

Chapter 205

1979 REPLACEMENT PART

County Clerks

DEFINITIONS

205.010 Definitions

GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

- 205.110 General powers and duties of county clerk or court administrator
- 205.130 Recording duties of county clerk
- 205.135 Preparation of true copy of document not sufficiently legible to reproduce readable photographic record
- 205.140 Copies of records certified by clerk as evidence
- 205.150 Seal of clerk
- 205.160 Indexes kept by county clerk; use of alternative recording method allowed
- 205.180 Receiving book kept by county clerk
- 205.190 Platting of maps of towns, villages, cemeteries
- 205.210 Recording duties of county clerk of Multnomah County
- 205.220 Recording copies of estate records; copy as evidence
- 205.230 Duty to search records and furnish certificates

COLLECTION AND DISPOSITION OF FEES

- 205.320 Fees collected by county clerk
- 205.325 Fee for preparing copy of illegible document
- 205.335 Fee for search and certificate by clerk
- 205.340 Indexing fees of clerk
- 205.350 Fees for approving and recording plats
- 205.360 Clerk to receipt and account for certain probate fees collected
- 205.370 Payment to and disposition of trial fees by court clerk
- 205.380 Duties of circuit court clerk pertaining to fees collected in Multnomah County
- 205.390 Disposition of fees and other receipts of Multnomah County clerk
- 205.400 Fees not charged state or agencies for recording deed or certifying copy

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 205.510 County clerk not to act or have partner acting as attorney
- 205.520 Location of offices of county clerks
- 205.530 Office of county clerk to be in courthouse

PENALTIES

- 205.990 Penalties

CROSS REFERENCES

Authority to solemnize marriages, county clerk, 106.120

Bond of county clerk, 204.030

Compensation, Ch. 204

County clerk to publish notice of special election to authorize county road bonds, 370.082 to 370.086

County home rule, Const. Art. VI, §10

Deputies, Ch. 204

Disposition of fees, Ch. 204

Duty of clerk relating to administration of justice, enforcement of performance by mandamus, 1.025

Election of county clerk, 204.005

Expenses, Ch. 204

Office hours of county clerk for voter registration on election days, 246.270

Qualifications, 204.016

Rabies inoculation certificate, filing, 433.375

Retirement of elective officers, 238.043

Term of office, 204.010

205.110

Agricultural produce lien, 87.720

Applicability to court administrators of statutes referring to clerks, 8.070, 8.075

Attorney liens, 87.455 and 87.460

Clerk of Board of Equalization, 309.024

Clerk of probate court as probate commissioner, 111.175

Clerks of Union and Wallowa Counties, district court clerk, 46.725

Construction liens, 87.050

County civil service, duties relating to initiative proposal for, 241.008

County clerks as district court clerks, 46.720

Custodian of records and files of court, 7.110

Duties of county clerk, Const. Art. VII (O), §15

Filing with county clerk of:

- Amendment of district improvement corporation articles, 554.600
- Critical ground water area order, 537.740
- Evidence of authority to marry, 106.120
- Ground water, findings and order in proceedings to determine rights to appropriate, 537.690
- Inheritance tax receipts, 118.250
- Lis pendens, 93.740
- Report on state interest in formerly submerged or submersible lands, 274.980
- Warehouse certificates, 587.130

