

Chapter 254

Initiative, Referendum and Recall

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

- 254.010 Referendum petition
- 254.020 Initiative petition
- 254.030 Sheets for signatures and filing of petition
- 254.040 Verification of signatures
- 254.050 Remedies to compel acceptance and filing of a petition or to prevent printing of ballot title on ballot
- 254.060 Attorney General to prepare ballot title for certain measures
- 254.070 Form and use of ballot title
- 254.080 Procedure for person dissatisfied with ballot title prepared by Attorney General
- 254.090 Ballot titles to be certified by Secretary of State to county clerks for printing on ballots; printing of titles on ballots
- 254.100 Ballot titles to be certified by city officers to county clerks for printing on ballots; printing of titles on ballots
- 254.110 Voting and number of votes necessary to adopt measure; conflict between measures adopted
- 254.120 Canvassing returns; proclamation of results
- 254.130 Procedures with respect to city legislation, in cities not having conflicting procedures, to be the same as initiative and referendum procedures for measures relating to the people of the state
- 254.140 Signing, verifying and filing referendum petitions against ordinance, franchise or resolution
- 254.150 Procedure for initiative measures on a city ordinance, charter or amendment to charter
- 254.160 Qualifications for signers of petition
- 254.170 ORS 254.010 to 254.170 not to apply to provisions governing stock running at large or to local option liquor laws
- 254.180 Estimate of amount involved on measures proposing expenditure of public money, imposing a tax or incurring any indebtedness
- 254.190 Estimate, if measure involves administrative expenses exceeding \$50,000, to be printed on ballot and in voters' pamphlet
- 254.200 Appeal and review of estimate
- 254.210 Appointment of committee to draft explanatory statement of measure proposed by initiative or referendum
- 254.220 Drafting an explanatory statement of measure proposed by initiative or referendum
- 254.290 Applicability of ORS 254.120 and 254.140 to cities of over 2,000 population

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM IN COUNTIES AND IN MUNICIPALITIES OTHER THAN CITIES

- 254.310 Procedure in counties in the use of the initiative and referendum
- 254.320 Referendum on laws affecting counties, districts, ports or municipalities other than cities
- 254.330 Notice to Secretary of State of petition filed and certification of election result
- 254.340 Procedure for municipalities and districts in use of the initiative and referendum

RECALL OF PUBLIC OFFICER

- 254.410 Procedure for filing recall petitions; contributions and expenditures
- 254.420 Time for completing filing; verification of signatures; certain matter to be printed on petitions
- 254.430 Delivery of verified sections of petition; duties of public officers in charge
- 254.440 Appointment and duties of treasurer; record of contributions and disbursements
- 254.450 "Preceding election" explained; percentage of electors required
- 254.460 Violation of ORS 254.410 to 254.450 invalidates petition

PROHIBITIONS CONCERNING CIRCULATION, CERTIFICATION AND FILING OF INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL PETITIONS

- 254.510 Misrepresentation of contents or purport of petition
- 254.520 False statements for purpose of obtaining signatures
- 254.530 Filing of petition bearing false or fraudulent signatures
- 254.540 Circulation of petition containing forged or fictitious names
- 254.550 Making of false affidavits concerning petition
- 254.560 Making of false return or certification
- 254.570 Duplication of signatures; signing by unqualified person
- 254.580 Use of threats and intimidation for purpose of extorting money
- 254.590 Acceptance or giving of compensation for obtaining signatures
- 254.600 Sponsor of initiative or referendum petition to file statement of receipts and expenditures; effect of failure to file

PENALTIES

- 254.990 Penalties

CROSS REFERENCES

Method of adoption of amendments to the Constitution not to impair right to amend upon an initiative petition, Const. Art. XVII, § 1

Prohibition against passing laws, the taking effect of which depend upon any authority; exceptions, Const. Art. I, § 21

Referendum of part of an Act; and the reservation of powers of initiative and referendum to municipalities and districts, Const. Art. IV, § 1a

Reservation and exercise of the powers of initiative and referendum, Const. Art. IV, § 1

Text of initiative and referendum measures to appear in voters' pamphlet, 255.410

254.060

Explanatory words for aid of voters to be a part of the ballot title, 250.110

254.120

Canvassing vote on constitutional amendments, Const. Art. XVII, § 1

Section applies to cities over 2,000, 254.290

254.130

Filing copy of charter and charter amendments adopted through initiative with Supreme Court Librarian, 221.710

254.140

Effective date of city ordinance, 221.310

Section applies to cities over 2,000, 254.290

254.170

Method for determining whether sale of intoxicating liquors shall be prohibited in any county, city, precinct, ward or district, 471.505

Method for determining whether stock shall be permitted to run at large, 607.005 to 607.050

254.180

Statement concerning financial condition of General Fund to be filed before submission of certain measures, 291.576

254.220

Explanatory statement to be published in the voters' pamphlet, 255.460

254.290

Time and place of elections in incorporated cities and legislative intent regarding section 14a, Article II, Oregon Constitution, 250.230

254.310

Procedure for amending county charter, 203.390

254.320

Referendum in the Port of Portland, 778.255

254.410

Recall of public officers, Const. Art. II, § 18

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

254.010 Referendum petition. The following shall be substantially the form of petition for the referendum to the people on any Act passed by the Legislative Assembly or by a city council:

Warning

It is a felony for anyone to sign any initiative or referendum petition with any name other than his own or to knowingly sign his name more than once for the same measure or to sign such petition when he is not a legal voter.

