

Chapter 657

1957 REPLACEMENT PART

Unemployment Compensation

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DEFINITIONS

657.005 Short title. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the Unemployment Compensation Law.

657.010 General definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

(1) "Base year" means the calendar year immediately preceding the benefit year.

(2) "Benefits" means the money allowances payable to unemployed persons under this chapter.

(3) "Benefit year" means the period of 12 consecutive months ending June 30.

(4) "Calendar quarter" means the period of three consecutive calendar months ending on March 31, June 30, September 30 or December 31, or the approximate equivalent thereof, as the commission may, by regulation, prescribe.

(5) "Commission" means the State Unemployment Compensation Commission.

(6) "Contributions" means the money payments to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund required, or voluntary payments permitted, by this chapter.

(7) "Employment office" means a free public employment office or branch thereof, operated by this state or maintained as a part of a state-controlled system of public employment offices.

(8) "Fund" means the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund.

(9) "State" includes, in addition to the states of the United States of America, Alaska, Hawaii and the District of Columbia.

(10) "Week" means any period of seven consecutive calendar days ending at midnight, as the commission may, by regulation, prescribe. The commission may by regulation prescribe that a "week" shall be "in," "within," or "during" that benefit year which includes the greater part of such week.

657.015 Employe. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, "employe" means any person, including aliens and minors, employed for remuneration or under any contract of hire, written or oral, express or implied, by an employer subject to this chapter in an employment subject to this chapter.

657.020 Employing unit. (1) As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, "employing unit" means any individual or type of organization, including any partnership, association, trust, estate, joint

stock company, insurance company or corporation, whether domestic or foreign, or the receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, trustee, or successor thereof, or the legal representative of a deceased person, who has or subsequent to January 1, 1937, had in its employ one or more individuals performing services for it within this state. After December 31, 1955, "employing unit" also means any People's Utility District which employs two or more individuals performing services for it within this state. After December 31, 1957, "employing unit" also means this state, including every state officer, board, commission, department, institution, branch and agency of the state government. After December 31, 1957, "employing unit" also means any political subdivision which files with the commission its written election to become subject to the provisions of this chapter as provided in ORS 657.425.

(2) All individuals performing services within this state for any employing unit which maintains two or more separate establishments within this state are deemed to be employed by a single employing unit for all the purposes of this chapter, except that for the purposes of this chapter each of the various agencies, boards, commissions, departments, institutions and political subdivisions of this state shall be deemed separate employing units. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §1; 1957 c.682 §1]

657.025 Employer. (1) As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, "employer" means any employing unit which after December 31, 1955, employs two or more individuals in an employment subject to this chapter in any one day in each of six separate weeks during any calendar quarter in any calendar year during which its total payroll amounts to \$1,800 or more for such year. For periods prior to January 1, 1956, "employer" means any employing unit which during any calendar quarter has a total payroll of \$500 or more, and which employs in any one day in each of six separate weeks during such period four or more persons in an employment subject to this chapter.

(2) Whenever any helper, assistant or employe of an employer engages any other person in the work which said helper, assistant or employe is doing for the employer, with the employer's actual, constructive or implied knowledge, such employer shall, for all purposes of this chapter, be deemed the

employer of such other person, whether such person is paid by the said helper, assistant or employe, or by the employer. All persons employed by an employer in all of his several places of employment maintained within the state shall be treated as employed by a single employer for the purposes of this chapter. [Amended by 1953 c.494 §1; 1955 c.655 §2]

657.030 Employment; generally. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, and subject to ORS 657.035 to 657.090, "employment" means service for an employer, including service in interstate commerce within the United States, performed for remuneration or under any contract of hire, written or oral, express or implied.

657.035 Employment; effect of place of performance of services. (1) The term "employment" includes an individual's entire service, performed within or both within and without this state if:

(a) The service is localized in this state; or

(b) The service is not localized in any state but some of the service is performed in this state and (A) the base of operations, or, if there is no base of operations, then the place from which such service is directed or controlled, is in this state; or (B) the base of operations or place from which such service is directed or controlled is not in any state in which some part of the service is performed, but the individual's residence is in this state.

(2) Service performed within this state but not covered under subsection (1) of this section is deemed to be employment subject to this chapter if contributions are not required and paid with respect to such services under an unemployment compensation law of any other state or of the Federal Government.

(3) Services not covered under subsection (1) of this section, and performed entirely without this state, with respect to no part of which contributions are required and paid under an unemployment compensation law of any other state or of the Federal Government, are deemed to be employment subject to this chapter if the commission approves the election of the employer for whom such services are performed that the entire service of such individual shall be deemed to be employment subject to this chapter. Such

an election may be canceled by the employer by filing a written notice with the commission between January 1 and January 15 of any year stating his desire to cancel such election or at any time by submitting to the commission satisfactory proof that the services designated in such election are covered by an unemployment compensation law of another state or of the Federal Government.

(4) Service is deemed to be localized within this state if:

(a) The service is performed entirely within this state; or

(b) The service is performed both within and without this state, but the service performed without the state is incidental to the individual's service within the state.

657.040 Employment; when service for pay excluded. Services performed by an individual for remuneration are deemed to be employment subject to this chapter unless and until it is shown to the satisfaction of the commission that:

(1) Such individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of such services, both under his contract of service and in fact; and

(2) Such individual customarily is engaged in an independently established business of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service.

657.045 Employment; agricultural labor excluded. (1) "Employment" does not include agricultural labor.

(2) "Agricultural labor" includes all services performed:

(a) On a farm, in the employ of any person, in connection with cultivating the soil, or in connection with raising or harvesting any agricultural or horticultural commodity, including the raising, shearing, feeding, caring for, training and management of livestock, bees, poultry and fur-bearing animals and wildlife.

(b) In the employ of the owner or tenant or other operator of a farm, in connection with the operation, management, conservation, improvement or maintenance of such farm and its tools and equipment, or in salvaging timber or clearing land of brush and other debris left by a hurricane, if the major part of such services is performed on a farm.

(c) In connection with the production or harvesting of maple syrup or maple sugar or

any commodity defined as an agricultural commodity in section 15(g) of the Federal Agricultural Marketing Act, as amended, or in connection with the raising or harvesting of mushrooms, or in connection with the hatching of poultry, or in connection with the ginning of cotton, or in connection with the operation or maintenance of ditches, canals, reservoirs or waterways used exclusively for supplying and storing water for farming purposes.

(d) In handling, planting, drying, packing, packaging, processing, freezing, grading, storing or delivering to storage or to market or to a carrier for transportation to market, any agricultural or horticultural commodity, but only if such service is performed as an incident to ordinary farming operations, or, in the case of fruits and vegetables, as an incident to the preparation of such fruits or vegetables for market. This paragraph does not apply to service performed in connection with commercial canning or commercial freezing or brining of cherries or in connection with any agricultural or horticultural commodity after its delivery to a terminal market for distribution for consumption.

(3) "Farms," as used in this section, includes stock, dairy, poultry, fruit, fur-bearing animal and truck farms, plantations, ranches, nurseries, ranges, greenhouses or other similar structures used primarily for the raising of agricultural or horticultural commodities, and orchards. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §3; 1957 c.395 §1]

657.050 Employment; domestic service and casual labor excluded. "Employment" does not include:

(1) Domestic service in a private home and service performed after January 1, 1941, in the employ of a local college club, or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority.

(2) Casual labor not in the course of the employer's trade or business.

657.055 Employment; maritime service. "Employment" does not include services performed as an officer or member of the crew of any seagoing vessel primarily engaged in interstate or foreign, open ocean or high seas navigation. However, it is not the intent of this section to exclude from the term "employment" services performed as an officer or member of the crew of any vessel or other craft having its home port in Oregon, and operated by an employer and primarily en-

gaged in navigation of the Columbia and Willamette Rivers and their tributaries to the extent that this state has jurisdiction over such services.

657.060 Employment; family service excluded. "Employment" does not include service performed by a person in the employ of his son, daughter, or spouse, and service performed by a child under the age of 21 in the employ of his father or mother.

657.065 Employment; governmental service. (1) "Employment" does not include:

(a) Service performed in the employ of the United States Government or any instrumentality of the United States, except that if the Congress of the United States permits states to require any instrumentalities of the United States to make payments into an unemployment fund under a state unemployment compensation law, then, to the extent permitted by Congress, and after the date such permission becomes effective, this chapter shall be effective as to such instrumentalities and as to services performed for such instrumentalities in the same manner, to the same extent and on the same terms as to all other employers, employing units, individuals and services. However, if this state is not certified by the Secretary of Labor under section 1603(c) of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act for any year, then the payments required of such instrumentalities with respect to such year shall be deemed to have been erroneously collected within the meaning of ORS 657.510 and shall be refunded by the commission from the fund in accordance with ORS 657.510.

(b) Service performed in the employ of any political subdivision except People's Utility Districts.

(2) "Employment" does not include, and nothing in this chapter shall be construed to authorize the state or any political subdivision to elect to have services deemed to constitute employment which are performed in the employ of the state or of any political subdivision or instrumentality of the state by:

(a) Elected or appointed public officials.
(b) Officials paid on a fee or per diem basis.

(c) Members of the faculties of state and public schools, colleges or universities.

(d) Persons employed in emergency work such as fire fighting, flood work, snow removal or other public disaster relief work.

(e) Physicians, dentists, student nurses or other professional specialists in institutions or attached to departments of the government employed on a part-time or irregular basis.

(f) Individuals in the military service or under the military control of the state. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §4; 1957 c.682 §2; subsection (2) enacted as 1957 c.682 §4]

657.070 Employment; eleemosynary services excluded. "Employment" does not include service performed in the employ of a corporation, community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals, no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

657.075 Employment; service under Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act excluded. "Employment" does not include service performed under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (52 Stat. 1094).

657.080 Employment; news delivery service. "Employment" does not include service performed by an individual in the delivery or distribution of newspapers or shopping news, not including delivery or distribution to any point for subsequent delivery or distribution or service performed by an individual in the delivery or distribution of newspapers whose remuneration primarily consists of the difference between the amount he pays or is obligated to pay for the newspapers and the amount he receives or is entitled to receive on distribution or resale thereof.

657.085 Employment; service by real estate and insurance agents. "Employment" does not include service performed by a real estate broker, real estate salesman, real estate agent, insurance agent or insurance solicitor to the extent that he is compensated by commission.

657.090 Employment; petroleum products distributors. "Employment" does not include service performed by an individual or partnership in the distribution of petroleum products whose remuneration for such service primarily consists of the difference between the amount he pays or is obligated to pay for the petroleum products and the

amount he receives or is entitled to receive from the sale thereof or whose remuneration for such service primarily consists of commissions.