Furnishing certified copies of court records, 7.130

Irrigation power lien, 87.362

Levy of special road districts, 371.655

Liens for preparing land for cultivation, 87.356

Marriage license, issuance by county clerk, 106.041, 106.050, 106.100, 106.110

Nonpossessory chattel liens, 87.246

COUNTIES AND COUNTY OFFICERS

Nurseryman's liens, 87.358
Polygraph examiners, registration, 703.320
Posting of notice of referendum on continuation of Oregon Beef Council, 577.585
Public guardian and conservators, no fee required for petition, 126.965
Recording by county clerk of certain instruments:
Assumed business name, 648.010
Contracts of cooperatives, 62.360
Conveyances from United States to state, 93.690
County officer financial reports, 294.245
Crop assessment liens of drainage districts, 547.505
Employee benefit plans, liens for employer's contributions, 87.860
Federal tax liens, 87.806 to 87.831
Ground water right certificate, 537.700
Hospital liens, 87.575
Inheritance tax receipts, 118.250
Mining claims, 517.030, 517.052
Mining labor and material lien, 87.352
Naturopath licenses, 685.090
Notary commissions, 194.045
Nurse, professional, license, 678.080
Oyster plantation claims, 509.495 to 509.500
Physician licenses, 677.205, 677.225
Podiatrist licenses, 682.080
Public land records, 273.085
Real property mortgage, 86.100 to 86.130
Security interests in fixtures, 79.4010
Soldier's and sailor's discharges, 408.420
Unit ownership, declaration submitting property to, 91.506
Welfare recipient, lien against judgment in favor of, 416.550
Recording instruments, 93.610 to 93.770
Rules of state agencies, maintenance of by county clerk, 183.370

205.130
Construction lien bonds, filing, 87.076
Foreclosure sale statement, 87.202
Nonpossessory chattel lien bond, 87.342

205.320
Additional marriage fee to support conciliation services, 107.615
Banks, insolvent, no fee for recording copies of assessments by Superintendent of Banks against stockholders, 711.615
Disposition of and accounting for fees, Ch. 204
Fees in civil actions or proceedings, Ch. 21
Receipt given by officer receiving fees, 21.670, 21.990
Special fees in connection with:
Additional marriage fee to support conciliation services, 107.615
Birth certificates, 432.145
Certificate of satisfaction of judgment, 18.400
Cooperative marketing contract or agreement, 62.360
Drainage districts, 547.235, 547.255
Marriages, authority to solemnize, 106.120
Mining claims, 517.030, 517.220, 517.290
Naturopath licenses, 685.090
Podiatrist licenses, 682.080
Vacation of city, 271.230
Vital statistics record, 432.145
State agencies to pay counties for services, 182.040 to 182.060
Superintendent of Banks, no fee for recording instruments running in favor of, 711.615
Veterans, no fee in connection with pension or benefit claims of, 408.430

205.400
Certain state agencies to pay counties for services, 182.040 to 182.060

DEFINITIONS

205.010 Definitions. (1) "Folio" means 100 words, counting two figures as one word. Any portion of a folio, when the whole paper contains less than a folio, or when such portion is an excess over the last folio, shall be deemed a folio.

(2) "Recorded," "recording" and "record" when used in reference to chattel mortgages in the statutes of this state mean "recorded or filed," "recording or filing" or "record or file," as the context may require.

GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

205.110 General powers and duties of county clerk or court administrator. (1) Each county clerk or trial court administrator as described in subsection (4) of ORS 8.070 has power to take and certify the proof and acknowledgment of a conveyance of real property or any other written instrument, authorized or required to be proved or acknowledged.

(2) It is the duty of each county clerk or trial court administrator as described in subsection (4) of ORS 8.070 for each of the courts for which he is clerk to:

(a) Keep the seal of the court, and affix it in all cases where he is required by law.

(b) Record the proceedings of the court.

(c) Keep the records, files and other books and papers appertaining to the court.

(d) File all papers delivered to him for that purpose in any action, suit or proceeding in the court.

(e) Attend the terms of the court of which he is a clerk, administer oaths and receive the verdict of a jury in any action, suit or proceeding therein, in the presence and under the direction of the court.

(f) Keep the journal of the proceedings of the court at its terms, and under the direction of the court enter its orders, judgments and decrees.

(g) Authenticate, by certificate or transcript, as may be required, the records, files or proceedings of the court, or any other paper appertaining thereto, and filed with him.

(h) Exercise the powers and perform the duties conferred upon him elsewhere by statute.

(i) In the performance of his duties, con-

form to the direction of the court. [1977 c.594 §2]

205.120 [Repealed by 1959 c.552 §16]

205.130 Recording duties of county clerk. The county clerk shall:

(1) Have the custody of, and safely keep and preserve all files and records of deeds and mortgages of real property, and all maps, plats, contracts and powers of attorney affecting the title to real property.

(2) Record, or cause to be recorded, in a legible and permanent manner, in suitable books to be provided by the county and kept in his office, all:

(a) Deeds and mortgages of real property, powers of attorney and contracts affecting the title to real property, authorized by law to be recorded, assignments thereof and of any interest therein when properly acknowledged or proved;

(b) Certificates of sale of real property under execution or order of court, or assignments thereof or of any interest therein when properly acknowledged or proved;

(c) Original or certified copies of death certificates of any person appearing in the county records as owning or having a claim or interest in land in the county; and

(d) Affidavits concerning any person owning or appearing to have an interest in any land in the county, or concerning his interest therein.