Petition for Referendum

To the honorable — Secretary of State for the State of Oregon (or to the honorable — clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, of the City of —):

We, the undersigned citizens and legal voters of the State of Oregon (and the district of —, County of —, or City of —, as the case may be), respectfully order that the Senate (or House) Bill No. —, entitled (title of Act, and if the petition is against less than the whole Act then set forth here the parts on which the referendum is sought), passed by the — Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, at the regular (special) session of the Legislative Assembly, shall be referred to the people of the state (district of —, County of —, or City of —, as the case may be), for their approval or rejection, at the regular (special) election to be held on the — day of —, A. D. 19—, and each for himself says: I have personally signed this petition; I am a legal voter of the State of Oregon and (district of —, County of — or City of —, as the case may be); my residence and postoffice are correctly written after my name.

Name —, Residence —, Postoffice —.

(If in a city, street and number.)

(Here follow 20 numbered lines for signatures.)

254.020 Initiative petition. The following shall be substantially the form of petition for any law, amendment to the Constitution of the State of Oregon, city ordinance or amendment to a city charter, proposed by the initiative:

Warning

It is a felony for anyone to sign any initiative or referendum petition with any name other than his own or to knowingly

sign his name more than once for the measure or to sign such petition when he is not a legal voter.

Initiative Petition

To the honorable —, Secretary of State for the State of Oregon (or to the honorable —, clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, for the City of —):

We, the undersigned citizens and legal voters of the State of Oregon (and of the district of —, County of —, or City of —, as the case may be), respectfully demand that the following proposed law (or amendment to the Constitution, ordinance or amendment to the city charter, as the case may be), shall be submitted to the legal voters of the State of Oregon (district of —, County of —, or City of —, as the case may be), for their approval or rejection at the regular, general election, or (regular or special city election), to be held on the — day of —, A. D. 19—, and each for himself says: I have personally signed this petition; I am a legal voter of the State of Oregon (and of the district of —, County of —, City of —, as the case may be); my residence and postoffice are correctly written after my name.

Name —, Residence —, Postoffice —.

(If in a city, street and number.)

(Here follow twenty numbered lines for signatures.)

254.030 Sheets for signatures and filing of petition. (1) Before or at the time of beginning to circulate any petition for the referendum to the people on any Act passed by the Legislative Assembly, or for any law, amendment to the Constitution, city ordinance or amendment to a city charter proposed by the initiative, the persons or organizations under whose authority the measure is to be referred or initiated shall send or deliver to the Secretary of State, city clerk, recorder or auditor, as the case may be, a signed copy of such petition. This shall be filed by such officer in his office. He shall immediately examine it and specify the form, kind and size of paper on which such petition shall be printed for circulation for signatures. To every sheet of petitioners' signatures shall be attached a full and correct copy of the measure proposed by initiative petition; but such petition may be filed by the Secretary of State in numbered sections for convenience in handling. Each sheet of petitioners' signatures upon referendum

petitions shall be attached to a full and correct copy of the measure on which the referendum is demanded. This may be filed in numbered sections in the manner of initiative petitions. Not more than 20 signatures on one sheet shall be counted.

(2) When any initiative or referendum petition is offered for filing the Secretary of State shall detach the sheets containing the signatures and affidavits and attach all of them to one or more printed copies of the proposed measure, provided all petitions for the initiative and for the referendum and sheets for signatures are printed on a good quality of bond or ledger paper on pages eight and one-half inches in width by thirteen inches in length, with a margin of one and three-fourths inches at the top of binding. If the sheets are too bulky for convenient binding in one volume, they may be bound in two or more volumes, those in each volume to be attached to a single printed copy of the measure. If any such measure is, at the ensuing election, approved by the people, then the copies so preserved, with the sheets, signatures, affidavits and a certified copy of the Governor's proclamation declaring it approved by the people, shall be bound together so they may be conveniently identified and preserved.

254.040 Verification of signatures. (1) Every sheet of each petition containing signatures shall be verified on the face thereof, by the person who circulated the sheet, by his affidavit in substantially the following form:

State of Oregon, } ss.
County of —, }

I, —, being first sworn, say: Every person who signed this sheet of the foregoing petition signed his name to it in my presence. I believe that each has stated his postoffice address and residence correctly and that each signer is a legal voter of the State of Oregon and County of —.

— (Signature and postoffice address of affiant.)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this — day of —, A. D. 19—.

