July 1 of the next odd-numbered year following the election and three to serve until July 1 of the second odd-numbered year following the election as determined by lot.

(2) As soon as possible after the election and the taking of the oath of office by the members, an organizational meeting shall be held and officers selected. A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

(3) The term of office of each district board member elected thereafter on the date fixed by ORS 255.335, to succeed a member whose term expires the following July 1, shall be four years. Each member shall serve until the member's term expires or until a successor is elected and qualified.

(4) The members of the district board shall serve without compensation, but shall be entitled to receive actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred in the performance of their duties. [1975 c.286 §5; 1979 c.108 §12]

354.665 Board duties. A district board shall:

(1) Manage and conduct the affairs of the district.

(2) Establish and maintain funds and accounts for the district.

(3) Establish reasonable rules for the administration of the district. [1975 c.286 §6]

354.675 Powers of district. A translator district shall have full power to carry out the objectives of its formation and to that end may:

(1) Acquire by purchase, devise or gift or voluntary grant real and personal property or any interest therein including any rights of way or easements necessary or convenient for its purposes.

(2) Sue and be sued in its own name.

(3) Build, construct, improve, operate and maintain, subject to other applicable provisions of law, any translators necessary for the transmission of signals intended to be received by the general public.

(4) Perform all acts necessary to insure an efficient and equitable distribution of television programming within the district subject to the availability of funds in the approved budget.

(5) Make contracts of any lawful nature, employ personnel, including any technical or professional consultants necessary to carry out the provisions of ORS 354.605 to 354.715.

(6) Apply for, accept and hold any licenses or permits required under federal or state law. [1975 c.286 §7; 1979 c.108 §13]

354.680 Use of commercial matter; solicitation of financial support. (1) A district shall not delete television commercial matter in the signals it transmits, without

written permission from the broadcasting television station, or in any manner finance its operation through the sale of commercial matter in its transmissions.

(2) A district may, without voter approval but with permission from the broadcasting television station, generate revenue in its transmissions through the acknowledgement or solicitation of financial support considered necessary for the continued operation of the translator. [1979 c 108 §3]

354.685 Methods of finance. When authorized by its voters, a district board may finance the acquisition, purchase, lease, operation or maintenance of the district by any of the following methods:

(1) Imposition of a service charge upon property within the district for use of the translator signals as provided in ORS 354.690. A district created before May 7, 1979, shall be considered to have received voter authorization for imposition of the service charge.

(2) Issuance of revenue bonds. The revenue bonds shall be issued in the same manner and form as are general obligation bonds under ORS 287.014 to 287.026 but they shall be payable both as to principal and interest from revenues only. The revenue bonds shall not be subject to the percentage limitation applicable to general obligation bonds and shall not be a lien on any of the taxable property within the limits of the district and shall be payable solely from such part of revenues of the district as remains after the payment of obligations having a priority and of all expenses of operation and maintenance of the district. All revenue bonds shall contain a provision that both the principal and interest are payable solely from the operating revenues of the district remaining after paying such obligations and expenses. [1975 c.286 §8; 1979 c 108 §14]

354.690 Liability for service charge; notice; exemption; collection of delinquent charges. (1) When a district broadcasts television signals through a translator on a regular basis and any property within the district receives those signals, the owner of the property receiving the signal shall be liable to the district for the service charges.

(2) The district shall determine which property is receiving the signal, the amount of any service charge and the method of payment by property owners. The district may classify

property within the district according to the uses of district signals.

(3) The district shall notify each owner of property it has determined is liable for a service charge at least 30 days prior to imposition of any service charge. The notice shall be by mail and shall include an affidavit which the owner may sign, upon penalty for false swearing, and return to the district office stating that the owner is exempt from the service charge for one of the following reasons:

(a) The property already receives an adequate television signal from another source;

(b) The property is so situated as to preclude use of the signals; or

(c) A television is not used on the property and there are no plans to do so.

(4) If property within the district is owned, rented or leased by a community antenna television company which carries a district's television signals by cable to subscribers because of Federal Communications Commission requirements, that property shall be exempt from any district service charge.

(5) An affidavit returned to the district under subsection (3) of this section shall exempt the property in question and shall be valid for one year from its signing, unless the owner of the property informs the district of a change of circumstances which should subject the owner to a service charge.

(6) The district may determine which service charges are delinquent and certify them, together with interest at the rate of two-thirds of one percent per month from the dates due, to the assessor of the county in which the district is located by July 15 of any year. The assessor shall enter the charges and interest thereon upon the tax rolls of the county and collect and enforce them in the same manner as other taxes of the county and they shall be credited to the district. The charges and interest, when entered upon the tax rolls, shall be a charge upon, and lien against, the real property of the person against whom they are assessed. Delinquent charges, plus interest, once certified to the county assessor shall not be collected in any other manner by the district. [1979 c.108 §2]

354.695 [1975 c 286 §9; repealed by 1979 c.108 §17]

354.700 Limit on broadcast of signals. A district shall broadcast only signals originating for public consumption or satellite

transmission within 500 miles of the district and any United States Congressional proceedings. [1979 c.108 §4]

354.685. [1975 c.286 §10; 1979 c.108 §15]

354.705 Referral of increase in minimum tax rate to voters. (1) Subject to limitations of the Oregon Constitution, the district board may, at an appropriate time, refer to the voters of the district any proposal to increase the maximum service charge as provided in ORS 354.635 as it deems necessary to maintain the financial stability of the district in an emergency situation. The proposal shall state that an emergency exists and specify with distinctness the facts and reasons constituting the emergency.

354.715 Dissolution, liquidation and transfer proceedings. Dissolution, liquidation and transfer proceedings shall be conducted in the manner provided by ORS 198.920 to 198.955. [1975 c.286 §11]

(2) The district board may, at any time specified in ORS 255.345, refer to the voters of the district proposed additional or alternate means of financing allowed under ORS

354.990 Penalties. Any property owner who knowingly makes any false affidavit or knowingly swears or affirms falsely to any matter required to obtain a service charge exemption under the provisions of ORS 354.690 is guilty of false swearing and upon conviction shall be punished as provided in ORS 162.075. [1975 c.286 §12; 1979 c.108 §16]

PENALTIES

CERTIFICATE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

Pursuant to ORS 173.170, I, Thomas G Clifford, Legislative Counsel, do hereby certify that I have compared each section printed in this chapter with the original section in the enrolled bill, and that the sections in this chapter are correct copies of the enrolled sections, with the exception of the changes in form permitted by ORS 173 160 and other changes specifically authorized by law.

Done at Salem, Oregon,
October 1, 1979

Thomas G. Clifford
Legislative Counsel

**CHAPTERS 355 AND 356
[Reserved for expansion]**