(3) Perform all the duties in regard to the filing, recording and indexing of deeds and mortgages of real property, contracts and powers of attorney affecting the title of real property, and in regard to the entry of satisfaction and discharge of the same, together with other documents authorized by law to be recorded.

205.135 Preparation of true copy of document not sufficiently legible to reproduce readable photographic record. Whenever the text of a document presented for record may be made out but is not sufficiently legible to reproduce a readable photographic record, the county clerk may require the person presenting it for record to substitute a legible original document or direct the county clerk to prepare a true copy thereof by handwriting or typewriting and attach the same to the original as a part of the document for making the permanent photographic record. [1965 c.301 §1 (1)]

205.140 Copies of records certified by clerk as evidence. A transcript of the record of any instruments duly recorded by the county clerk under the authority of ORS 205.130 and 205.160 to 205.190, or a photographic or photostatic copy thereof, duly certified by the county clerk, under the seal of his office, may be read in evidence in any court with like force and effect as the original instrument.

205.150 Seal of clerk. The county court shall provide a suitable seal for the use of the county clerk.

205.160 Indexes kept by county clerk; use of alternative recording method allowed. (1) The county clerk shall keep a general index, direct and indirect, in his office.

(2) The general index direct shall be divided into seven columns, with heads to the respective columns as follows:

- (a) Time of reception
- (b) Names of grantor
- (c) Names of grantee
- (d) Nature of instrument
- (e) Volume and page where recorded
- (f) Remarks
- (g) Brief description of tract

The clerk shall make correct entries in such general index of every instrument recorded under the appropriate heading, entering the names of the grantors in an alphabetical form.

(3) The general index indirect shall be divided into seven columns, with heads to the respective columns as follows:

- (a) Time of reception
- (b) Names of grantees
- (c) Names of grantors
- (d) Nature of instrument
- (e) Volume and page where recorded
- (f) Remarks
- (g) Brief description of tract

The clerk shall make in such general index correct entries of every instrument required by law to be entered in the general index direct, entering the names of the grantors in alphabetical order.

(4) Whenever any mortgage, bond or other instrument has been released or discharged from record, or by recording a deed or lease, the clerk shall immediately note in both general indexes under the column headed "Re-

marks," and opposite the appropriate entry, that such instrument has been satisfied.

(5) In lieu of a general index, a county clerk may use a data processing device or computer to provide an index in machine language for indexing entries. There may be added to said index the tax account number for each piece of property affected by the entry. From said data processing device or computer, print-outs shall be made on January 1 of each year. One such print-out shall be alphabetical by grantor and grantee and shall constitute the general index herein required. In case of satisfied mortgages, bonds or other instruments released or discharged during the year, the annual print-outs shall be considered compliance with subsection (4) of this section. A master tape or record for security purposes must be maintained for any index so created as well as a record of the data processing or computer programs in accordance with which the index in machine language is created and used, along with a record of any revisions.

[Amended by 1969 c.702 §1]

205.170 [Repealed by 1979 c.492 §1]

205.180 Receiving book kept by county clerk. (1) The county clerk shall keep a receiving book, each page of which shall be divided into five columns, with heads to the respective columns as follows:

- (a) Time of reception
- (b) Name of grantor
- (c) Name of grantee
- (d) To whom delivered
- (e) Fees received

He shall make in such receiving book correct entries of every instrument required by law to be recorded.

(2) Whenever any instrument has been received by him for record, he shall immediately indorse upon such instrument his certificate, noting the day, hour and minute of its reception and fees received for recording and, when recorded, a reference to the book and page where it is recorded. The date of record of such instrument is the date of filing.

(3) Whenever any instrument has been filed, the county clerk shall immediately make an entry of the same in his receiving book, under the appropriate heading, with the amount paid as fee for recording.

(4) After such instrument has been recorded the county clerk shall deliver it to the person authorized to receive the same, writing

the name of the person to whom it is delivered in the appropriate column.