(Signature and title of officer before whom oath is made and his postoffice address.)

(2) In addition, the county clerk of each county in which a petition is signed shall compare the signatures of the electors signing it with the signatures of the registration

cards, books and blanks on file in his office. He shall carefully examine the petition and attach to the sheets of it containing the signatures, his certificate to the Secretary of State, substantially as follows:

State of Oregon, } ss.
County of —, }

To the Honorable —, Secretary of State of the State of Oregon:

I, —, county clerk of the County of —, hereby certify that I have compared the signatures on (number of sheets) of the referendum (initiative) petition attached hereto, with the signatures of the electors as they appear on the registration cards, books and blanks in my office, and from such information as I have been able to obtain I believe that the signatures of (names of signers) numbering (number of genuine signatures) are genuine. As to the remainder of the signatures, I believe they are not genuine, except that the following names (—) do not appear on the registration cards, books and blanks in my office.

(Seal of Office)

(Signed) — (County Clerk.)
— (Deputy.)

Every certificate of the county clerk shall be prima facie evidence of the facts stated in it and of the qualifications of the electors whose signatures are thus certified to be genuine.

(3) The Secretary of State shall consider and count only the signatures on the petitions that are certified by the county clerk to be genuine. However, the Secretary of State shall consider and count the remaining signatures that are proved to be the genuine signatures of legal voters. To establish this, the official certificate of a notary public of the county in which the signer resides shall be required as to the facts for each of the last named signatures.

State of Oregon, } ss.
County of —, }

I, —, a qualified and acting notary public in and for the above named county and state, do hereby certify: That I am personally acquainted with each of the following-named electors whose signatures are affixed to the annexed petition and I know of my own knowledge that they are legal voters of the State of Oregon and of the county written after their names in the annexed petition and that the residence and postoffice address of each one is correctly stated

therein, to wit: (names of such electors).

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and official seal this — day of —, 19—.

____ (Notary Public for Oregon.)

(4) The county clerk shall not retain in his possession any petition or any part of one for longer than two days for the first 200 signatures on it and one additional day for each 200 additional signatures, or fraction thereof, on the sheets presented to him. At the expiration of that time he shall deliver it to the person from whom he received it, with his certificate attached.

(5) The forms in this section are not mandatory and if substantially followed in any petition, it shall be sufficient, disregarding clerical and merely technical error.

254.050 Remedies to compel acceptance and filing of a petition or to prevent printing of ballot title on ballot. (1) If the Secretary of State refuses to accept and file any petition for the initiative or for the referendum, any citizen may apply, within 10 days after the refusal, to the circuit court for a writ of mandamus to compel him to file it. If the court decides that the petition is legally sufficient, the Secretary of State shall then file it, with a certified copy of the judgment attached. It shall be filed as of the date on which it was originally offered for filing in his office. On a showing that any petition filed is not legally sufficient, the court may enjoin the Secretary of State and all other officers from certifying or printing on the official ballot for the ensuing election the ballot title and numbers of the measure. All such suits shall be advanced on the court docket, heard and decided by the court as quickly as possible. Either party may appeal to the Supreme Court within 10 days after a decision is rendered.

(2) The Circuit Court of Marion County shall have jurisdiction in all cases of measures to be submitted to the electors of the state at large. Any district attorney may initiate and carry to final conclusion in the Circuit Court of Marion County any proceeding, either in mandamus or injunction, authorized under this section. In cases of local and special measures, the circuit court of the county, or of one of the counties, in which the measures are to be voted upon, shall have jurisdiction. The district attorney of the county, or one of the counties, in which the measures are to be voted upon may initiate

and carry to final conclusion in the circuit court any proceeding, either in mandamus or injunction, authorized under this section. In cases of municipal legislation the circuit court of the county in which the city concerned is situated shall have jurisdiction.

254.060 Attorney General to prepare ballot title for certain measures. (1) When a copy of the petition for any measure to be referred to the people of the state, or of any district composed of two or more counties, either by the initiative or referendum, is filed with the Secretary of State, as provided by ORS 254.030, or when the submission to the people of any proposed constitutional amendment or measure is ordered by the Legislative Assembly, the Secretary of State shall immediately transmit two copies thereof to the Attorney General.

(2) Within 10 days after receiving the copies the Attorney General shall provide a ballot title for the measure and return one copy to the Secretary of State, together with the ballot title so prepared by him.

(3) A copy of the ballot title shall be furnished by the Secretary of State with his approved form of any initiative or referendum petition, as provided by ORS 254.030, to the persons or organizations under whose authority the measure is initiated or referred.