657.095 Payroll. (1) As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, "payroll" means and includes all wages paid to employes in any employment subject to this chapter; provided, for payroll contribution purposes pursuant to this chapter, "wages" excludes remuneration earned by an employe from each employer as follows:

(a) In any calendar year prior to January 1, 1956, remuneration which is in excess of \$3,000.

(b) In any calendar year after December 31, 1955, remuneration which is in excess of \$3,600.

(2) The remuneration paid by an employer located in this state for work performed in other states by an employe who works part of the time in a calendar year in this and other states shall be included in computing:

(a) The first \$3,000 of wages paid in any calendar year prior to January 1, 1956,

(b) The first \$3,600 of wages paid in any calendar year after December 31, 1955, when the work in said other states is covered by unemployment compensation laws. Proof of the payment of payroll contributions on the wages of the employe while working in such other states shall be in such manner as the commission shall prescribe. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §6]

657.097 Political subdivision. As used in this chapter, "political subdivision" means any county, city, district organized for public purposes, or any other political subdivision or public corporation. [1957 c.682 §5]

657.100 Unemployment. An individual is deemed "unemployed" in any week during which he performs no services and with respect to which no wages are payable to him, or in any week of less than full-time work if the wages payable to him with respect to such week are less than his weekly benefit amount. The commission shall prescribe such regulations as it deems necessary with respect to the various types of unemployment.

657.105 Wages; generally. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, and subject to ORS 657.110 to 657.135, "wages" means all remuneration for

employment, including the cash value, as determined by the commission under its regulations, of all remuneration paid in any medium other than cash.

657.110 Wages; fringe benefits prior to 1951. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment made before January 1, 1951, to, or on behalf of, an employe under a plan or system established by an employer which makes provision for his employes generally or for a class or classes of his employes (including any amount paid by an employer for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide for any such payment), on account of retirement, sickness or accident disability, medical and hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability or death, if the employe:

(1) Has not the option to receive, instead of provision for such death benefit, any part of such payment or, if such death benefit is insured, any part of the premiums (or contribution to premiums) paid by his employer; and

(2) Has not the right, under the provisions of the plan or system or policy of insurance providing for such death benefit, to assign such benefit, or to receive a cash consideration in lieu of such benefit either upon his withdrawal from the plan or system providing for such benefit or upon termination of such plan or system or policy of insurance or of his service with such employer.

657.115 Wages; fringe benefits after 1950. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment made after 1950, including any amount paid by an employing unit for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide for any such payment, to, or on behalf of, an individual or any of his dependents under a plan or system established by an employing unit which makes provision generally for individuals performing service for it (or for such individuals generally and their dependents) or for a class or classes of such individuals (or for a class or classes of such individuals and their dependents), on account of:

- (1) Retirement.
- (2) Sickness or accident disability.
- (3) Medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability.
- (4) Death.

657.120 Wages; retirement benefits. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment made by an employing unit after 1950 to an individual performing service for it, including any amount paid by an employing unit for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide for any such payment, on account of retirement.

657.125 Wages; disability benefits. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment made on account of sickness or accident disability, or medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, after 1950 by an employing unit to, or on behalf of, an individual performing service for it after the expiration of six calendar months following the last calendar month in which the individual worked for such employing unit.

657.130 Wages; payments from certain trusts and annuities. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment made after 1950 by an employing unit to, or on behalf of, an individual performing service for it, or his beneficiary:

(1) From or to a trust exempt from tax under section 165(a) of the United States Internal Revenue Code at the time of such payment unless such payment is made to an individual performing service for the trust as remuneration for such service and not as a beneficiary of the trust; or

(2) Under or to an annuity plan which, at the time of such payment, meets the requirements of section 165(a) (3), (4), (5) and (6) of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

657.135 Wages; payments to persons over 65. "Wages" does not include the amount of any payment, other than vacation or sick pay, made after 1950 to an individual after the month in which he attains the age of 65 years, if he did not work for the employing unit in the period for which such payment is made.

657.140 to 657.145 [Reserved for expansion]

BENEFITS AND CLAIMS

657.150 Amount of benefits; wages necessary to qualify for benefits. (1) After June 30, 1957, an individual shall be paid benefits during his benefit year in an amount

which is to be determined by taking into account his wages in subject employment in his base year as provided in this section.

(2) To qualify for benefits an individual must have been paid wages for employment in his base year equal to one and one-half times the total wages paid him in that calendar quarter of his base year in which his total wages were highest, or 37 times his weekly benefit amount as determined under subsection (4) of this section, whichever is lesser. However, his total base year wages must be \$700 or more.

(3) If the wages paid to an individual are not based upon a fixed period of time or if his wages are paid at irregular intervals or in such manner as not to extend regularly over the period of employment, for the purposes of subsections (2) to (5) of this section, his wages shall be allocated to quarters in accordance with regulations prescribed by the commission. Such regulations shall, in so far as possible, produce results the same as those which would exist if the individual had been paid his wages at regular intervals.

(4) An eligible individual's weekly benefit amount shall be one twenty-sixth of the total wages paid him in that calendar quarter of his base year in which his total wages were highest. However, such weekly benefit amount shall not be more than \$40, nor less than \$15. If the resulting weekly benefit amount is not a multiple of \$1, it shall be computed to the nearest multiple of \$1.

(5) Benefits paid to an eligible individual in a benefit year shall not exceed 26 times his weekly benefit amount, or one-third of his base year's earnings, whichever is the lesser. If such amount is not a multiple of \$1, it shall be computed to the next lower multiple of \$1.

(6) An eligible individual who is employed in any week shall be paid with respect to such week a benefit in an amount equal to his weekly benefit amount less that part of the remuneration, if any, payable to him with respect to such week which is in excess of one-third of his weekly benefit amount. If the resulting amount is not a multiple of \$1, it shall be computed to the nearest multiple of \$1. [1955 c.655 §15; 1957 c.699 §1]

657.155 Benefit eligibility conditions. An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the commission finds that:

(1) He has registered for work at and thereafter has continued to report at an employment office in accordance with such regulations as the commission may prescribe. However, the commission may, by regulation, waive or alter either or both of the requirements of this subsection as to individuals attached to regular jobs and as to such other types of cases or situations with respect to which it finds that compliance with such requirements would be oppressive, or would be inconsistent with the purposes of this chapter; provided, that no such regulation conflicts with ORS 657.255.

(2) He has made a claim for benefits with respect to such week in accordance with ORS 657.260.

(3) He is able to work, is available for work, and is actively seeking and unable to obtain suitable work.

(4) He has been unemployed for a waiting period of one week. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §7]

657.160 Availability eligibility condition, effect of marriage or pregnancy on. In addition to other individuals who may be unavailable for work:

(1) An individual who leaves work and gets married or who marries and leaves work is deemed to be unavailable for work for a period of four weeks subsequent to the termination of the employment.

(2) An individual who becomes pregnant is deemed unavailable for work for a period commencing six weeks before the probable date of her expected confinement and ending four weeks after the date her pregnancy was terminated.

657.165 Waiting period eligibility condition, limitation on. No week shall be counted as a week of unemployment for the purposes of subsection (4) of ORS 657.155:

(1) Unless it occurs within the benefit year that includes the week for which the unemployed individual claims payment of benefits; provided, this requirement shall not interrupt the payment of benefits for consecutive weeks of unemployment. The one week immediately preceding the benefit year that includes the week for which the unemployed individual claims payment of benefits, if a part of one uninterrupted period of unemployment which continues into such benefit

year, is deemed, for the purposes of this section only, to be within such benefit year as well as within the preceding benefit year.

(2) If benefits have been paid with respect thereto.

(3) Unless the unemployed individual was eligible for benefits with respect thereto as provided in ORS 657.150 to 657.215, except for the requirements of subsection (4) of ORS 657.155.

657.170 Extending base year for eligibility condition of minimum wage during base year. If the commission finds that during his base year any individual has been incapable of work during the greater part of his working time in any calendar quarter, such base year shall be extended a calendar quarter. No such extension of an individual's base year shall exceed four calendar quarters. [Amended by 1953 c.646 §2]

657.175 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §8 (ORS 657.176 and 657.181 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.175, 657.180 and 657.185)]

657.176 Grounds for disqualification. An individual who:

(1) Has been discharged for misconduct connected with his work, or

(2) Has left work voluntarily without good cause, or

(3) Has failed without good cause, either to apply for available suitable work when so directed by the employment office or the commission, or to accept suitable work when offered to him, or to return to his customary self-employment, if any, when so directed by the commission, shall, when so found by the commission, suffer disqualification as provided in ORS 657.181. [1955 c.655 §9 (ORS 657.176 and 657.181 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.175, 657.180 and 657.185); 1957 c.699 §2]

657.180 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §8 (ORS 657.176 and 657.181 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.175, 657.180 and 657.185)]

657.181 Disqualification periods. (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4) of this section, for each case of disqualification against an individual under ORS 657.176, he shall be disqualified for a period of eight weeks. Such disqualification shall commence in the first week in which he meets the requirements of ORS 657.155 after the cause for disqualification occurred.

(2) If two or more disqualifications under subsection (1) of this section are in effect, the disqualifications may be satisfied concurrently.

(3) An individual against whom disqualification has been imposed under subsection (1) of this section and who, during any week of disqualification, fails to comply with the regulations of the commission relating to registering and reporting adopted pursuant to subsection (1) of ORS 657.155, shall be disqualified for an additional week. However, the performance of services for an employer during any week of such disqualification for which services the individual receives wages in excess of his weekly benefit amount is equivalent to registering and reporting for that week for the purposes of this subsection.

(4) If during any week after the week in which a cause for disqualification occurred and prior to the time the individual subsequently meets the requirements of ORS 657.155 he performs services for an employer for which he receives wages in excess of his weekly benefit amount for the benefit year in which such requirements are met, the disqualification for such cause which commences in the week such requirements are met shall be reduced by one week for each week of such performance of services. [1955 c.655 §10 (ORS 657.176 and 657.181 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.175, 657.180 and 657.185); 1957 c.699 §3]

657.185 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §8 (ORS 657.176 and 657.181 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.175, 657.180 and 657.185)]

657.190 Suitable work factors. In determining whether or not any work is suitable for an individual, the commission shall consider, among other factors, the degree of risk involved to his health, safety and morals, his physical fitness and prior training, his experience and prior earnings, his length of unemployment and prospects for securing local work in his customary occupation and the distance of the available work from his residence.

657.195 Suitable work exceptions. (1) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, no work is deemed suitable and benefits shall not be denied under this chapter to

any otherwise eligible individual for refusing to accept new work under any of the following conditions:

(a) If the position offered is vacant due directly to a strike, lockout or other labor dispute.