205.190 Platting of maps of towns, villages, cemeteries. Each county clerk shall keep a large, well-bound book, in which shall be platted all maps executed prior to May 22, 1909, of towns, villages, or additions to the same, or cemeteries, within his county, together with any description, acknowledgment or other writing therein. He shall keep an index to such books of plats, which index shall contain the name of the town, village, addition or cemetery plat. He shall not be bound to perform any duty required by ORS 205.130, 205.160, 205.180 and 205.190 for which a fee is allowed, unless such fee has been paid or tendered, but when any such map has, prior to May 29, 1919, been incorrectly recorded in the plat records or deed records of his county, and such plat so incorrectly recorded is again presented by anyone to him for record, he shall correctly record such map in the book of plats without charge therefor, and shall make notation on the margin of the original record of the map in the book of plats, of the fact of such re-recording, giving the book and page where the re-recording appears. The original map so re-recorded, as well as all maps recorded under this section, as well as all original maps or plats recorded prior to May 29, 1919, in the book of plats or deed records, shall be safely kept by him in his office in a suitable receptacle (having due regard to the aged, frail or worn condition of such maps) to be provided by the county. He shall not refuse to comply with this section by reason of the fact that some portion of the lands so platted were brought under any statute of this state relating to the registration of land titles.

205.200 [Amended by 1969 c.532 §1; repealed by 1971 c.88 §8]

205.210 Recording duties of county clerk of Multnomah County. (1) The county clerk of Multnomah County shall have the care, custody and control of the books, papers and files, and records of contracts, powers of attorney, deeds, mortgages of real and personal property, and of mechanics', laborers' and materialmen's and other liens in Multnomah County, and shall perform all the duties in regard to the filing, recording and indexing of deeds, mortgages, contracts, powers of attorney, and mechanics', laborers', materialmen's and other liens in Multnomah County, and in regard to the entry of satisfaction and discharge thereof.

(2) He shall keep a receiving book, each page of which shall be divided into several columns, with heads to the respective columns as follows:

- (a) Number
- (b) Nature of instrument
- (c) Time of receipt
- (d) Name of grantor
- (e) Name of grantee
- (f) To whom delivered
- (g) Fee received

He shall make in such receiving book correct entries of every instrument required by law to be recorded. Such book shall be open to public inspection, and the instruments to be recorded shall be open to public inspection before being recorded to those whose business requires that they inspect the same.

(3) Whenever any instrument has been received by him for record, he shall immediately indorse upon such instrument his certificate, noting the day, hour and minute of its reception, and fees received for recording, and, when recorded, he shall further certify upon such instrument the book and page where recorded. The date of record of such instrument is the date of filing.

(4) Whenever any instrument has been filed, the county clerk shall immediately make an entry of the same in his receiving book, under the appropriate heading, with the amount paid as fee for recording the same.

(5) After such instrument has been recorded, the county clerk shall deliver it to the person authorized to receive the same, writing the name of the person to whom it is delivered in the appropriate column.

205.220 Recording copies of estate records; copy as evidence. Any copies of records of any estate administered in this state, certified to as true and correct by the clerk of the court in which the estate was or is being administered, shall be received and recorded by the officer having charge of the deed records of any county upon the payment of the fees required by law. A certified copy of such record shall be received as prima facie evidence of the original record in any court of this state.

205.230 Duty to search records and furnish certificates. Where applicable the county clerk, without liability upon the county, or upon such officer either personally or in

his official capacity, must, upon the application of any person and upon the payment or tender of the fees to such clerk therefor, make searches and furnish a certificate in accordance with the provisions of ORS 79.4070 including provisions for fees, otherwise such county clerk shall furnish a certificate showing all unreleased chattel mortgages, conditional sales contracts, bills of sale, affidavits of renewal, and all other instruments and liens filed in his office affecting the personal property of a designated person, firm or corporation. Such certificate shall state the names of the parties to such instruments, the dates thereof, the dates of filing, the extent to which they purport to affect the property to which they relate, the nature of the lien and the character of the property affected, the document numbers under which they are filed, and in case of chattel mortgages, the maturity of the obligations thereby secured. [Amended by 1961 c.726 §411; 1965 c.619 §37; part renumbered 205.335]

205.240 [1957 c.669 §§1, 2; repealed by 1971 c.267 §16]

205.250 [1969 c.518 §2; repealed by 1971 c.121 §3]