254.070 Form and use of ballot title. The ballot title mentioned in ORS 254.060 shall be used and printed on the covers of the petition when in circulation. The short title shall be printed in type not less than 20 points on the covers of all petitions circulated for signatures. The ballot title shall contain a distinctive short title, not exceeding 10 words, by which the measure is commonly referred to or spoken of and which shall be printed in the foot margin of each signature sheet of the petition. It shall also contain a general title, which may be distinct from the legislative title of the measure, expressing in not more than 100 words the purpose of the measure. The ballot title shall be printed with the numbers of the measure on the official ballot. When voting machines are in use in any part of the state, the Attorney General shall prepare an additional ballot title for use on them. It shall contain not more than 25 words. In writing the ballot title the Attorney General shall, to the best of his ability, give a true and impartial statement of the purpose of the measure and in

such language that the ballot title shall not be intentionally an argument or likely to create prejudice either for or against the measure.

254.080 Procedure for person dissatisfied with ballot title prepared by Attorney General. Any person who is dissatisfied with the ballot title or the short title provided by the Attorney General, may appeal from his decision to the Supreme Court, by petition praying for a different title and setting forth the reason why the title is insufficient or unfair. No appeal shall be allowed from the decision of the Attorney General on a ballot title unless it is taken within 20 days after the ballot title is filed with the Secretary of State. A copy of every such ballot title shall be served by the Secretary of State upon the person offering or filing an initiative or referendum petition, or appeal. The service of the decision may be by mail or telegraph and shall be made immediately when it is received from the Attorney General by the Secretary of State. The Supreme Court shall then examine the measure, hear arguments and in its decision certify to the Secretary of State a ballot title and a short title for the measure in accord with the intent of ORS 254.060 to 254.080. The Secretary of State shall print on the official ballot the titles thus certified to him.

254.090 Ballot titles to be certified by Secretary of State to county clerks for printing on ballots; printing of titles on ballots.

(1) The Secretary of State, at the time he furnishes to the county clerks certified copies of the names of candidates for state and district offices, shall furnish to each county clerk his certified copy of the ballot titles and numbers of the several measures to be voted upon at the ensuing general election. He shall use for each measure the ballot title designated in the manner provided in this chapter. The ballot title shall not resemble, so far as to probably create confusion, any title previously filed for any measure to be submitted at that election. He shall number the measures. The ballot titles shall be printed on the official ballot in the order in which Acts referred by the Legislative Assembly and petitions by the people are filed in his office. The affirmative of the first measure shall be numbered 300 and the negative 301 in numerals. The succeeding measures shall be numbered consecutively 302, 303, 304, 305 and so on, at each election.

(2) The county clerks shall print the bal-

lot titles and numbers upon the official ballot in the order presented to them by the Secretary of State and in the relative position required by law. Local measures or proposals, excepting city measures, shall be numbered to follow consecutively the proposals certified by the Secretary of State, and in the same manner. No two proposed measures, proposals or questions submitted to the voters of any precinct at the same election, either general or special, shall be assigned identical numbers, whether consolidated or separate ballots are used. Measures referred by the Legislative Assembly shall be designated by the heading "Referred to the People by the Legislative Assembly." Measures referred by petition shall be designated "Referendum Order by Petition of the People." Measures proposed by initiative petition shall be designated and distinguished on the ballot by the heading "Proposed by Initiative Petition."

254.100 Ballot titles to be certified by city officers to county clerks for printing on ballots; printing of titles on ballots. The appropriate officer of each incorporated city having more than 2,000 inhabitants at the last United States census, at the time he furnishes to the county clerk of the county or of each county in which the city is situated certified copies of names of the candidates for city officers, shall furnish to the county clerk or clerks his certified copy of the ballot titles and numbers of the measures to be voted upon at the ensuing general election. He shall use for each measure the ballot title designated in the manner provided in this chapter. The ballot title shall not resemble, so far as to probably create confusion, any title previously filed for any measure to be submitted at that election. He shall number the measures and the ballot titles shall be printed on the official ballot. The affirmative of the first measure shall be numbered 500 and the negative 501 in numerals. The succeeding measures shall be numbered consecutively 502, 503, 504, 505 and so on, at each election. The county clerk shall print the ballot titles and numbers upon the official ballot in the order presented to him by the city officer and in the relative position required by law.

254.110 Voting and number of votes necessary to adopt measure; conflict between measures adopted. The manner of voting upon measures submitted to the people shall be the same as is now or may be

required by law. No measure shall be adopted unless it receives an affirmative majority of the total number of votes cast on the measure and entitled to be counted under the provisions of this chapter. For example, if 70,000 ballots are properly marked on any measure, it shall not be adopted unless it receives more than 35,000 affirmative votes. If two or more conflicting laws are approved at the same election, the law receiving the greatest number of affirmative votes shall be paramount in all particulars as to which there is a conflict, even though such law may not have received the greatest majority of affirmative votes. If two or more conflicting amendments to the Constitution are approved at the same election, the amendment receiving the greatest number of affirmative votes shall be paramount in all particulars as to which there is a conflict, even though such amendment may not have received the greatest majority of affirmative votes.