(b) If the remuneration, hours or other conditions of the work offered are substantially less favorable to the individual than those prevailing for similar work in the locality.

(c) If as a condition of being employed the individual would be required to join a company union or to resign from or refrain from joining any bona fide labor organization.

(2) On and after November 8, 1938, and for the purposes of this chapter only, this section shall have the same meaning as the provisions of section 1603(a) (5) of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.

657.200 Labor dispute disqualification.

(1) An individual is disqualified for benefits for any week with respect to which the commission finds that his unemployment is due to a labor dispute which is in active progress at the factory, establishment or other premises at which he is or was last employed or at which he claims employment rights by union agreement or otherwise.

(2) When an employer operates two or more premises in the conduct of his business they shall be considered one premises for the purposes of this chapter if the labor dispute at one makes it impossible or impractical to conduct work at the others or in a normal manner.

(3) This section does not apply if it is shown to the satisfaction of the commission that the individual:

(a) Is not participating in or financing or directly interested in the labor dispute which caused his unemployment; and

(b) Does not belong to a grade or class of workers of which, immediately before the commencement of the labor dispute, there were members employed at the premises at which the labor dispute occurs, any of whom are participating in or financing or directly interested in the dispute.

657.205 Deduction of guaranteed wage and vacation, retirement, dismissal or separation pay. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsections (2) and (3) of this section, an individual is disqualified for benefits for any week with respect to which he is receiving, will receive, or has received:

(a) Remuneration as a dismissal or separation allowance, as vacation pay or as a guaranteed wage; or

(b) Any payment under a retirement plan sponsored or participated in by an employer other than payments of old age insurance benefits under Title II of the Federal Social Security Act.

(2) In determining disqualification for any week under subsection (1) of this section, if the remuneration and payments referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of this section cover a period greater than and include such week, a pro rata share of such remuneration and payments shall be apportioned to such week.

(3) If under this section the remuneration and payments, or the pro rata share thereof, in any week are less than the benefits which would otherwise be due under this chapter for such week, such individual is entitled to receive for such week, if otherwise eligible, benefits reduced by the amount of such remuneration and payments. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §13; 1957 c.699 §4]

657.210 Disqualification for compensation in other jurisdictions. An individual is disqualified for benefits for any week with respect to which or a part of which he has received unemployment benefits under an unemployment compensation law of another state or of the United States. However, if the appropriate agency of such other state or of the United States finally determines that he is not entitled to such unemployment benefits, this disqualification shall not apply.

657.213 Ineligibility for benefits upon conviction of fraud in obtaining benefits. (1) Upon conviction of any person by a court of competent jurisdiction of wilfully making a false statement or misrepresentation, or wilfully failing to report a material fact, to obtain any benefits under this chapter, in addition to any penalties imposed by the court under subsection (3) of ORS 657.990, such person shall:

(a) Be ineligible for benefits based upon wages paid to him in the calendar quarter in which he was convicted and in all prior calendar quarters; and

(b) Be ineligible for benefits after such conviction until he has reimbursed the fund for the full amount he received as a result of the false statement or misrepresentations or of the failure to report a material fact.

(2) The provisions of this section are in

addition and supplemental to the provisions of ORS 657.215 and 657.310. [1955 c.655 §12]

657.215 Disqualification for misrepresentation. An individual is disqualified for benefits for a period not to exceed 26 weeks whenever the commission finds that he has wilfully made a false statement or misrepresentation, or wilfully failed to report a material fact to obtain any benefits under this chapter. The length of such period of disqualification and the time when such period begins shall be determined by the commission in its discretion, according to the circumstances in each case. The commission may cancel such disqualification wholly or in part as it deems proper and equitable.

657.220 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.225 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.230 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.235 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.240 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.245 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §25]

657.250 [Repealed by 1957 c.699 §12]

657.255 Method of payment of benefits; payment of benefits due deceased person. (1) Benefits shall be payable from the fund and shall be paid through employment offices, in accordance with such regulations as the commission may prescribe.

(2) In the event of the death of any person to whom benefits are due under this chapter, but which benefits remain unpaid in whole or in part, such benefits may be paid to any person or persons designated by the commission in the following order:

- (a) Surviving spouse.
- (b) Surviving children, including adopted children.
- (c) Mother or father of the deceased.

657.260 Filing claims for benefits; employer to post statements concerning claim regulations. (1) Claims for benefits shall be filed in accordance with such regulations as the commission may prescribe.

(2) Each employer shall post and maintain printed statements concerning such regulations or such other matters as the commission may by regulation prescribe in places readily accessible to individuals in his service and shall make available to each such individual copies of printed statements or materials relating to claims for benefits as the commission may by regulation prescribe.

Such printed statements shall be supplied by the commission to each employer without cost to him.

(3) Every person making a claim shall certify that he has not, during the week with respect to which benefits are claimed, received wages or compensation for any employment, whether subject to this chapter or not, otherwise than as specified in his claim.

657.265 Initial determination of claim by deputy; request for a hearing. (1) A deputy designated by the commission shall promptly notify the claimant's most recent employer of the filing of the claim, shall examine promptly the claim and, on the basis of the facts found by him, shall determine the total amount of wages paid to the claimant during his base year and whether or not such amount is sufficient to qualify for benefits under such claim and, if so, the week with respect to which such benefits shall commence, the weekly benefit amount payable, and the maximum duration thereof.

(2) Such decision shall be applicable to all weeks of the benefit year respecting which claim is filed, but may for good cause be amended with respect to unpaid benefits for any such weeks.

(3) The deputy shall notify promptly the claimant and all employers who have paid wages to the claimant in excess of \$100 during his base year of the initial decision or any amending decision. When any decision is amended, the deputy shall state the reasons therefor and likewise promptly notify the most recent employer of the claimant.

(4) Unless the claimant or one of the employers entitled to be so notified, within 10 days after delivery of such notification, or, if mailed, within 10 days after the same was mailed to his last known address, files with the commission a request for a hearing upon the claim, such decision shall be final and benefits shall be paid or denied in accordance therewith. However, if upon any such decision benefits are allowable irrespective of issues upon which a hearing is requested, the commission may pay such benefits regardless of any pending hearing on the claim.

657.270 Hearing before referee; application for review. (1) When a request for hearing upon the claim has been filed, as provided in ORS 657.265, the commission shall designate a referee to conduct such hearing.

(2) After the referee has afforded all parties reasonable opportunity for a fair

hearing, he shall affirm promptly or modify the decision of the deputy with respect to the claim and promptly shall notify all parties entitled to notice of the decision of the deputy, as set forth in ORS 657.265, of his decision and reasons therefor.

(3) Unless such a party, within 10 days after the delivery to him of such notification, or if mailed, within 10 days after the same was mailed to his last known address, files with the commission an application for review, such decision shall be final and benefits shall be paid or denied in accordance therewith.

657.275 Review by commission. (1) Whenever any interested party files with the commission an application for review, the commission shall designate a special referee to secure any additional evidence which it may require to reach its decision, or the commission shall affirm, modify or set aside such findings and promptly notify the claimant and any other interested party of its decision.

(2) The decision of the commission shall become final 10 days after the date of notification or mailing thereof.

657.280 General procedure and records concerning disputed claims. (1) The manner in which disputed claims shall be presented, the reports thereon required from the claimant and from the employers and the conduct of hearings and appeals shall be in accordance with the regulations prescribed by the commission for determining the rights of the parties, whether or not such regulations conform to common law or statutory rules of evidence and other technical rules of procedure.

(2) A full and complete record shall be kept of all proceedings in connection with the disputed claim. All testimony at any hearing upon a disputed claim shall be recorded but need not be transcribed unless the disputed claim is appealed further.

657.285 Judicial review. (1) A judicial review, as provided in this section, shall be permitted only after any party claiming to be aggrieved by a decision has exhausted his remedies under ORS 657.265 to 657.275.

(2) Within 20 days after the decision of the commission has become final, any party aggrieved thereby may secure judicial review thereof by commencing an action in the circuit court of the district of which the

county in which the claim was filed is a part. In such action any other party to the hearing before the referee, or the review of such claim before the commission, shall be made a defendant. If an appeal is filed in the wrong county the court shall enter an order transferring it to the proper county.

(3) In such action, a petition which need not be verified but which shall state the grounds upon which a review is sought shall be served upon the commission or upon such person as it may designate and such service is deemed completed service on all parties, but there shall be left with the party so served as many copies of the petition as there are defendants. The commission forthwith shall mail one such copy to each such defendant.

(4) With its answer, the commission shall certify and file with said court all documents and papers and a transcript of all testimony taken in the matter, together with the commission's findings of fact and decisions therein.

(5) In any judicial proceeding under this section, the findings of the commission as to the facts if supported by evidence, in the absence of fraud, are conclusive, and the jurisdiction of said court shall be confined to questions of law. Such actions shall be heard in a summary manner and shall be given precedence over all other civil cases, except cases arising under the workmen's compensation law of this state.

(6) In case of the modification or reversal of the decision of the commission, the circuit court shall refer the claim back to the commission with an order directing it to fix the benefits in accordance with the decision of the court.

(7) An appeal may be taken from the judgment of the circuit court to the Supreme Court as in other cases, regardless of the amount of the benefits involved. The cost of such proceedings shall be taxed against the unsuccessful party.

657.290 Continuous jurisdiction of commission. (1) Upon its own motion or upon application of any party to a claim for benefits, the commission may in its discretion at any time after the same was made and irrespective of whether it has become final under this chapter, reconsider any previous decision found to be erroneous with respect to the allowing or disallowing, in whole or in part, a claim for benefits.

(2) Such reconsideration shall be accomplished by the commission or any employe it may designate for the purpose, in accordance with such regulations as the commission may prescribe, and may include the making of a new decision which, if made, shall award, deny, terminate, continue, increase or decrease benefits to the extent found necessary and appropriate for the correction of previous error respecting such benefits. However, any such new decision shall be subject to hearing, review and appeal in accordance with ORS 657.265 to 657.285.

657.295 Witness fees; disputed claim expenses; counsel fees. (1) Witnesses subpoenaed pursuant to ORS 657.265 to 657.280 or 657.290 shall be allowed fees at a rate fixed by the commission. Such fees and all expenses of proceedings within the commission involving disputed claims, excepting charge for services rendered by counsel or other agent representing the claimant, employer or other interested person, are deemed a part of the expense of administering this chapter, and no individual claiming benefits shall be charged fees of any kind in any proceedings under this chapter by the commission or its representative.

(2) Any individual claiming benefits in any proceeding before the commission or a court may be represented by counsel or other duly authorized agent but no such counsel or agent shall charge or receive for such services more than an amount approved by the commission.