COLLECTION AND DISPOSITION OF FEES

205.310 [Repealed by 1957 c.359 §3]

205.320 Fees collected by county clerk. In every county there shall be charged and collected, in advance, by the county clerk for the benefit of the county, the following fees, and no more, for the following purposes and services:

(1) For recording, otherwise than by means of photography, or similar method any instrument required or permitted by law to be recorded, for each folio, 75 cents. In any event, a minimum fee of \$4.50 for five folios, or less, shall be collected for the recording of any instrument. For a chattel mortgage upon any migratory chattel required by law to be registered with the Motor Vehicles Division of the Department of Transportation and license issued by the division thereon there shall be charged and collected, in addition to the recording or filing fee 50 cents, which sum forthwith shall be transmitted to the Motor Vehicles Division of the Department of Transportation.

(2) For filing and making entry when required by law of any instrument required or

permitted by law to be filed, when it is not recorded, \$3.

(3) For filing and making entry of the assignment or satisfaction of any filed, but not recorded, instrument, \$3.

(4) For supplying to private parties copies of records or files, made otherwise than by means of photography or similar method as follows:

(a) For copies prepared and compared by the clerk, for each folio, \$1.

(b) For copies not prepared by the clerk, but by him compared, for each folio, 50 cents.

(5) For each official certificate, \$3.

(6) (a) This subsection applies only to the photographic or similar method of recording or copying. For purposes of this subsection, "page" means one side of a sheet 13-1/2 inches, or less, long and 8-1/2 inches, or less, wide.

(b) For recording any instrument required or permitted by law to be recorded, for the first page, \$3.50, for each additional page, \$3.50, and for each rider, \$1.50, but the minimum fee shall not be less than \$3.50.

(c) For supplying to private parties copies of records or files, \$3 for locating a record requested by the party and 25 cents for each page.

(d) For each official certificate, \$3.

(7) For taking affidavit for and making and issuing marriage license and registering the return thereof, \$20.

(8) For taking and certifying acknowledgment or proof of execution of any instrument, \$3.

(9) For issuing and indexing execution based on a transcript of judgment, \$3.

(10) For preparing clerk's certificate of satisfaction of judgment, \$3.

(11) For certifying to the official character of a notary public, \$2.

(12) For recording the commission of a notary public, \$3.50.

(13) For issuing any license required by law, other than a marriage or liquor license, and for which no fee is otherwise provided by law, \$3.

(14) For any service which the clerk may be required by law to perform and no fee is provided, such fees as may favorably compare with those established by this section for similar services and as may be established by

order or rule of the county court or board of county commissioners.

(15) For handling support payments and performing related services required under ORS 23.775, 23.780 and 23.790 to 23.805, the clerk shall collect, in addition to the support ordered, from the person ordered to pay, such service fees as may be established under subsection (14) of this section. Such fees shall be a charge against the person ordered to make support payments and may be collected out of payments paid before transmitting the funds to the person for whose benefit the decree or order was made.

(16) For solemnizing a marriage under ORS 106.120, §10. This subsection shall not be construed, however, to require that the county clerk charge a fee for solemnizing a marriage after normal working hours or on Saturdays, Sundays or judicial holidays. [Amended by 1957 c.359 §1; 1965 c.619 §38; 1971 c.621 §25; 1975 c.607 §24; 1979 c.724 §6; 1979 c.833 §25]

205.325 Fee for preparing copy of illegible document. The fee for preparing a true copy of a document not sufficiently legible to reproduce a readable photographic record shall be \$3 per page. [1965 c.301 §1 (2); 1971 c.621 §26; 1975 c.607 §25; 1979 c.833 §26]

205.330 [Repealed by 1957 c.359 §3]

205.335 Fee for search and certificate by clerk. The clerk shall collect a fee of \$10 for making the search and certificate provided for in ORS 205.230. [Formerly part of 205.230; 1971 c.621 §27; 1975 c.607 §26; 1979 c.833 §27]

205.340 Indexing fees of clerk. The county clerk shall receive from the county for indexing records already made such compensation as the county governing body considers sufficient. For indexing every tract or lot of land thereafter in the direct or indirect indexes, a fee set by ordinance of the county governing body shall be paid the clerk by the person having the instrument recorded. [Amended by 1971 c.621 §28; 1975 c.607 §27; 1979 c.833 §28]