254.120 Canvassing returns; proclamation of results. (1) The votes on measures and questions shall be counted, canvassed and returned by the regular boards of judges, clerks and officers in the same manner as votes for candidates. The abstract made by the county clerks of votes on measures shall be returned to the Secretary of State or to the appropriate city officer, as the case may be, on separate abstract sheets in the manner provided by ORS 250.810 for abstracts of votes for state, county and city officers.

(2) The Secretary of State shall, in the presence of the Governor, within 30 days after the election and sooner if the returns are all received, canvass the votes given for each measure. The Governor shall immediately issue his proclamation, giving the whole number of votes cast for and against each measure and question, and declaring measures approved by a majority of those voting thereon to be in full force and effect as the law from the date of the proclamation. If two or more measures are approved at the election which are known to conflict with each other or to contain conflicting provisions, he shall also proclaim which is paramount in accordance with the provisions of ORS 254.110.

(3) The appropriate city officer shall, within 30 days after the election and sooner if the returns are all received, canvass the vote given for each proposed charter amendment, measure or question as the charter or ordinances of his city provide and proclaim

which is paramount in the manner provided by the charter or ordinance provisions.

254.130 Procedures with respect to city legislation, in cities not having conflicting procedures, to be the same as initiative and referendum procedures for measures relating to the people of the state. (1) In all cities which do not provide by ordinance or charter for the manner of exercising the initiative and referendum powers reserved by the Constitution to the people, as to their municipal legislation, the duties required of the Secretary of State by ORS 254.010 to 254.170 and 255.410 to 255.450, as to state legislation, shall be performed as to such municipal legislation by the city auditor, clerk or recorder, as the case may be. The duties required of the Governor shall be performed by the mayor as to such municipal legislation. The duties required by ORS 254.010 to 254.170 and 255.410 to 255.450 of the Attorney General shall be performed by the city attorney as to such municipal legislation. ORS 254.010 to 254.170 and 255.410 to 255.450 shall apply in every city in all matters concerning the operation of the initiative and referendum in its municipal legislation, on which the city has not made or does not make conflicting provisions.

(2) The printing and binding of measures and arguments in municipal legislation shall be paid for by the city in like manner as payment is provided for by the state as to state legislation by ORS 255.410 to 255.450. The printing shall be done in the same manner that other municipal printing is done. Distribution of the pamphlets shall be made to every voter in the city, so far as possible, by the city clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, either by mail or carrier, not less than eight days before the election at which the measures are to be voted upon.

(3) Arguments supporting municipal measures shall be filed with the city clerk, auditor or recorder, not less than 30 days before the election at which they are to be voted upon. Opposing arguments shall be filed not less than 20 days before the election.

(4) It is intended to make the procedure in municipal legislation, as nearly as practicable, the same as the initiative and referendum procedure for measures relating to the people of the state at large.

254.140 Signing, verifying and filing referendum petitions against ordinance, franchise or resolution. Referendum petitions

against any ordinance, franchise or resolution passed by a city council shall be signed by not less than 10 percent of the voters of the city. The signatures shall be verified in the manner provided in ORS 254.010 to 254.170. The registration or voters lists on file in the office of the county clerk of the county in which such city is situated shall be available for verifying the signatures. The petition shall be filed with the city clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, within 30 days after the passage of the ordinance, resolution or franchise.

254.150 Procedure for initiative measures on a city ordinance, charter or amendment to charter. If any ordinance, charter or amendment to the charter of any city is proposed by initiative petition, the petition shall be filed with the city clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, and he shall transmit it to the next session of the city council. The council shall either ordain or reject it, as proposed, within 30 days. If the council rejects it or takes no action on it, the city clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, shall submit it to the voters of the city at the next election held not less than 90 days after it was first presented to the city council. The council may ordain the ordinance or amendment and refer it to the people or it may ordain such ordinance without referring it to the people. If the latter is done it shall be subject to referendum petition in like manner as other ordinances. If the council rejects the ordinance or amendment or takes no action on it, it may ordain a competing ordinance or amendment, which shall be submitted by the city clerk, auditor or recorder, as the case may be, to the people of the city at the same election at which the initiative proposal is submitted. Such competing ordinance or amendment shall be prepared by the council and ordained within 30 days allowed for its action on the measure proposed by initiative petition. The mayor shall not have power to veto either of such measures. If conflicting ordinances or charter amendments are submitted to the people at the same election, and two or more conflicting measures are approved by the people, then the measure which received the greatest number of affirmative votes shall be paramount in all particulars as to which there is conflict, even though such measure may not have received the greatest majority.

254.160 Qualifications for signers of petition. (1) Any qualified elector of the

state may sign a petition for the referendum or for the initiative for any measure which he is entitled to vote upon.

(2) No person shall sign any name other than his own to any petition or knowingly sign his name more than once for the same measure at one election; nor shall anyone sign who is not, at the time of signing, a legal voter of this state. No officer or person shall wilfully violate any provision of ORS 254.010 to 254.170 or of 255.410 to 255.450.