657.300 False statements by employer. No employer shall intentionally and wilfully make or cause to be made false or untrue statements regarding the claim of a claimant or regarding a claimant or claimant's eligibility for benefits under this chapter.

657.305 Fraud in obtaining benefits. No person shall wilfully make a false statement or misrepresentation or wilfully fail to report a material fact to obtain any benefit or payment under the unemployment compensation law of this state or of any other state or of the United States, either for himself or for any other person. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §16]

657.310 Recovery or deduction of benefits paid because of misrepresentation of recipient. (1) Any person who makes, or causes to be made, a false statement or

representation of, or fails to disclose, a material fact, and as a result thereof has received any amount as benefits under this chapter to which he was not entitled shall, irrespective of his knowledge or intent, if the existence of such nondisclosure or misrepresentation has been found in connection with a decision which was made and has become final pursuant to this chapter, be liable to repay such amount to the commission for the fund or to have such amount deducted from any future benefits payable to him under this chapter.

(2) No decision shall be construed to authorize the recovery of the amount of any benefits paid to a claimant unless such decision specifies that the claimant is liable to repay the same to the fund by reason of the nondisclosure or misrepresentation of a material fact, the nature of such nondisclosure or misrepresentation, and the week or weeks for which such benefits were paid, nor until such decision has become final.

(3) In any case in which a claimant is liable to repay to the commission any amount for the fund, such amount shall be collectible without interest by civil action in the name of the commission in the circuit court for the county where the claim was filed.

657.315 Recovery or deduction of benefits paid erroneously. If any person, because of any error not due to the misrepresentation or nondisclosure of a material fact by him, is paid as benefits under this chapter any amount to which he was not entitled, he shall not be liable to repay the same, but he shall be liable to have such amount deducted from any benefits payable to him with respect to the benefit year within which such amount was so paid and the benefit year immediately subsequent thereto.

657.320 Cancellation of unrecoverable benefits. If any amount paid to a person as benefits, which he has been found liable to repay or to have deducted from benefits payable to him, has neither been repaid nor so deducted within a period of three years following the last day of the benefit year within which it was paid, and is deemed by the commission to be uncollectible, the same together with the record thereof and the resulting shortage, shall be canceled, and such amount shall be permanently charged to the fund.

657.325 to 657.400 [Reserved for expansion]

**CONTRIBUTIONS BY EMPLOYERS;
COVERAGE; RATE**

657.405 Definitions. As used in ORS 657.430 to 657.485:

(1) "Average annual payroll" means the average payroll of an employer during the three years immediately preceding the computation date, except that:

(a) For an employer whose account has been chargeable with benefits throughout at least one year but less than three years ending on the computation date, it means one-third of the sum of his cumulative payrolls for the period in which he has been subject to this chapter, but not more than the three years ending on the computation date;

(b) On and after January 1, 1940, and prior to January 1, 1956, it shall not include any remuneration in excess of \$3,000 paid to an individual with respect to employment during any calendar year; and

(c) In any calendar year after December 31, 1955, it shall not include any remuneration in excess of \$3,600 paid to an individual with respect to employment during that year.

(2) "Computation date" means the December 31 preceding each calendar year for contribution rates effective prior to January 1, 1948, and means the June 30 preceding each calendar year for contribution rates effective thereafter. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §17; 1957 c.699 §5]

657.410 Minimum wage for employe without fixed wage. For the purpose of determining the contribution of an employer, if a workman is not employed at a fixed wage, after a fair hearing, the commission may establish a minimum wage at which such workman shall be carried on the payroll of the employer.

657.415 When employer ceases to be subject to this chapter. No employer subject to this chapter shall cease to be subject to it except upon a written application by him and after a finding by the commission that he was not, during and since the preceding calendar year, an employer as defined in ORS 657.025. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §18]

657.420 Election of coverage by employers not otherwise subject. (1) An employing unit, not otherwise subject to this chapter, which files with the commission its written election to become an employer sub-

ject to this chapter for not less than two calendar years, shall, with the written approval of such election by the commission, become an employer subject to this chapter to the same extent as all other employers, as of the date stated in such approval.

(2) Such employing unit shall cease to be subject to this chapter as of January 1 of any calendar year subsequent to such two calendar years, only if at least 30 days prior to such January 1 it has filed with the commission a written notice of its intention to cancel such election.

(3) The election of any employing unit to become an employer subject to this chapter, as provided in this section, may be canceled by the commission at any time while such employing unit is in default in payment of contributions.

657.425 Election of coverage for services that do not constitute employment as defined in this chapter. (1) Any employing unit, for which services that do not constitute employment as defined in this chapter are performed, may file with the commission a written election that all such services performed by individuals in its employ in one or more distinct establishments or places of business shall be deemed to constitute employment for all the purposes of this chapter for not less than two calendar years, or if services performed for an employing unit do not constitute employment as defined by this chapter but such services are subject to the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, such employing unit may file with the commission a written election that such services shall be deemed to constitute employment for all the purposes of this chapter for not less than two calendar years.

(2) Upon the written approval of such election by the commission, such services shall be deemed to constitute employment subject to this chapter from and after the date stated in such approval.

(3) Such services shall cease to be deemed employment subject to this chapter as of January 1 of any calendar year subsequent to such two calendar years, only if at least 30 days prior to such January 1, such employing unit has filed with the commission a written notice of its intention to cancel such election.

657.430 Contribution rates based on experience. The commission shall, for the calendar year beginning January 1, 1948, and for each calendar year thereafter, determine the contribution rate applicable to each employer on the basis of his actual experience in the payment of contributions on his own behalf and with respect to benefits paid to unemployed individuals on account of wages for services performed in the employ of such employer during the base years of such unemployed individuals subject to the conditions and exceptions contained in this chapter. Such rate shall be based upon the experience of such employer from the time he first became an employer subject to this chapter to and including June 30 immediately preceding such calendar year and shall be in accordance with the requirements, conditions and exceptions in ORS 657.435 to 657.460.

657.435 Base rate for first year. For calendar years prior to January 1, 1956, each employer's rate shall be two and seven-tenths percent unless and until there have been 36 consecutive months immediately preceding the computation date, except as otherwise provided, throughout which his account has been chargeable with benefits. For calendar years after December 31, 1955, each employer's rate shall be two and seven-tenths percent unless and until there have been 12 consecutive months immediately preceding the computation date, except as otherwise provided, throughout which his account has been chargeable with benefits. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §5]

657.440 [Repealed by 1957 c.699 §12]

657.445 [Repealed by 1957 c.699 §12]

657.450 [Repealed by 1957 c.699 §12]

657.451 Rates. (1) As used in this section:

(a) "Employer's reserve ratio" means the percentage ratio of the amount of each employer's reserve balance to the amount of his average annual payroll.

(b) "Employer's reserve balance" means the amount by which each employer's contributions to the fund from the time he first became an employer subject to this chapter to and including June 30 of the year preceding the calendar year for which his rates are determined exceeds benefits paid during such period based upon services performed by his employes.

(c) "Fund reserve ratio" means the percentage ratio of the amount in the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund as of August 31 of the year preceding the calendar year for which the employer's rates are determined to the average total annual taxable payroll of all employers for the last five completed calendar years as reported to the commission.

(d) "Minus ratio" means that the employer has no reserve balance.

(2) Each employer's rate for the calendar years beginning January 1, 1956, and January 1, 1957, shall be based upon the employer's reserve ratio and the fund reserve ratio in accordance with the percentages set forth under schedules A to G of Table A:

Table A

Fund Reserve Ratio

Employer's Reserve Ratio	Fund Reserve Ratio						
	8% or More	7% or More But Less Than 8%	6% or More But Less Than 7%	5% or More But Less Than 6%	4% or More But Less Than 5%	3% or More But Less Than 4%	Under 3%
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Minus Ratio	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
0% or More But Less Than 1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
1% or More But Less Than 2%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%
2% or More But Less Than 3%	2.1%	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
3% or More But Less Than 4%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
4% or More But Less Than 5%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
5% or More But Less Than 6%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%
6% or More But Less Than 7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%
7% or More But Less Than 8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.7%
8% or More But Less Than 9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.7%
9% or More But Less Than 10%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	2.7%
10% or More But Less Than 11%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	2.7%
11% or More But Less Than 12%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%
12% or More But Less Than 13%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	2.7%
13% or More But Less Than 14%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.7%
14% or More But Less Than 15%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.7%
15% and Over	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.7%

(3) Each employer's rate for the calendar year beginning January 1, 1958, and for each calendar year thereafter, shall be based upon the employer's reserve ratio and the fund reserve ratio in accordance with the percentages set forth under schedules A to G of Table B:

Table B

Employer's Reserve Ratio	Fund Reserve Ratio						
	7 5% or More	6 5% or More But Less Than 7.5%	5.5% or More But Less Than 6 5%	4 5% or More But Less Than 5.5%	3.5% or More But Less Than 4 5%	3.0% or More But Less Than 3.5%	Under 3.0%
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Less Than 1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
1% or More But Less Than 2%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
2% or More But Less Than 4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
4% or More But Less Than 6%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
6% or More But Less Than 7%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
7% or More But Less Than 8%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%
8% or More But Less Than 9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%
9% or More But Less Than 10%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.7%
10% or More But Less Than 11%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.7%
11% or More But Less Than 13%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	2.7%
13% or More But Less Than 15%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	2.7%
15% and Over	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%

[1955 c.655 §20; 1957 c.699 §6]

657.455 Modification of rates; effect of gifts or voluntary payments. Subject to the limitations of ORS 657 460, the provisions of ORS 657.430 to 657 451 shall be modified by and contribution rates shall be determined under the following exceptions and conditions:

(1) The contribution rate applicable to each employer for any calendar year shall not exceed nor be reduced beyond the rate applicable to such employer for the next preceding calendar year by more than the difference between the amount of the rate for such prior year and the amount of the second next greater or lesser rate specified in the applicable schedule in ORS 657.440 to 657.451. However, this subsection does not apply to the initial rate determination of an employer.

(2) A voluntary payment or gift to the fund shall be deemed a contribution under subsection (6) of ORS 657.010 and ORS 657.505. However, a voluntary payment or gift is not considered an advance payment of contributions required under this chapter. Moreover, an employer's contribution rate may be reduced not more than the next lesser rate in the applicable schedule in ORS 657.440 to 657.451 in any one year as the result of said voluntary payment or gift, and said rate reduction shall not be limited by and shall be in addition to the adjustments provided for in subsection (1) of this section.