205.350 Fees for approving and recording plats. The fee for performing the services set forth in ORS 92.090, 92.100 and 271.230, shall be set by ordinance of the county governing body. [Amended by 1971 c.621 §29; 1975 c.607 §28; 1979 c.833 §29]

205.360 Clerk to receipt and account for certain probate fees collected. The clerk of the county or circuit courts shall receive and receipt for the sums set forth in ORS 21.310, stating in the receipt the amount so received, from whom received and on what account the sums were received, specifying the cause or proceeding. If it is ascertained at any time that such official has received any money for such fees not so accounted for, or done service without exacting fees therefor as above mentioned, or neglected his duty in any other respect, the payment of his salary shall be withheld until the matter is fully rectified.

205.370 Payment to and disposition of trial fees by court clerk. Trial fees in the circuit court and county court exercising judicial functions shall be paid to the clerk of the court, who shall keep a regular account of them, and by whom paid, in his fee book. He shall pay the amount of such fees received to the treasurer of the county, as often as once a month, taking his receipt therefor in duplicate, one of which the clerk shall file in his office and the other he may retain as his private property. At the annual accounting of the county officers with the county court, the clerk shall exhibit to such court a detailed statement of the trial fees received by him in the course of the year, verified by his own oath.

205.380 Duties of circuit court clerk pertaining to fees collected in Multnomah County. In counties having a population of more than 400,000, according to the latest federal decennial census, the clerk or ex officio clerk of the circuit court shall, by the fourth day of each month, compute from the register referred to in ORS 21.620 the amounts earned by the county during the preceding month and enter in the fee book required by law such amounts, under the title of the case. The clerk shall immediately pay from the amounts on deposit with him in such cases all such sums earned to the county treasurer and take the county treasurer's receipt in duplicate therefor, which receipt shall specify the amount received from each person, the title of the case and the items of service rendered and performed. The clerk shall immediately file one of such duplicate receipts with the county auditor. [Amended by 1963 c.519 §32]

205.390 Disposition of fees and other receipts of Multnomah County clerk. The county clerk of Multnomah County shall pay into the county treasury all interest received or collected by him on funds of any kind held by him in his official capacity and all compensation collected or received by him under or by virtue of any Act of Congress for any services rendered by him under or in connection with any Act of Congress on the subject of or relating to naturalization, and all fees or emoluments other than his salary collected or received by him from any source in or by reason of his official capacity.

205.400 Fees not charged state or agencies for recording deed or certifying copy. No fee shall be charged the State of Oregon, or any commission or board thereof, by any county clerk, for filing or recording any deed conveying real estate to the State or Oregon or for preparing or certifying a copy thereof.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

205.510 County clerk not to act or have partner acting as attorney. (1) No county clerk shall during the term of his office institute or assist in instituting any suit, action or probate proceeding in any court of which he is an officer, act as an attorney or counselor with or without hire in any such

suit, action or proceeding, or have a partner who shall act as an attorney in any of such proceedings.

(2) The county clerk of Multnomah County and his deputies are prohibited from practicing or having a partner practicing as an attorney-at-law, while in office.

205.520 Location of offices of county clerks. The office of the county clerk is in such building or room at the place appointed by law for holding the courts therein as the county court may order, except that the office of the county clerk of Multnomah County is in such rooms in any building at the county seat which the board of county commissioners may order.

205.530 Office of county clerk to be in courthouse. The office of the county clerk is in the county courthouse, in such rooms as the county court may designate.

PENALTIES

205.990 Penalties. Any officer who violates subsection (1) of ORS 205.510 shall be deemed guilty of official misconduct and punished therefor as provided by ORS 162.415.

[Amended by 1959 c.552 §15; 1971 c.743 §346]

CERTIFICATE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

Pursuant to ORS 173.170, I, Thomas G. Clifford, Legislative Counsel, do hereby certify that I have compared each section printed in this chapter with the original section in the enrolled bill, and that the sections in this chapter are correct copies of the enrolled sections, with the exception of the changes in form permitted by ORS 173.160 and other changes specifically authorized by law.

Done at Salem, Oregon,
October 1, 1979.

Thomas G. Clifford
Legislative Counsel