254.170 ORS 254.010 to 254.170 not to apply to provisions governing stock running at large or to local option liquor laws. ORS 254.010 to 254.170 and 255.410 to 255.450 shall not apply to the general laws governing the method of determining whether stock of any kind shall be permitted to run at large in any county or part of county. Nor shall such sections apply to the provisions of the local option liquor laws providing methods of determining whether the sale of intoxicating liquors shall be prohibited in any county, city, precinct, ward or district.

254.180 Estimate of amount involved on measures proposing expenditure of public money, imposing a tax or incurring any indebtedness. Whenever any measure involving the expenditure of public money by the state, or the raising of funds by the state by imposing any tax or incurring any indebtedness, is proposed by initiative or referred by referendum petition or by the Legislative Assembly, the Secretary of State, with the assistance of the State Treasurer and the person legally authorized to act for the Department of Finance and Administration shall estimate in dollars the amount of expenditure, tax revenue or indebtedness and interest which will be required to meet the provisions of the measure should it be enacted. Such estimate shall state the recurring annual amount involved or, if the measure does not involve such a recurring annual amount, the total amount. The estimate shall be certified by at least two of the officials named in this section and, not later than the ninetieth day before the election at which the measure is to be voted upon, it shall be filed, with the data upon which it is based, in the office of the Secretary of State. Thereafter it shall be available for public inspection. If the measure involves only administrative expenses not exceeding \$50,000 per annum, the estimate shall not be printed in the voters' pamphlet or on the ballot as prescribed in ORS 254.190.

254.190 Estimate, if measure involves administrative expenses exceeding \$50,000, to be printed on ballot and in voters' pamphlet. The Secretary of State shall cause the estimate provided in ORS 254.180 to be printed immediately following the ballot title of the measure to which it pertains when the measure appears in the voters' pamphlet published by him pursuant to ORS 255.410 to 255.450. When the Secretary of State, pursuant to ORS 254.090, furnishes to the county clerks the certified copy of the ballot title of any measure specified in ORS 254.180, he shall furnish each county clerk his certified copy of the estimate provided in ORS 254.180. Each county clerk shall print the estimate on the official ballot immediately following the ballot title of the measure to which it pertains.

254.200 Appeal and review of estimate. Any person dissatisfied with the estimate as certified and filed pursuant to ORS 254.180 may appeal to the State Tax Commission for a review thereof by filing a petition with the tax commission within 10 days following the date on which the estimate is filed in the office of the Secretary of State. The petition shall set forth in detail wherein the estimate is alleged to be erroneous. The commission shall then review the estimate and the relevant factual data and, if necessary, revise the estimate so that it is substantially accurate. The estimate, as reviewed and corrected by the tax commission, shall be certified by it to the Secretary of State and shall be used and printed by the Secretary of State and the county clerks in place of the original estimate as made pursuant to ORS 254.180.

254.210 Appointment of committee to draft explanatory statement of measure proposed by initiative or referendum. At least 120 days prior to any election at which any legislative or constitutional measure is to be submitted to the people of the state by initiative or referendum, a committee of three citizens shall be selected, for each measure, to prepare the statement referred to in ORS 254.220 for that particular measure. The Governor shall appoint two members of each committee, one of whom shall be from among the proponents, if any, of the particular measure and the other from among the opponents, if any, of the measure. Those two shall select the third member and notify the Secretary of State of the selection. If the two members have not selected the third member at least 100 days before the elec-

tion, the third member shall be appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall also appoint a member to fill any vacancy which may occur.

254.220 Drafting an explanatory statement of measure proposed by initiative or referendum. At least 90 days prior to the election at which any legislative or constitutional measure is to be submitted to the people of the state by initiative or referendum, the committee referred to in ORS 254.210 shall prepare for the particular measure and file as a public document with the Secretary of State, an impartial, simple and understandable statement explaining the measure and its effect. The statement shall not exceed 500 words. Any interested person may file suggested changes in the statement with the Secretary of State not later than 75 days prior to the election. On the basis of such suggestions, the committee shall make such changes in the statement as it deems proper. It shall file any revised statement with the Secretary of State not later than 70 days prior to the election. The original statement and any revised statement shall be concurred in and certified by the committee or at least two of its members. If one member of the committee does not concur, the statement shall show only that he dissents.

254.230 to 254.280 [Reserved for expansion]

254.290 Applicability of ORS 254.120 and 254.140 to cities of over 2,000 population. ORS 254.120 and 254.140, in so far as they relate to incorporated cities, shall apply to incorporated cities having a population of over 2,000 inhabitants according to the last United States census.

254.300 [Reserved for expansion]

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM IN COUNTIES AND IN MUNICIPALITIES OTHER THAN CITIES

254.310 Procedure in counties in the use of the initiative and referendum. The people of every county are authorized to enact, amend or repeal all local laws for their county by initiative and referendum process. The procedure to be followed is provided by ORS 254.010 to 254.170, 254.320 and 254.330 and 255.410 to 255.450, making effective the initiative and referendum powers reserved to the people by sections 1 and 1a, Article IV, Oregon Constitution.