(3) Any such voluntary payment or gift paid into the fund prior to December 15 of any year shall be used by the commission, together with other contributions credited

to the employer as of the prior June 30, in determining the employer's rate of contribution for the following calendar year. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §21]

657.457 Rate where employer fails to file contribution reports and pay contributions when due. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 657.451 and subject to subsection (2) of this section, no employer's contribution rate for any rating period after December 31, 1957, shall be less than 2.7 percent of his taxable payroll if he has failed prior to September 1 to:

- (a) File all contribution reports as required by the commission; or
- (b) Pay all contributions due.

(2) If prior to September 15 immediately following the computation date the employer establishes to the satisfaction of the commission good cause for his failure, the commission may waive the requirement of subsection (1) of this section and compute the employer's contribution rate under the provisions of ORS 657.451. [1957 c.699 §8(1), (2)]

657.460 Minimum rate if fund falls below minimum amount. If at the end of any calendar quarter the amount of money in the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund falls below three percent of the average total annual payroll for the preceding five calendar years, as reported on February 1 next following the last calendar year, no contribution shall be paid at a rate less than two and seven-tenths percent for any succeeding calendar quarter while the

amount of money in the fund remains less than said three percent.

657.465 [Repealed by 1955 c.655 §22 (ORS 657.466 enacted in lieu of ORS 657.465)]

657.466 Manner of charging benefits to employer. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsections (2) to (5) of this section, benefits paid to an eligible individual shall be charged to each of his employers during the base year in the same proportion that the wages paid by each employer to the individual during the base year bear to the wages paid by all employers to that individual during that year.

(2) An employer's account shall not be charged with benefits paid an unemployed individual in excess of one-third of the wages paid that individual while in the employ of such employer during any base year after 1949.

(3) Benefits paid to an individual for unemployment immediately after the expiration of a period of disqualification for having left work of an employer voluntarily without good cause shall not be charged to that employer.

(4) Benefits paid to an individual for unemployment immediately after the expiration of a period of disqualification for having been discharged by an employer for misconduct shall not be charged to that employer.

(5) Benefits paid without any disqualification to an individual who has left work of an employer voluntarily for good cause not attributable to the employer shall not be charged to that employer for the immediate period of unemployment. [1955 c.655 §23 (enacted in lieu of ORS 657.465); 1957 c.699 §9]

657.470 Rate computed on basis of estimates if employer fails to file or files insufficient report. If the commission finds that on September 1 of any year any employer has failed to file any report required by the commission, for the purpose of determining said employer's rate of contributions, or has filed a report which the commission finds incorrect or insufficient, the commission shall make an estimate of the information required from such employer on the basis of the best evidence reasonably available to it at the time, and notify the employer thereof by registered mail addressed to his last address as shown by the records

of the commission. Unless such employer files the report or a corrected or sufficient report, as the case may be, within 15 days after the mailing of such notice, the commission shall compute such employer's rate of contributions on the basis of such estimates, and the rate as so determined shall be subject to increase, but not to reduction, on the basis of subsequently ascertained information.

657.472 Determination by commission of amount of contribution due if employer fails to file or files insufficient report. If an employer fails to file an accurate and complete report when required by the commission for the purpose of determining the amount of his contribution due under this chapter, or if such report when filed is not satisfactory, the commission or its authorized representative may determine the amount of wages paid for employment during the period or periods with respect to which the reports were required to include, the amount of contributions due from the employer on the basis of all the information it may be able to obtain, and give written notice of that determination to the employer. Such determination is deemed correct unless the employer, within 10 days after mailing or personal delivery of notice of the determination to his last address as shown by the records of the commission, applies to the commission for a review of such determination, or unless the commission or its authorized representative on its own motion reviews the same. The amount of contribution so determined is subject to the penalties and interest provided by ORS 657.515. [1957 c.699 §8(3)]

657.475 Where a number of the same workers are normally employed by several employers; records; contributions; charging benefits. (1) Where a number of workers are normally employed in employment in the course of a year by several employers, such employers, with the approval of the commission, may appoint an agent who shall maintain such records and prepare and file such returns and reports as are required under this chapter in respect to such workers, including returns and reports of wages paid and payable to such workers, and may pay the employers' contributions levied under this chapter in respect to wages paid and payable to such workers and shall perform such other acts on behalf of such employers as the commission may authorize,

all in the same manner as though such agent were the employer of such workers.

(2) The commission may, by regulation, provide for the manner of crediting to each such employer the employment experience of such group of employers who have appointed such agent with respect to such workers, for the purpose of any classification of employers made pursuant to this chapter for the determination of future rates of employers' contributions.

(3) Any of such employers who operate or do business in more than one place may, with the approval of the commission, appoint a separate agent in each such place.

(4) This section shall not be construed to make such agent the employer of such workers, or relieve any employer of his obligations to comply with the terms of this chapter, except to the extent that such obligations are discharged by such agent.

657.480 Effect of transfer of employing unit. If, on or after January 1, 1936, the organization, trade or business, including the entire employing enterprise and all its incidents for all purposes of this chapter, of any employer is by purchase or otherwise transferred to an employing unit, whether or not such acquiring employing unit was an employing unit within the meaning of ORS 657.020 prior to such acquisition, the employing unit to which the transfer is made shall assume the position of such employer with respect to such employer's experience, payrolls and otherwise the same as if there had been no change in ownership and shall be required to assume and continue the experience of such employer pursuant to ORS 657.430 to 657.485. However, no employing unit to which the organization, trade or business of an employer has been transferred is entitled to a rate of contributions of less than two and seven-tenths percent until such employing unit, based upon its experience and the experience of the organization, trade or business transferred, would be entitled under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act to additional tax credit offset for good experience under this chapter.

657.485 Notice of rate; procedure for redetermination; judicial review. (1) The commission shall promptly notify each employer not later than November 15 of each year of his rate of contributions as determined pursuant to ORS 657.430 to 657.485.

(2) Such determination shall become conclusive and binding upon the employer unless, within 15 days after the mailing of notice thereof to his last address as shown by the records of the commission or, in the absence of mailing, within 15 days after the delivery of such notice, the employer files an application for review and redetermination, setting forth his reasons therefor.

(3) If the commission grants such review, the employer shall promptly be notified thereof and shall be granted an opportunity for a fair hearing, but no employer shall have standing, in any proceeding involving his rate of contributions or contribution liability, to contest the chargeability to his account of any benefits paid in accordance with a determination, redetermination or decision pursuant to ORS 657.265 to 657.295, except upon the ground that the services on the basis of which such benefits were found to be chargeable did not constitute services performed in employment for him and only in the event that he was not a party to such determination, redetermination or decision or to any other proceeding under this chapter in which the character of such service was determined.

(4) The employer shall promptly be notified of the commission's denial of his application, or of the commission's redetermination, both of which shall become final unless, within 15 days after the mailing of notice thereof to his last address as shown by the records of the commission, or, in the absence of mailing, within 15 days after the delivery of such notice, a petition for judicial review is filed in the circuit court of the county in which he resides or has his principal place of business.

(5) In any proceeding under this section, the findings of the commission as to the facts, if supported by evidence and in the absence of fraud, shall be conclusive and the jurisdiction of said court shall be confined to questions of law. No additional evidence shall be received by the court, but the court may order additional evidence to be taken before the commission. The commission may, after hearing such additional evidence, modify its determination, and file such modified determination, together with a transcript of the additional record, with the court. Such proceeding shall be heard in a summary manner and shall be given precedence over all other civil cases except cases arising under ORS 657.285, and the

workmen's compensation law of this state.

(6) An appeal may be taken from the decision of the circuit court to the Supreme Court as in other cases, regardless of the amount in controversy. Costs and disbursements of such proceedings shall be taxed against the unsuccessful party.

657.490 Employer or his employe has no prior right to employer's contributions. This chapter shall not be construed to grant any employer or any individual in his service prior claims or rights to the amount paid by the employer into the fund.

657.495 Fraud in lowering contributions. No person shall wilfully make a false statement or misrepresentation to lower contributions paid to the fund.

657.500 [Reserved for expansion]

COLLECTION OF CONTRIBUTIONS

657.505 Payment of and liability for contributions. (1) On and after January 1, 1936, contributions shall be payable by each employer then subject to this chapter. Contributions shall become payable by any other employer on and after the date on which he becomes subject to this chapter.

(2) An employer shall be liable for contributions on all wages paid for services performed on or after the first day of a calendar quarter.

(3) Contributions of an employer shall not become payable until this chapter has been approved by the Secretary of Labor, and notice of such approval has been given to the Governor as provided in section 1603 of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.

(4) All contributions shall be paid to and collected by the commission at such times and in such manner as the commission may prescribe and upon collection, shall be deposited in the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund.

(5) In lieu of contributions required of all other employers subject to this chapter, the state shall pay into the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund an amount equivalent to the amounts in benefits paid out to claimants who during the applicable base year were paid wages by the state. If a claimant during his base year was employed by both the state and other employers subject to the provisions of this chapter, the amount to be paid into the trust fund shall be prorated between the state and such

other employers. The amount of payments required under this section to be paid into the trust fund shall be ascertained by the commission as soon as practicable after the end of each calendar quarter and shall be payable from the General Fund of the state, except as provided in this section. If a claimant to whom benefits were paid was paid wages by the state during the base year from a special or administrative fund provided for by law, the payment into the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund shall be made from such special or administrative fund with the approval of the Department of Finance and Administration.

(6) Any political subdivision subject to this chapter, as provided in ORS 657.425 and subsection (1) of ORS 657.020, shall pay into the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund an amount equivalent to the amount of benefits paid out to claimants who during the applicable base year were paid wages by such political subdivision. If a claimant during such base year was employed by both such political subdivision and other employers subject to the provisions of this chapter, the amount to be paid into the fund shall be prorated between such political subdivision and such other employers. The amount of payments required under this section to be paid into the trust fund shall be ascertained by the commission as soon as practicable after the end of each calendar quarter. The payments by such political subdivision into the trust fund shall be made quarterly or at such times and in such manner as the commission may determine and prescribe. [Amended by 1957 c.682 §6]

657.510 Refunds. If not later than three years after the date on which any contributions or interest thereon were paid, an employer who has paid such contributions or interest thereon makes application for an adjustment thereof in connection with subsequent contribution payments, or for a refund thereof because such adjustment cannot be made, and the commission determines that such contributions or interest or any portion thereof were collected erroneously, the commission shall allow such employer to make an adjustment thereof, without interest, in connection with subsequent contribution payments by him or, if such adjustment cannot be made, the commission shall refund said amount, without interest, from the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund. For like cause and

within the same period, adjustment or refund may be so made on the commission's own initiative.

657.515 Delinquent contributions; interest; civil penalties; collection by civil action.

(1) If an employer defaults with respect to any payment required to be made by him to the fund, the amount due from him shall be collected by civil action against him brought in the name of the commission. This amount, when collected, shall be paid into the fund. Such employer's compliance with this chapter, requiring payments to be made to the fund, shall date from the time said money was collected.

(2) Interest upon the amount due from an employer shall be paid and shall be collected as a part of the payment required to be made by such employer to the fund at the rate of one-half of one percent per month or fraction of a month from the date prescribed for the payment to the fund.

(3) If any employer fails to make payment of contributions required by this chapter at the time prescribed by the commission for the payment thereof, such employer shall be in default.

(4) If any employer who is in default with respect to payment of any contributions fails to make payment thereof within 10 days after written demand therefor has been made by the commission, such employer shall be subject, in the discretion of the commission, to a penalty of 10 percent of the amount of such contributions. A demand for payment shall be deemed to have been made when deposited in the mail addressed to such employer at his last known address as shown by the records of the commission.

(5) If any part of any deficiency is due to fraud with intent to avoid payment of contributions to the fund, then 50 percent of the total amount of the deficiency, in addition to such deficiency, shall be assessed, collected and paid in the same manner as if it were a deficiency.

(6) Civil actions brought in the name of the commission under this section to collect contributions, interest or penalties from an employer, shall be entitled to preference upon the calendar over all civil cases which involve only private parties.

657.520 Claims for contribution are preferred. All contributions, interest charges, penalties or amounts due the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund from any em-

ployer under this chapter and all judgments recovered by the commission against any employer under this chapter shall be given the same priority as taxes and shall be deemed preferred to all general claims in all bankruptcy proceedings, trustee proceedings, proceedings for the administration of estates, receiverships and assignments for the benefits of creditors involving the employer liable therefor or the property of such employer.

657.525 Lien on subjects and products of labor for which contributions are due.

A lien is created in favor of the commission upon all real property within this state and any structure or improvement thereon and upon any mine, lode, deposit, mining claim, road, tramway, trail, flume, ditch, pipeline, building or other structure or equipment on or pertaining thereto, and upon all lumber, sawlogs, spars, piles, ties or other timber, and upon all other manufactured articles of whatsoever kind or nature upon which labor is performed by the workmen of any employer subject to this chapter, in a sum equal to the amount at any time due from such employer to the commission on account of labor performed thereon by the workmen of such employer, together with interest and penalties.

657.530 Lien on property used in connection with employment on which contributions are due. The commission also shall have a lien upon all real or personal property of the employer used in connection with the employment on which contributions are due, in a sum equal to the amount at any time due from any employer subject to this chapter on account of labor performed by the workmen of such employer, together with interest and penalty.

657.535 Liens under ORS 657.525 or 657.530; priority; filing statement of lien; foreclosure. (1) The liens created by ORS 657.525 and 657.530 shall be prior to all other liens and encumbrances, except labor liens and taxes, and they shall have equal priority with other tax liens.

(2) In order to avail itself of such liens, the commission shall, within 60 days after the employer is in default, as provided in subsection (3) of ORS 657.515, file with the county clerk of the county within which such property is then situated, a statement in writing describing the property upon

which a lien is claimed and stating the amount of the lien claimed by the commission. If a lien is claimed on real property not then owned by the employer, such statement must be filed within 60 days from the completion of the work.

(3) When a lien is claimed on real property, the commission shall, within one year from the filing of the statement, commence a suit to cause such lien to be foreclosed in the manner provided by law for the foreclosure of other liens on real or personal property. If the lien is claimed on personal property, the commission may, within one year from the filing of the statement, commence foreclosure proceedings as provided in ORS 87.110 and 87.115.

657.540 Lien on all property of defaulting employer; recording; priority; foreclosure. (1) If an employer liable for the payment of contributions to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund is in default, as provided in subsection (3) of ORS 657.515, the amount due the fund, including interest and penalties, shall be a lien in favor of the commission upon all property, whether real or personal, belonging to such employer and shall attach upon the filing of a notice of claim of lien with the county clerk of the county in which the property is located.

(2) The notice of lien claim shall contain a true statement of the demand, after deducting all just credits and offsets, and the default of such employer. The county clerk shall record said claim of lien in a book kept for that purpose, which record shall be indexed as deeds and other instruments.

(3) The lien created by this section is prior to all liens and encumbrances recorded subsequent to the filing of notice of claim of lien, except taxes and labor liens.

(4) The lien created by this section may be foreclosed by a suit in the circuit court in the manner provided by law for the foreclosure of other liens on real or personal property.

657.545 Release of lien of ORS 657.540 by bond. (1) The employer against whose property a lien has been filed under ORS 657.540 may cause his property to be released by filing with the county clerk of the county wherein such lien is recorded a bond in a sum double the amount claimed in said lien, executed by a surety company licensed to do business in Oregon or by two

freeholders of this state, having the qualifications of bail upon arrest, to be approved by the circuit judge of the district in which said lien is filed, or, in the event of his absence from the county in which said lien is filed, then by the county judge of said county, running to the commission and conditioned for the payment of all damages, costs, charges and disbursements that may be recovered by the commission against such employer or that may be found to be a lien upon or against the property of such employer.

(2) The clerk shall issue to such employer a certificate stating that the bond is substituted in lieu of the property of said employer and that the lien on said property is forever released and discharged. A marginal entry of said release and bond shall be made in the lien docket containing the original record of statement of claim.

(3) If the commission establishes the validity of its lien by a suit to foreclose the same, it is entitled to judgment or decree against the sureties upon said bond.

657.550 Limitations on actions to collect contributions or foreclose liens. (1) No civil action shall be commenced under ORS 657.515 to collect contributions, interest or penalties thereon, or to foreclose liens created by ORS 657.525 to 657.540, unless such action is commenced within three years from the date upon which such contributions became due and payable, except that in case of a false or fraudulent report with intent to evade payment of contributions or of wilful failure to file a report, an action may be commenced at any time.

(2) If the cause of action accrues or has accrued against any employer who is out of the state or concealed therein, such action may be commenced within three years after the return of such employer into the state, or the time of his concealment; provided, however, actions to collect contributions, interest or penalties thereon which became due and payable prior to July 5, 1947, and actions to foreclose any lien therefor which is in existence on July 5, 1947, shall be commenced within three years after July 1, 1947.

657.555 Authority of commission to release, compromise or satisfy liens. Any lien provided for in ORS 657.525 to 657.540 may be released, compromised or satisfied by the commission, and the property against which a lien is claimed shall be released therefrom by

filing a notice of such release or satisfaction with the county clerk of the county in which the notice of lien claim was filed.

657.560 Joining commission in actions involving title of property subject to commission's lien. The commission may be made a party to any suit or action involving the title to real or personal property against which the commission has or may claim a lien under this chapter.

657.565 Unlawful practices of employer. (1) No employer or agent of any employer shall wilfully refuse or fail to pay a contribution to the fund or to furnish any report, audit or information duly required by the commission under this chapter.

(2) No employer shall make a deduction from the wages or salary of any employe to pay any portion of the contribution which the employer is required to make.

657.570 to 657.600 [Reserved for expansion]

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION COMMISSION; ADMINISTRATION GENERALLY

657.605 Unemployment Compensation Commission; members; salary. (1) The State Unemployment Compensation Commission hereby is created.

(2) The members of the State Industrial Accident Commission shall constitute the members of the State Unemployment Compensation Commission.

(3) One-half of the annual salary of the members of the State Industrial Accident Commission shall be paid out of the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund.

657.610 Powers and duties generally; rules and regulations. (1) The commission shall determine all questions of general policy, promulgate rules and regulations, hear appeals of contested claims, and be responsible for the administration of this chapter.

(2) The commission in its name may sue and be sued, and shall have a seal which shall bear the name of the commission.

(3) The commission may adopt proper rules to govern its proceedings and to regulate the mode and manner of all investigations and hearings.

(4) The commission may prescribe the time, place and manner of making claims for

benefits under this chapter, the kind and character of notices required thereunder and the procedure for investigation, hearing and deciding claims.

657.615 Investigations and recommendations to the legislature. The commission may:

(1) Carry on investigations of the operation of unemployment compensation in Oregon, including related subjects and publish the results thereof.

(2) Investigate the operations of the fund, the relation of contribution rates to the risks of unemployment, the adequacy of contribution rates.

(3) Recommend to the legislature from time to time any advisable changes in the contribution rates or benefits and any other changes in the state laws relating to unemployment compensation.

657.620 Determination of adequate fund reserve; modification of benefits and eligibility regulations in case of emergency. (1) The commission shall, from time to time, after investigation, reasonable public notice, and a public hearing at which any interested party is afforded an opportunity to be heard, determine or redetermine what amount of reserve reasonably is needed in the fund to assure the payment of benefits under this chapter.

(2) In the event of general and extended unemployment, such that the reserve of the fund is reduced below the amount of reserve so determined, the commission may declare an emergency and announce a modified scale of benefits, an increased waiting period or other changes in the rules and regulations regarding eligibility for a receipt of benefits which it considers necessary to maintain the reserves of the fund.

657.625 Publication of rules; annual and special reports. (1) The commission shall cause to be printed in proper form for distribution its classification, rates, rules, regulations and rules of procedure and furnish the same to any person upon application therefor. The fact that such classifications, rates, rules, regulations and rules of procedure are printed ready for distribution to all who apply for the same, shall be a sufficient publication of the same as required by this chapter.

(2) The commission shall submit to the Governor an annual report of its operations.

(3) The commission may also publish from time to time any special reports of the

results of any investigation which it may have conducted.

(4) The commission shall publish in suitable form information concerning the rights of employes under this chapter and such other information concerning this chapter and the regulations pursuant thereto as it considers suitable and proper, and require every employer to post such publications at his place of employment.

657.630 Quasi-judicial powers in administrative hearings. The commission may act in its own behalf or by any of its duly authorized agents or assistants in the following:

(1) To hold sessions at any place within the state.

(2) To administer oaths.

(3) To issue and serve by the commission's representative, or by any sheriff, subpoenas for the attendance of witnesses and the production of papers, contracts, books, accounts, documents and testimony. The commission may require the attendance and testimony of employers, their officers and representatives before any hearing of the commission, and the production by employers of books, records, papers and documents without payment or tender of witness fees on account of that attendance.

(4) Generally to provide for the taking of testimony and for the recording of proceedings held in accordance with this chapter. [Amended by 1957 c.699 §10]

657.635 Circuit court to enforce obedience to subpoenas. The circuit court for any county or the judge thereof, on application of the commission, or any of its commissioners or assistants, shall compel obedience to subpoenas issued and served pursuant to ORS 657.630 and punish disobedience of any such subpoena or any refusal to testify at any session authorized in this chapter, or to answer any lawful inquiry of any of said commissioners or assistants, in the same manner as a refusal to testify in the circuit court or the disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from said court is punished.