254.320 Referendum on laws affecting counties, districts, ports or municipalities other than cities. Any law enacted by the Legislative Assembly relating only to any county, district, port or municipal corporation, other than a city, may be referred to the people of such county, district, port or municipal corporation for their approval or rejection in the same manner as now or hereafter provided by law for the reference of general laws to the people of the entire state. However, when any law relates to one county or a district, port or municipal corporation situated wholly within one county, the county clerk shall be substituted for the Secretary of State, the district attorney for the Attorney General and the county judge for the Governor. When such law affects any district, port or municipal corporation, other than a city, consisting of more than one county or situated in two or more counties, it shall be referred to the people of such district, port or municipal corporation in the manner provided for the reference of Acts affecting the entire state. However, the petition for it shall be signed only by the voters of such district, port or municipal corporation. In each case the percentage shall be computed on the vote at the preceding election in such county, district, port or municipal corporation for Supreme Court Judge.

254.330 Notice to Secretary of State of petition filed and certification of election result. When any petition for the referendum is filed with any county clerk, as provided in ORS 254.320, he shall notify the Secretary of State, by registered letter, of that fact. When the election on it has been held and the vote canvassed, he shall certify the result to the Secretary of State in like manner.

254.340 Procedure for municipalities and districts in use of the initiative and referendum. (1) Any municipality or district in exercising the powers of the initiative and referendum granted by sections 1 and 1a, Article IV, Oregon Constitution, shall follow the procedure in ORS 221.210, 221.310, 250.230, 254.010 to 254.170, 254.290, 254.320, 254.330, and 255.410 to 255.450. When a county or any municipality or district situated solely within one county is exercising these powers, the county clerk shall be substituted for the Secretary of State, the district attorney for the Attorney General, the county judge or board of county commissioners for the Governor; and appeals by those

who may be dissatisfied with the ballot title shall be taken to the circuit court of the county.

(2) For the purposes of this section the term "municipality or district" includes ports and all other political subdivisions of the state.

254.350 to 254.400 [Reserved for expansion]

RECALL OF PUBLIC OFFICER

254.410 Procedure for filing recall petitions; contributions and expenditures. (1) Before any petition demanding the recall of a public officer is circulated for signatures, one or more sponsors of the petition shall sign and file it with the officer who is authorized to order the recall election. They shall also file with the signed petition a sworn statement by one of them giving the name and address of all contributors and members of their recall organization. However, any association or organization that has been chartered or incorporated under the laws of Oregon and has been in existence for five years or more, prior to June 9, 1933, shall only be required to file the names of their officers and their fiscal agent, hereinafter designated as treasurer. They shall also file with the sworn statement an itemized statement of all contributions and expenditures in behalf of and in preparation for the recall before the date of the filing.

(2) From and after the date of the original filing no person, corporation or association shall contribute or expend any money for or against the recall except through the public treasurer mentioned in ORS 254.440.

(3) Only legal registered voters are entitled to sign or file recall petitions.

254.420 Time for completing filing; verification of signatures; certain matter to be printed on petitions. (1) Every recall petition shall be void unless completed and filed on or before the ninetieth day after filing the original petition and itemized statement mentioned in ORS 254.410.

(2) All provisions for verification of signatures on the initiative and referendum petitions required by ORS 254.040 are applicable and required for the verification of signatures on recall petitions.

(3) The words "Petition for recall of (name and title of officer)" and the date of

the first filing required by ORS 254.410 shall be printed on the foot margin of every sheet of the recall petition.

254.430 Delivery of verified sections of petition; duties of public officers in charge. The county clerk, from day to day, as he verifies the signatures on recall petitions, shall deliver the verified parts or sections of the petitions to the officer with whom the completed petition is to be filed. The verified signature sheets and petitions shall not be returned to the recall sponsors nor to the circulators. It is the duty of the public officers in charge of the recall petitions and parts or sections thereof to answer citizens' questions from day to day concerning the number of verified signatures thereon.

254.440 Appointment and duties of treasurer; record of contributions and disbursements. (1) The sponsors or opposers of such recall shall appoint one person their fiscal agent, as treasurer, whose proper and official address shall be designated on the petitions for the recall committee or recall organization. The treasurer shall keep an accurate record of all receipts and disbursements from the fund, together with vouchers and receipts for all items of disbursements in excess of \$10. This record shall be a public record and shall be subject to inspection by any state officer, or by the designated officer or agent of any person or association opposing such recall, at any time during usual office hours. The treasurer shall safely keep the records and receipts for six months following the recall election.

(2) No one but the person designated by the sponsors or opposers shall expend any money or value in support of the recall. No contribution from any corporation, committee or association shall be accepted by the treasurer unless there is filed with it a sworn statement, by an officer of the organization, giving the name and address of each person who paid more than \$10 of such contribution.