657.640 Attorney General to represent commission. (1) The Attorney General shall be the legal adviser of the commission.

(2) Upon request of the commission, the Attorney General or, under his direction, the district attorney of any county, shall institute or prosecute actions or proceedings for the enforcement of this chapter, when such

actions or proceedings are within the county in which such district attorney was elected, and shall defend in like manner all suits, actions and proceedings brought against the commission or the members thereof in their official capacity.

(3) The salaries of such assistants requested of the Attorney General by the commission shall be paid out of the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund as the salaries of employes of said commission are paid.

657.645 Appointment of administrator; qualifications; duties. (1) The commission shall appoint, with the approval of the Governor, an administrator, who shall be the executive officer of the commission and under its supervision.

(2) The administrator must be a person of broad administrative experience and demonstrated executive ability.

(3) The administrator shall have direction of all administrative activities of the commission and shall serve as secretary to the commission.

657.650 Appointment of officers and employes. (1) The commission may appoint such officers and employes as are required for the administration of this chapter, selection to be on a merit basis, determine their salaries and duties and, in its discretion, require a bond of any of its employes engaged in carrying out this chapter. The commission shall not employ any person who is serving as an officer or committee member of any political party.

(2) The commission is authorized to employ an attorney to represent it in making collection of delinquent contributions to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund and the interest and penalties accruing, and to conduct on behalf of the commission any and all suits, actions and proceedings whatsoever for such purpose. Such attorney or the commission may call upon the district attorney of any county in which such proceedings are instituted or pending for any service or assistance in connection therewith. The commission shall fix the compensation of such attorney, which shall be paid from the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund as the salaries of other employes of the commission are paid.

657.655 Certified copies of commission records as evidence. If the original of any record, file, order, proceeding, decision,

award or other document on file with the commission is competent and admissible in evidence, a certified copy thereof furnished by the administrator under the seal of the commission shall be received in evidence before the commission or any deputy or officer thereof and in all courts.

657.657 Purchase of land and construction of local offices. (1) Subject to the approval of the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration, the State Unemployment Compensation Commission may purchase such land and construct thereon office buildings suitable for use as local offices of the State Unemployment Compensation Commission.

(2) Any agreement made for the purchase of property pursuant to this section shall be further subject to the approval of the Governor and shall not subject the state to liability for payment of the purchase price or any part or portion thereof except from moneys allocated to the state by the United States Department of Labor for the administration of this chapter.

(3) If the premises are purchased pursuant to this section, the State Unemployment Compensation Commission shall be housed therein, or if it is desirable to move a local employment service office so housed, other substantially similar space will be furnished by the state to the State Unemployment Compensation Commission without further payment therefor by the United States. [1957 c.609 §5]

657.660 Records and reports of employing units. (1) Every employing unit shall keep true and accurate records of all persons employed by it and such records of hours worked, wages paid and other statistics as prescribed by the commission for the administration of this chapter.

(2) Such records shall be open to inspection by the commission or its authorized representative at any reasonable time. No person shall refuse to allow the commission or its authorized representative to inspect his payroll or other records or documents relative to the enforcement of this chapter.

(3) The commission may require from any employing unit such reports on the wages, hours, employment, unemployment and related matters concerning its employes as the commission deems necessary to the effective administration of this chapter.

(4) Every employing unit shall fully, correctly and promptly furnish the commis-

sion all information required by it to carry out the purposes and provisions of this chapter.

657.665 Information from employing unit records confidential. (1) Information secured from employing units, employes or other individuals pursuant to this chapter:

(a) Shall be confidential and for the exclusive use and information of the commission in the discharge of its duties and shall not be open to the public (other than to public employes in the performance of their public duties under state or federal laws for the payment of unemployment compensation benefits and to public employes in the performance of their public duties under the recognized compensation and relief or welfare laws of this state), except to the extent necessary for the presentation of a claim.

(b) Shall not be used in any court in any action or proceeding pending therein unless the commission or the state is a party to such action or proceedings.

(2) However, any claimant or his legal representative, at a hearing before a referee or the commission, shall be supplied with information from such records to the extent necessary for the proper presentation of his claim.

(3) Any officer or employe of the commission who, except with authority of the commission or pursuant to its regulations, or as otherwise required by law, shall disclose confidential information under this section, thereafter is disqualified from holding any appointment or employment by the commission.

657.670 Disclosure of information to federal agencies permitted. Notwithstanding ORS 657.665, the commission shall:

(1) Upon request, submit such reports, in such form and containing such information as the Secretary of Labor may, from time to time, require, and shall comply with such provisions as the Secretary of Labor may, from time to time, find necessary to assure the correctness and verification of such reports.

(2) Make available, upon request, to any agency of the United States charged with the administration of public works or assistance through public employment, the name, address, ordinary occupation and employment status of each recipient of unemployment compensation benefits and a statement of such recipient's right to further compensation under this chapter.

657.675 Experience-Rating Council; members; expenses. (1) To assist the commission in carrying out ORS 657.615, and particularly with respect to conducting a study of merit rating for the purpose of determining employers' future rates of contribution to the fund, there hereby is created an Experience-Rating Council.

(2) The council shall be appointed by the Governor upon recommendations made by the commission, and shall be composed of two representatives of employers, two representatives of employes and two representatives of the public, together with the chairman of the commission who shall act as chairman of the council.

(3) The members of the council shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed from the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund for any necessary expenses.

657.680 Duties of council; report. The Experience-Rating Council shall investigate, study and report to the commission not later than December 31, 1940, which report shall be attached to the report of the commission contemplated by ORS 657.615. Such investigation and study shall be based upon the operation of this chapter and the actual experience under it, with a view to establishing an experience-rating system which will equitably rate the unemployment risk and fix the contribution to the fund of each employer subject to this chapter. The council, in the conduct of this study, shall consider the methods for the classification of employers, industries or organizations with respect to the unemployment hazard in each. In making provisions for such classification, the council shall take into consideration the degree of unemployment hazard and of any other facts (such as fluctuation or payroll indices, compensable separations from employment, experience and payment of benefits) which the council finds bears a reasonable relation to the purposes of this section, ORS 657.615 and 657.675.

657.685 to 657.700 [Reserved for expansion]

OREGON STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

657.705 Oregon State Employment Service. There is created under the Unemployment Compensation Commission, a division to be known as the Oregon State Em-

ployment Service, which shall be affiliated with the United States Employment Service. Such division shall be administered by a director to be appointed by the commission with the approval of the Governor.

657.710 Free public employment offices. The commission shall establish and maintain such free public employment offices, subject to any contract, agreements or obligations entered into or assumed under chapter 135, Oregon Laws 1935, including such branch offices as may be necessary for the proper administration of this chapter. The commission shall maintain a division for this purpose. All moneys made available by or received by the state for the Oregon State Employment Service shall be paid to and expended from the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund.

657.715 Wagner-Peyser Act accepted. The State of Oregon hereby accepts the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 6, 1933, entitled "An act to provide for the establishment of a national employment system and for cooperation with the states in the promotion of such system, and for other purposes."

657.720 Cooperation with federal agencies, political subdivisions or private organizations in maintaining public employment service. (1) The commission is designated and constituted the agency of this state for the purpose of the Wagner-Peyser Act. The commission shall cooperate with all authorities of the United States having powers and duties under the Wagner-Peyser Act and do and perform all things necessary to secure to this state the benefits of the Wagner-Peyser Act in the promotion and maintenance of a system of public employment offices.

(2) The commission may cooperate with or enter into agreements with the Railroad Retirement Board with respect to the establishment, maintenance and use of free public employment service facilities. For the purpose of establishing and maintaining free public employment service the commission may enter into agreements with the Railroad Retirement Board or any other agency of the United States charged with the administration of an unemployment compensation law, with any political subdivision of this state, or with any private nonprofit organization, and as a part of any such agreement

may accept moneys, services or quarters as a contribution to the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund.

657.725 Employment districts. The commission may divide the state into such number of employment districts as it finds necessary and maintain a district office in each of said districts.

657.730 to 657.750 [Reserved for expansion]

RECIPROCAL AND COOPERATION AGREEMENTS

657.755 Cooperation with federal agencies administering unemployment compensation laws. The commission shall:

(1) Cooperate in all necessary respects with the appropriate agencies and departments of the Federal Government in the administration of this chapter and of free public employment offices.

(2) Make the state's records relating to the administration of this chapter available to the Railroad Retirement Board and furnish to the Railroad Retirement Board, at the expense of such board, copies thereof as that board deems necessary for its purposes.

(3) Afford reasonable cooperation with every agency of the United States charged with the administration of any unemployment compensation insurance law and make all reports thereon requested by any directly interested federal agency or department.

(4) Accept any sums allotted or apportioned to the state for such administration and comply with all reasonable federal regulations governing the expenditures of such sums.

657.760 Reciprocal agreements on coverage and collection of contributions. The commission may enter into agreements with the appropriate agencies of other states or the Federal Government whereby:

(1) Potential rights to benefits accumulated under the unemployment compensation laws of the several states or under such a law of the Federal Government, or both, may constitute the basis for the payment of benefits through a single appropriate agency under terms which the commission finds will be fair and reasonable as to all affected interests and will not result in any substantial loss to the fund.

(2) Individuals performing services in this and other states for a single employing

unit under circumstances not specifically provided for in subsection (2) of ORS 657.035 or under similar provisions in the unemployment compensation laws of such other states, shall be deemed to be engaged in employment performed entirely within this state or within one of such other states and whereby potential rights to benefits accumulated under the unemployment compensation laws of one or more states or under such a law of the Federal Government, or both, may constitute the basis for the payment of benefits.

(3) The collection and payment of contributions by employers with respect to employment not localized within this state is adjusted.

657.765 Reciprocal agreements concerning payroll contributions for out-of-state work. Whenever the unemployment compensation laws of other states provide for inclusion of out-of-state payment of wages in computing wages paid in like manner as provided in subsection (2) of ORS 657.095, the commission may enter into agreements with those empowered to administer the unemployment compensation laws of such other states for the purpose of:

(1) Waiving the further collection of payroll contributions in all the states when the aggregate amount of said wages is in excess of \$3,000 for calendar years prior to January 1, 1956, and is in excess of \$3,600 for calendar years after December 31, 1955; and

(2) Securing uniformity for payroll reporting on such out-of-state work. [Amended by 1955 c.655 §24]

657.770 Reciprocal agreements concerning wages used as basis for benefits. (1) The commission may enter into reciprocal arrangements with appropriate and duly authorized agencies of other states or of the Federal Government, or both, whereby wages, upon the basis of which an individual may become entitled to benefits under an employment security law of another state or of the Federal Government, shall be deemed to be wages for insured work for the purpose of determining his benefits under this chapter; and wages for insured work, on the basis of which an individual may become entitled to benefits under this chapter shall be deemed to be wages on the basis of which unemployment insurance is payable under such law of another state or of the Federal Government.