(3) All provisions of this section apply in like manner to contributions and expenditures of money in the campaign by or for defense of the officer whose recall is demanded.

254.450 "Preceding election" explained; percentage of electors required. The "preceding election" upon which the requisite number of recall petition signers shall be based is the preceding general election. The

number of electors to be considered in determining the sufficiency of the petition is 25 percent of the total of the votes cast for all candidates for Judge of the Supreme Court for that position for which the greatest number of votes were cast at the election.

254.460 Violation of ORS 254.410 to 254.450 invalidates petition. Any wilful or intentional violation of ORS 254.410 to 254.450 by the sponsor or sponsors of the recall petition or by the treasurer shall render the petition void.

254.470 to 254.500 [Reserved for expansion]

PROHIBITIONS CONCERNING CIRCULATION, CERTIFICATION AND FILING OF INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL PETITIONS

254.510 Misrepresentation of contents or purport of petition. No person circulating, as principal or agent, or having charge or control of the circulation of, or obtaining signatures to, any petition authorized or provided for by the Constitution or laws of Oregon regulating or providing for the operation of the initiative, referendum or recall, shall misrepresent or make any false statement concerning the contents, purport or effect of any such petition to any person who signs, desires to sign, is requested to sign, who makes inquiry with reference to any such petition or to whom any such petition is presented for his signature.

254.520 False statements for purpose of obtaining signatures. No person shall wilfully or knowingly circulate, publish or exhibit any false statement or representation concerning the contents, purport or effect of any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580 for the purpose of obtaining any signature to any such petition or for the purpose of persuading any person to sign any such petition.

254.530 Filing of petition bearing false or fraudulent signatures. No person shall file in the office of the clerk or other officer provided by law to receive such filing, any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580 to which is attached, appended or subscribed any signature which the person filing the petition knows to be false, fraudulent or not the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, or whose name is attached, appended or subscribed to it.

254.540 Circulation of petition containing forged or fictitious names. No person shall circulate or cause to be circulated, any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580, knowing it to contain false, forged or fictitious names.

254.550 Making of false affidavits concerning petition. No person shall make any false affidavit concerning any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580, or the signatures appended to it.

254.560 Making of false return or certification. No public official or employee shall knowingly make any false return, certification or affidavit concerning any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580, or the signatures appended to it.

254.570 Duplication of signatures; signing by unqualified person. No person shall knowingly sign his own name more than once to any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580 or sign his name to any such petition knowing himself at the time of signing not to be qualified to sign it.

254.580 Use of threats and intimidation for purpose of extorting money. It shall be a felony for any person to offer, propose or threaten to do any act mentioned in this section of or concerning any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580 for any pecuniary reward or consideration:

(1) To offer, propose, threaten or attempt to sell, hinder or delay any petition or any part thereof, or of any signatures thereon mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580.

(2) To offer, propose or threaten to desist, for a valuable consideration, from beginning, promoting or circulating any petition mentioned in ORS 254.510 to 254.580, or soliciting signatures to any such petition.

(3) To offer, propose, attempt or threaten in any manner or form to use any petition or any power of promotion or opposition in any manner or form for extortion, blackmail or secret or private intimidation of any person or business interest.

254.590 Acceptance or giving of compensation for obtaining signatures. No person shall give, pay or receive any money or other valuable consideration for securing signatures of electors upon any petition for the initiation of any measure or referendum on any measure or for the recall of any public officer.

254.600 Sponsor of initiative or referendum petition to file statement of receipts and expenditures; effect of failure to file.

(1) The sponsors of any initiative or referendum petition, at the time of filing their completed petition, shall file with it a statement showing the contributions and expenditures for the petition. This shall be verified by the sponsor or sponsors filing the petition, giving the name and postoffice address of every contributor to the expense of the petition and the amount paid by each. The statement shall also contain the name and postoffice address of every person to whom, and for what service, any money was paid or promised on account of the petition or which is owed and to be paid.

(2) If such verified statement is not filed, as required by this section, the Secretary of State shall not place the measure petitioned for on the official ballot.

254.610 to 254.980 [Reserved for expansion]

PENALTIES

254.990 Penalties. (1) Violation of subsection (2) of ORS 254.160 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$500 or by imprisonment in the penitentiary not exceeding two years, or both.

(2) Violation of ORS 254.410 to 254.450, is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$100 or imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding 60 days, or both.

(3) Violation of ORS 254.510 to 254.570, by any person, either as principal or agent, is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or imprisonment in the penitentiary or county jail not exceeding two years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

(4) Violation of ORS 254.580, by any person, either as principal or agent, is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$5,000 and imprisonment in the penitentiary not exceeding two years.

(5) Violation of ORS 254.590 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$50 or exceeding \$100 or imprisonment in the county jail for not less than 25 days or exceeding 50 days, or both.

(6) Violation of ORS 254.600 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$100 or imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding 30 days, or both.