(2) No such arrangement shall be entered into unless it contains provision for reimbursement to the fund for such of the benefits paid under this chapter on the basis of such wages and provision for reimbursement from the fund for such benefits paid under such other law on the basis of wages for insured work, as the commission finds will be fair and reasonable to all affected interests.

(3) Reimbursements paid from the fund pursuant to this section are deemed to be benefits for the purposes of this chapter; except that no charge shall be made to an employer's account under ORS 657.466 in excess of the maximum benefits payable under ORS 657.150 or when no benefits would have been payable to an individual but for this section, because of the lack of wages for insured work necessary to qualify for benefits. [Amended by 1957 c.699 §11]

657.775 to 657.800 [Reserved for expansion]

FUNDS

657.805 Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund. There hereby is created the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund. Such fund shall consist of:

(1) All contributions received and collected under this chapter, together with all interest thereon collected pursuant to ORS 657.515.

(2) All fines and penalties collected pursuant to this chapter.

(3) Interest earned upon any moneys in the fund.

(4) Any property or securities acquired through the use of moneys belonging to the fund and all earnings of such property or securities.

(5) All other moneys received for the fund from any other source.

(6) All moneys credited to this state's account in the unemployment trust fund pursuant to section 903 of the Social Security Act, as amended. [Amended by 1957 c.609 §1]

657.810 Deposit and use of fund. (1) All moneys received for the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund under ORS 657.805 shall be deposited with the State Treasurer subject to ORS 657.830.

(2) All moneys in the fund shall be

mingled and undivided and shall be administered by the commission for the purpose of this chapter.

657.812 Use of moneys credited to Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to section 903 of Social Security Act. Money credited to the account of this state in the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund by the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States of America pursuant to section 903 of the Social Security Act, as amended, may be requisitioned and used for the payment of expenses incurred for the administration of this chapter pursuant to a specific appropriation by the legislature, provided that the expenses are incurred and the money is requisitioned after the enactment of an appropriation law which:

(1) Specifies the purposes for which the money is appropriated and the amounts appropriated therefor;

(2) Limits the period within which such money may be expended to a period ending not more than two years after the date of the enactment of the appropriation law; and

(3) Limits the amount which may be used during any 12-month period beginning on July 1 and ending on the next June 30 to an amount which does not exceed the amount by which (a) the aggregate of the amounts credited to the account of this state pursuant to section 903 of the Social Security Act, as amended, during the same 12-month period and the four preceding 12-month periods, exceeds (b) the aggregate of the amounts used pursuant to this section and charged against the amounts credited to the account of this state during any of such five 12-month periods. For the purposes of this section, amounts used during any such 12-month period shall be charged against equivalent amounts which were first credited and which are not already so charged; except that no amount used for administration during any such 12-month period may be charged against any amount credited during such a 12-month period earlier than the fourth preceding such period.

Money requisitioned for the payment of expenses of administration pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund but, until expended, shall remain a part of the Unemployment Compensation Trust

Fund. The commission shall maintain a separate record of the deposit, obligation, expenditure and return of funds so deposited. If any money so deposited is, for any reason, not to be expended for the purpose for which it was appropriated, or, if it remains unexpended at the end of the period specified by the law appropriating such money, it shall be withdrawn and returned to the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States for credit to this state's account in the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund. [1957 c.609 §7]

657.815 Unemployment Compensation Benefit Fund. (1) There hereby is created the Unemployment Compensation Benefit Fund. Such fund shall consist of all amounts withdrawn from the Federal Unemployment Trust Fund, upon requisition of the commission, except as provided in ORS 657.812 such fund shall consist of all amounts withdrawn from the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund upon requisition of the commission.

(2) This fund shall be used solely in the payment of benefits under this chapter, exclusive of administration, and in the payment of unemployment compensation under any agreement with another governmental agency whereby the latter will reimburse the fund for such expenditure; provided that such use shall be consistent with the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.

(3) The Unemployment Compensation Benefit Fund shall be the sole and exclusive source for the payment of benefits payable under this chapter. Such benefits shall be deemed to be due and payable only to the extent that contributions, with increments thereon, actually collected and credited to the fund are available therefor. [Amended by 1957 c.609 §2]

657.820 Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund. (1) There hereby is created the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund, to consist of all moneys received by the state or the commission for the expenses of administration of this chapter, including such proportion of total expenses of maintaining public employment offices incurred for the purposes of this chapter.

(2) Such fund shall be handled by the State Treasurer as other state moneys are handled, but it shall be expended solely for the purposes specified in this section, and its balances shall not lapse at any time but shall

remain continuously available to the commission for expenditures consistent with this section.

(3) All federal moneys allotted or apportioned to the state by the Secretary of Labor, the Railroad Retirement Board or other federal agency, for the administration of this chapter shall be paid into such fund.

(4) All moneys made available by or received by this state under the Wagner-Peyser Act entitled "An Act to provide for the establishment of a national employment system and for cooperation with the states in the promotion of such system, and for other purposes," approved June 6, 1933, (48 Statutes 113; United States Code, title 29, sec. 49 (c) as amended) shall be paid into the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund and said moneys hereby are appropriated and made available to the commission to be expended as provided by this chapter and by the Wagner-Peyser Act.

(5) All moneys received from the Railroad Retirement Board as compensation for services or facilities supplied to said board shall be paid into the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund.

(6) Notwithstanding any provisions of this section, all moneys requisitioned and deposited in this fund pursuant to the provisions of ORS 657.657 and 657.805 to 657.820 shall remain part of the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund and shall be used only in accordance with conditions specified in ORS 657.657 and 657.805 to 657.820. [Amended by 1957 c.609 §3]

657.825 Expenditure of federal funds; restitution of moneys lost or improperly expended. (1) All moneys in the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund which are received from the Federal Government or any agency thereof or which are appropriated by this state for the purposes described in ORS 657.820 shall be expended solely for the purposes and in the amounts found necessary by the Secretary of Labor for the proper and efficient administration of this chapter.

(2) If any moneys received after June 30, 1941, from the Secretary of Labor under title III of the Social Security Act, or any unencumbered balances in the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund as of that date, or any moneys granted after that date to this state pursuant to the Wagner-Peyser Act, or any moneys made available by this state or its political subdivisions

and matched by such moneys granted to this state pursuant to the Wagner-Peyser Act, are found by the Secretary of Labor, because of any action or contingency, to have been lost or been expended for purposes other than, or in amounts in excess of, those found necessary by the Secretary of Labor for the proper administration of this chapter, it is the policy of this state that such moneys shall be replaced by moneys appropriated for such purpose from the General Fund of this state to the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund for expenditure as provided in ORS 657.820. Upon receipt of notice of such a finding by the Secretary of Labor, the commission promptly shall report the amount required for such replacement to the Governor. The Governor shall, at the earliest opportunity, submit to the legislature a request for the appropriation of such amount. This section shall not be construed to relieve this state of its obligations with respect to funds received prior to July 1, 1941, pursuant to title III of the Social Security Act.

657.830 State Treasurer as custodian of funds. (1) The State Treasurer shall be the custodian of the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund, the Unemployment Compensation Benefit Fund and the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund and shall carry those funds in separate deposit accounts with the active depository of state funds. The security required by law to protect the moneys in the active depository account shall be of sufficient market value to protect also the separate deposit accounts, and shall be available for said purpose in like manner as for the active account.

(2) Refunds payable pursuant to ORS 657.510 may be paid from the fund upon warrants issued by the State Treasurer under the direction of the commission. After clearance thereof, the State Treasurer immediately shall deposit all other moneys received from all sources, through contributions or otherwise, as accretion to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund, with the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States as custodian of the Unemployment Trust Fund created by the Federal Social Security Act.

657.835 to 657.850 [Reserved for expansion]

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

657.855 Assignment of benefits; exemption; waiver of rights. Benefits due un-

der this chapter shall not be assigned, pledged, encumbered, released or commuted and shall, except as otherwise provided, be exempt from all claims of creditors and from levy, execution and attachment or remedy for recovery or collection of a debt, which exemption may not be waived. No agreement by an individual to waive his rights under this chapter is valid.

657.860 Agreement of employe to pay contributions void. No agreement by an employe to pay any portion of the contribution required of his employer by this chapter is valid and no employers shall make a deduction for such purpose from the wages or salary of an employe.

657.865 No vested rights. All the rights, privileges or immunities conferred by this chapter or by acts deemed pursuant thereto shall exist subject to the powers of the legislature to amend or repeal this chapter at any time, and there shall be no vested private right of any kind against such amendment or repeal.

657.870 When operation of chapter ceases. If title IX of the Federal Social Security Act becomes inoperative by Act of Congress or by decision of the United States Supreme Court, payments of contributions and payment of benefits provided in this chapter shall cease.

657.875 to 657.985 [Reserved for expansion]

PENALTIES

657.990 Penalties. (1) Violation of ORS 657.295 is punishable for each offense, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$500, or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or both.

(2) Violation of ORS 657.300 is a misdemeanor.

(3) In addition to any penalties otherwise prescribed in this chapter, violation of ORS 657.305, 657.495, 657.565, subsection (2) of ORS 657.660 or any other provision of this chapter is a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, is punishable by a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$500, or by imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both. If an offending employer or the employer of an offending agent is a corporation, the president, secretary and the treasurer, or officers exercising corresponding functions, shall be subject to the penalties in

this subsection in respect to any duties, of which they respectively had or, in the proper exercise of their duties, ought to have had knowledge.

(4) Wilful violation of this chapter or of any order, rule or regulation thereunder, the violation of which is made unlawful or the observance of which is required under this chapter, and for which a penalty neither is prescribed in this section nor provided by

any other applicable statute, is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$20 nor more than \$200, or by imprisonment for not more than 60 days, or both. Each day such violation continues is considered a separate offense.

(5) Circuit courts, justice courts and district courts have concurrent jurisdiction of any offense under this section.

CERTIFICATE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

Pursuant to ORS 173.170, I, Sam R. Haley, Legislative Counsel, do hereby certify that I have compared each section printed in this chapter with the original section in the enrolled bill, and that the sections in this chapter are correct copies of the enrolled sections, with the exception of the changes in form permitted by ORS 173.160 and other changes specifically authorized by law.
Done at Salem, Oregon,
on December 2, 1957.

Sam R. Haley
Legislative Counsel